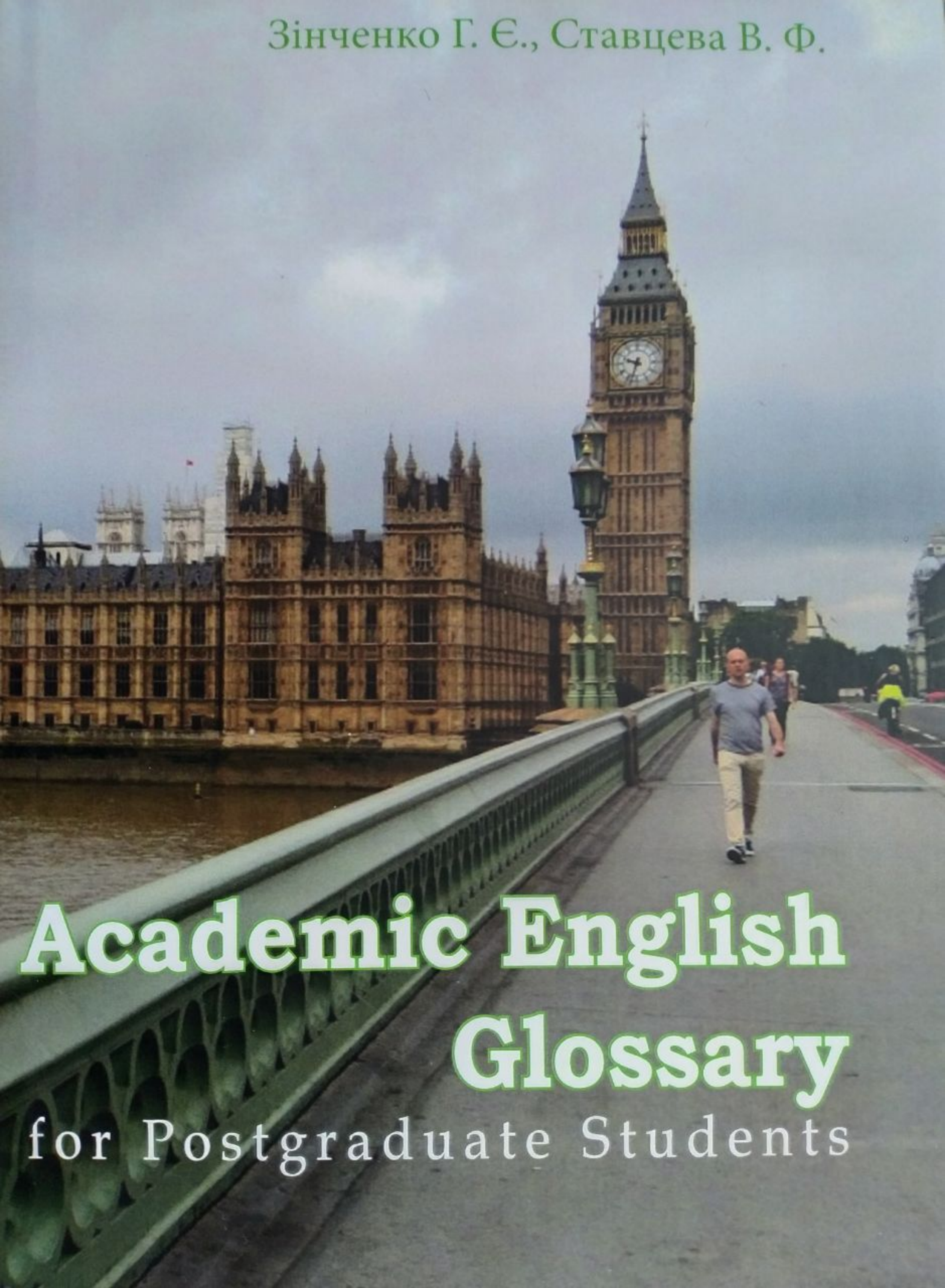


Зінченко Г. Є., Ставцева В. Ф.



**Academic English  
Glossary**  
for Postgraduate Students





Kyiv National Linguistic University

**Academic English Glossary**  
for Postgraduate Students

Київський національний лінгвістичний університет

Словник академічної англійської мови  
для студентів-магістрантів

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Автори-укладачі:  
Зінченко Г. Є., Ставцева В. Ф.

Рецензенти:

С. А. Жаботинська

доктор філологічних наук, професор,  
професор кафедри англійської філології  
Черкаського національного університету  
імені Богдана Хмельницького

О. О. Жихарєва

кандидат філологічних наук, доцент,  
доцент кафедри англійської філології  
і філософії мови імені професора  
О. М. Мороховського

Е. О. Куш

кандидат філологічних наук, доцент,  
доцент кафедри теорії та практики  
перекладу Запорізького національного  
технічного університету

К. А. Сілз

доктор філософії, лектор прикладної  
лінгвістики Університету королеви Вікторії  
м. Велінгтона Нової Зеландії

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## PREFACE

Taking a postgraduate course is a great honour and responsibility. Having achieved certain results in university studies, the students set new educational goals and expand their academic backgrounds. The postgraduate course requires doing a multifaceted scientific study, and students conclude their research writing reports and theses, presenting the findings at conferences or workshops. It is for these purposes that academic language should be used.

*Academic English Glossary* is aimed at researchers who begin writing their qualification papers in English and strive for sound reasoning and comprehensive account of study outcome that can be delivered to international audience. The book comprises twenty sections and an introductory piece *Academic Orientation*; the definitions are written using contemporary monolingual dictionaries so that they are clear, accurate and detailed. The examples are up-to-date and authentic. In addition, grammar tips are included to enhance the accuracy of language use. The *Index* will help surf through the dictionary effortlessly.

*Academic Orientation* part and *Sections one to ten* are based on the integrated course of *Cambridge Academic English* compiled by M. Hewings and C. Thaine. *Sections eleven to twenty* correspond to *Academic Word List Index* composed by A. Coxhead who has developed and evaluated the Academic Word List that is a very useful resource for English Academic Purposes.

It is our pleasure to acknowledge the invaluable work of the scholars who have been involved in the dictionary at various stages, both before and after the text was complete. We would like to express deep gratitude for assistance and support to peer reviewers from Ukraine as well as from New Zealand: S. Zhabotynska, O. Zhykharieva, E. Kushch, A. Coxhead, and C. Seals.

Hanna Zinchenko, Victoria Stavtseva  
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## Special Entries

adj	adjective
adv	adverb
AO	Academic Orientation
conj	conjunction
n (C)	countable noun
n (U)	uncountable noun
phr	phrase
phr v	phrasal verb
pl	plural
pp	past participle
prep	preposition
Sec	Section
sg	singular
v [I]	intransitive verb
v [T]	transitive verb

## CAMBRIDGE ACADEMIC ENGLISH

### Academic Orientation

<b>abstract</b> /'æb.strækt/ n (C) конспект, резюме, короткий (стилий) виклад змісту (суті), витяг, виписка (з книги, статті і т. п.)	a shortened form of a speech, article, book, etc., giving only the most important facts or ideas	There is a section at the end of the magazine that includes <i>abstracts</i> of recent articles/books.
<b>conduct research / an investigation</b> /kən'dʌkt rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/ phr /'ri:sɜ:tʃ/ /ɪn'ves.tɪ'geɪ.ʃən/ проводити дослідження, виконувати дослідницьку роботу	to examine a subject carefully and in detail in order to discover new information	Independent learners can <i>conduct an investigation</i> on a particular topic with a limited guidance.
<b>characteristic</b> /ˌkær.ək.tə'rɪs.tɪk/ n (C) характерна риса, особливість, властивість	a typical or obvious quality that makes one person or thing different from others	Sentimentality seems a <i>characteristic</i> of all the writers of that period.
<b>confirm</b> /kən'fɜ:m/ v [T] підтверджувати	to say or show that something is true	The study <i>confirms</i> the findings of earlier research.
<b>counter</b> /'kaʊn.təɪ/ v [T] протистояти, протидіяти, суперечити	to prevent something or reduce the bad effect it has	Volunteer speakers may give examples <i>countering</i> the lecture material.
<b>develop good practice</b> /dɪ'vel.əp ɡʊd 'præktɪs / phr використовувати ефективні (продуктивні) методи роботи	to use a working method which is officially accepted as being the best one to use	To achieve academic success students should <i>develop good</i> personal <i>practices</i> .
<b>fall off</b> /fɔ:l ɒf /phr v [I] падати, спадати, знижуватися, змениватися, слабшати, погіршуватися	if the amount, rate, or quality of something falls off, it becomes smaller or lower	After exposure to twenty minutes of continuous lecturing, learning <i>falls</i> <i>off</i> rapidly.

<b>fieldwork</b> /'fi:ld.wɜ:k/ n (U) <i>практична робота (завдання)</i>	study which consists of practical activities that are done away from your school, college or place of work	They had to go to Africa to do their <i>fieldwork</i> .
<b>hypothesis</b> /haɪ'pɒθ.ə.sɪs/ n (C) pl <b>hypotheses</b> <i>гіпотеза, припущення</i>	a suggested explanation for something which has not yet been proved to be true	Several <i>hypotheses</i> for global warming have been suggested.
<b>independent learner</b> /,ɪn.dɪ'pen.dənt 'lɜ:.nər / n (C) <i>людина, що навчається (здобуває освіту) самостійно</i>	a person who does not need help from other people in order to get knowledge	Students at most universities are expected to <i>be independent learners</i> .
<b>oriented</b> /ɔ:.ri.en.tɪd/ adj <i>призначений, спрямований, зацікавлений</i>	directed towards or interested in something	She wants to turn the company into a profit- <i>oriented</i> organization.
<b>research proposal</b> /rɪ'sɜ:tʃ prə'pəʊ.zəl/ /'ri:.sɜ:tʃ/ n (C) <i>обґрунтування (проект) дослідження, виклад проблеми дослідження</i>	a written plan of the research that you intend to do	It is important to include a statement in a <i>research proposal</i> saying how your work is different from previous research.
<b>structured</b> /'strʌk.tʃəd/ adj <i>структурований</i>	arranged in an organized way	The course consists of a series of <i>structured</i> lessons.
<b>undertake a project</b> /,ʌn.də'teɪk ə 'prɒdʒ.ekt/ phr <i>розпочинати, братися за проект</i>	to do or begin to do a carefully planned piece of work	Postgraduate students <i>undertake</i> a research project as part of their programme.
<b>write up</b> /raɪt ʌp/ phr v [I] <i>детально описувати або викладати (інформацію, дані, результати дослідження тощо)</i>	to write something in a complete form, usually using notes that you made earlier	We have to <i>write up</i> the lab report for chemistry.

## Section 1

### Advertising and Critical Thinking

<b>back up</b> /bæk ʌp / phr v [I] <i>підтримувати, підтверджувати</i>	to prove that something is true	All the evidence <i>backs up</i> her story.
<b>break through</b> /breɪk θru:/ phr v [I] <i>прорватися, пробитися, зробити важливе відкриття, домогтися наукових досягнень, зробити прорив</i>	to force yourself through something difficult or that is holding you back	The Internet and trade journals are full of advice to companies who want to break through contemporary advertising clutter.
<b>contend</b> /kən'tend/ v [T] <i>твердити, стверджувати, заявляти, доводити</i>	to say that something is true	The lawyer <i>contended</i> that her client had never been near the scene of the crime.
<b>correlate</b> /'kɒr.ə.leɪt/ v [I/T] <i>встановлювати співвідношення, бути у співвідношенні, корелювати</i>	to connect two or more things, often one in which causes or influences the other	Attempts will be made to <i>correlate</i> our findings with various environmental factors.
<b>collaborative</b> /kə'læb.ər.ətɪv/ adj <i>спільний, виконаний у співпраці</i>	involving two or more people working together for a special purpose	The presentation was a <i>collaborative</i> effort by all the children in the class.
<b>conceptualise / conceptualize</b> /kən'sep.tʃu.ə.laɪz/ v [T] <i>осмислювати, створювати концепцію, уявлення (про що- небудь);</i>	to form an idea or principle in your mind	He argued that morality could be <i>conceptualized</i> (= thought about) as a series of principles based on human reason.
<b>conceptualization</b> /kən'sep.tʃu.ə.laɪ'zeɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>осмислення, створення концепції, уявлення (про що-небудь)</i>		Media literacy is defined as an expanded <i>conceptualization</i> of literacy that includes print, audio, visual, and electronic messages from contemporary culture.
<b>corpus</b> /'kɔː.pəs/ n (C)	the collection of written and sometimes spoken	All the dictionary examples are taken from

<p>pl <b>corpora</b> /-pərə/ корпус, зібрання, зведення</p>	<p>material collected to show the state of a language, or about a certain subject</p>	<p>a <i>corpus</i> of billions of words.</p>
<p><b>critical thinking</b> /'krɪt.ɪ.kəl 'θɪŋ.kɪŋ/ phr критичне мислення</p>	<p>giving judgments and opinions on books, plays, films, etc.</p>	<p>Professors often find it difficult to encourage <i>critical thinking</i> amongst their students.</p>
<p><b>empirical</b> /ɪm'pɪr.ɪ.kəl/ adj емпіричний, заснований на досвіді</p>	<p>based on experience or scientific experiments and not only on ideas</p>	<p>This theory needs to be backed up with solid <i>empirical</i> data/evidence.</p>
<p><b>ethical dilemma</b> /'eθ.ɪ.kəl daɪ'lem.ə/ /dɪ'lem.ə/ phr (C) етичне питання, етична дилема</p>	<p>a difficult choice relating to what you believe is right or wrong</p>	<p>This article focuses on truth and deception in advertising and on <i>the ethical dilemmas</i> of those who produce advertising.</p>
<p><b>evaluate</b> /ɪ'væl.ju.eɪt/ v [T] оцінювати, визначати</p>	<p>to consider something carefully and decide how good or bad it is</p>	<p>It's impossible to <i>evaluate</i> these results without knowing more about the research methods employed.</p>
<p><b>go hand in hand</b> /gəʊ hænd ɪn hænd/ phr співіснувати, бути пов'язаними, супроводжувати перен. іти пліч-о-пліч</p>	<p>to exist together and be connected with each other</p>	<p>Strong economic growth <i>goes hand in hand</i> with strong, recognisable brands.</p>
<p><b>grey area</b> /greɪ 'eə.rɪ.ə/ phr "сіра зона", щось середнє, невизначене, без чітких правил</p>	<p>something which people are not certain about, usually because there are no clear rules for that</p>	<p><i>Grey areas</i> in the legislation have still to be clarified.</p>
<p><b>ills</b> /ɪlz/ n (C) негативні явища, проблеми, нещастя, негоди, лихо</p>	<p>(usually pl) problems</p>	<p>The rise of consumer society is frequently blamed for many <i>ills</i> but rarely praised for its principal social contribution.</p>
<p><b>incontrovertible</b> /ɪn,kɒn.trə'vɜː.tə.bəl/ adj незаперечний, неспростовний, безумовний</p>	<p>certainly true</p>	<p>Her logic is utterly <i>incontrovertible</i>.</p>



<b>outline</b> /'aʊt.laɪn/ v [T] викласти коротко, намітити загалом, описувати в загальних рисах	to describe only the most important ideas or facts about something	At the interview she <i>outlined</i> what I would be doing.
<b>outright</b> /,aʊt'raɪt/ adj прямий, відкритий, цілковитий, повний, недвозначний	total, clear, and certain	Outsiders are regarded with <i>outright</i> hostility. There was no <i>outright</i> winner in the election.
<b>peer</b> /піə/ n (C) одноліток, рівний за станом, здібностями; рівня	someone who is the same age, or who has the same social position or abilities as other members of a group	Do you think it's true that teenage girls are less self-confident than their male <i>peers</i> ? He wasn't a great scholar, but as a teacher he had few <i>peers</i> (= not as many people had the same ability as him).
<b>per capita</b> /рə 'kæp.ɪ.tə/ adj на людину, на душу населення	for each person	The <i>per capita</i> income in the country is very low.
<b>product placement</b> /'prɒd.lʌkt 'pleɪs.mənt/ n (C/U) "продакт-плейсмент", рекламне розміщення продукції, розміщення товарів певного бренду у ЗМІ з метою прихованої реклами	when a company advertises a product by supplying it for use in films or television programmes	Once mainly found only on the big screen, <i>product placement</i> has been making quite a few appearances on TV, not to mention in video games and even books.
<b>qualitative</b> /'kwɒl.ɪ.tə.tɪv/ adj якісний	relating to how good something is and not how much of it there is	Is there any <i>qualitative</i> difference between these two DVD players?
<b>quantitative</b> /'kwɒn.tɪ.tə.tɪv/ adj кількісний	relating to quantity (= the amount or number of something)	The reporter outlined the methods used in the <i>quantitative</i> analysis of migration.
<b>skepticism</b> /'skep.tɪ.sɪ.zəm/ n (U)	US spelling of <b>scepticism</b> (= when you doubt that	A survey reflects business <i>skepticism</i> about the

<i>скептицизм</i>	something is true or useful)	strength of the economic recovery.
<b>supporting evidence</b> /sə'pɔ:.tɪŋ 'ev.ɪ.dəns/ phr <i>підтвердження, доказ</i>	information which helps to show something to be true	Does the writer provide any <i>supporting evidence</i> for claims?
<b>target audience</b> /'tɑ:.gɪt 'ɔ:.di.əns / n (C) <i>цільова аудиторія</i>	the particular group of people to which an advertisement, a product, a website or a television programme is directed	The new campaign aims to reach <i>a target audience</i> of consumers 45 years old and younger. Pre-school children are <i>the target audience</i> for the show.
<b>working knowledge</b> /'wɜ:.kɪŋ 'nɒl.ɪdʒ/ phr <i>практичні знання, практичні навички роботи</i>	knowledge about something which is good enough to be useful	Managers should have a <i>working knowledge</i> of accounting.

## Section 2

### Innovation and Invention

<b>anaesthetic</b> /, æn.əs'θet.ɪk/ n (U/C) <i>анестезуючий, знеболюючий засіб</i>	a substance that makes you unable to feel pain, e. g. during the operation	The procedure is carried out under local <i>anaesthetic</i> .
<b>breakthrough</b> /'breɪk.θru:/ n (C) <i>досягнення, відкриття, перемога (наукова), прорив</i>	an important discovery or development that helps solve a problem	Detectives are still waiting for <i>a breakthrough</i> in their investigations.
<b>commercialization</b> /kə'mɜ:ʃəlaɪ'zeɪʃən/ n (C) <i>комерціалізація, отримання доходу, прибутку (з чого-небудь)</i>	when something is organised to make a profit	The <i>commercialization</i> of faculty research could help the school make money.
<b>complementary</b> / ,kɒm.plɪ'men.tər.i/ adj <i>такі, що доповнюють один одного, додатковий, допоміжний</i>	things which are complementary are good or attractive together	It is vital to have minds that can work together, with traits and talents <i>complementary</i> to one another.
<b>distinguish</b> /dɪ'stɪŋ.gwɪʃ/ v [T]	to make one person or thing seem different from	Sometimes, invention and innovation are closely

<i>розрізняти, відрізняти</i>	another	linked, to the extent that it is hard to <i>distinguish</i> one from another.
<b>developing country</b> /dɪ'vel.ə.pɪŋ 'kʌn.tri / n (C) <i>країна, що розвивається</i>	a country with little industrial and economic activity and where people generally have low incomes	The past decade has seen a rapid expansion of mobile telephony in <i>developing countries</i> .
<b>drastic change</b> /'dræs.tɪk tʃeɪndʒ/ phr <i>радикальна, докорінна, різка зміна</i>	a sudden and extreme change	Most important innovations go through <i>drastic changes</i> in their lifetimes.
<b>electron microscope</b> /i'lek.trɒn 'maɪ.krə.skəʊp/ n (C) <i>електронний мікроскоп</i>	a device used for looking at very small things which produces pictures by sending electrons through objects	The virus can be seen clearly when examined under an <i>electron microscope</i> .
<b>follow</b> /'fɒl.əʊ/ v [I/T] <i>розуміти, уважно стежити (за думкою, словами), слухати</i>	to understand something	I found it difficult to <i>follow</i> the lecture but I noted down as much as I could.
<b>follow up</b> /'fɒl.əʊ ʌp/ phr v [I] <i>продовжувати, виконувати подальші дії, зробити наступний крок</i>	to discover more about a situation or make further action in connection with it	You will often be expected to <i>follow up</i> a lecture with further reading.
<b>homogeneous</b> /hɒm.ə'dʒiː.ni.əs/ /həʊ.mə'dʒiː.ni.əs/ adj <i>однорідний</i>	consisting of parts or members that are all the same	The population of the village has remained remarkably <i>homogeneous</i> .
<b>innovate</b> /'ɪn.ə'veɪt/ v [T] <i>уводити інновації, впроваджувати нововведення;</i>	to introduce changes and new ideas;	There is little incentive for firms to <i>innovate</i> if there is no competition.
<b>innovation</b> /ɪn.ə'veɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>інновація, нововведення;</i>	(the use of) a new idea or method;	Her ability to bring together <i>innovation</i> and tradition has earned her critical and popular acclaim.

<b>innovative</b> / 'm.ə.və.tɪv/ adj новаторський, передовий	using new methods or ideas	Their success is based on <i>innovative</i> products and the confidence to break the rules.
<b>market</b> / 'mɑː.kɪt/ v [T] продавати, збувати, реалізувати, знаходити ринок збуту	to try to sell products using advertising or other ways of making people want to buy them	The product <i>has been marketed</i> in a very clever way.
<b>rollout</b> / 'rɒl.ʌt/ n (C) випуск (нової продукції) на ринок	the act of making something, esp. a product of service, available for the first time	Since its <i>rollout</i> in fall of 1999, PayPal has gained millions of members.
<b>solar cell</b> / 'səʊ.lər sel/ n (C) елемент сонячної батареї, сонячна панель	a device for producing electrical energy from the sun	On top was a <i>solar cell</i> which probably fed a battery inside the box.
<b>support</b> /sə'pɔ:t/ v [T] підтримувати, підтверджувати, бути доказом	to help to show that something is true	The scientist observed that his findings <i>supported</i> earlier research results.
<b>technological advances</b> / ,tek.nə'lədʒ.ɪ.kəl /əd'vɑːnsɪz / /n (pl) передові технології, технічний прогрес	new discoveries and inventions	History is replete with cases in which the inventor of major <i>technological advances</i> fails to reap the profits from his breakthroughs.

### Section 3 Facing Challenges

<b>application</b> / ,æp.lɪ'keɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U) застосування, вживання	a way in which something can be used for a particular purpose	Some of the <i>applications</i> for plants extend far beyond their traditional uses.
<b>bedrock</b> / 'bed.rɒk/ n (U) основоположний принцип, засади, основа, фундамент	a situation, idea, or principle that provides a strong base for something	Some people believe that the family is the <i>bedrock</i> of society.
<b>biofuel</b> / 'baɪ.əʊ ,fjuː.əl/ n (C/U) біологічне паливо	fuel produced from plant material	<i>Biofuels</i> can be mixed with conventional fuels.

<i>(біопаливо)</i>		
<b>biomass</b> /'baɪ.əʊ ,mæs/ n (U) <i>біомаса</i>	the total amount of living things in a particular area	Competition for limited land and <i>biomass</i> resources intensifies.
<b>capital</b> /'kæp.ɪ.təl/ n (U) <i>капітал, багатство, майно</i>	an amount of money that you can use to start a business or to make more money	She leaves her <i>capital</i> untouched in the bank and lives off the interest.
<b>critical</b> /'krɪt.ɪ.kəl/ adj <i>критичний, переломний, вирішальний</i>	very important for the way things will happen in the future	The president's support is <i>critical</i> to this project.
<b>cutting-edge</b> / ,kʌt.ɪŋ 'edʒ/ adj <i>найсучасніший, створений за передовими технологіями</i>	very modern and with all the newest developments	What we are planning is <i>cutting-edge</i> technology never seen before.
<b>the cutting edge</b> phr <i>найсучасніший рівень (етап) розвитку</i>	the most modern stage of development in a particular type of work or activity	A company <i>at the cutting edge</i> of mobile communications technology is sure to make a big profit.
<b>a broader picture/ context</b> /ə brɔː.dər 'pɪk.tʃər/ /'kɒn.tekst/ phr <i>ширший контекст</i>	including a wider range of information about a situation	Here we position food security in <i>a broader context</i> in relation to the use and management of global biomass resources.
<b>decision-maker</b> /dɪ'sɪʒ.ən 'meɪ.kər/ n (C) <i>людина, що приймає (важливі, відповідальні) рішення</i>	a person who decides things, especially at a high level in an organization	She faces long hours and extreme pressure in her position as the top <i>decision-maker</i> in the company.
<b>demographic</b> / ,dem.ə'græf.ɪk/ adj <i>демографічний</i>	relating to the study of changes in the number of births, marriages, deaths, etc. in a particular area during a period of time	There have been monumental social and <i>demographic</i> changes in the country.
<b>food security</b> /fuːd sɪ'kjʊə.rə.ti/ n (U) <i>продовольча безпека</i>	a situation in which enough food is produced and available for everyone in a group, country, etc. to have	<i>Food security</i> is not a new concern, but has taken on new dimensions in recent years.



	enough to eat	
<b>genetic engineering</b> /dʒəˌnet.ɪk en.dʒɪˈniə.rɪŋ/ n (U) <i>генна інженерія</i>	when scientists change the genes parts of cells which control particular characteristics in the cells of plants or animals	Scientists have used <i>genetic engineering</i> to protect tomatoes against the effects of freezing.
<b>genetically modified/ GM</b> /dʒəˌnet.ɪ.kəl.i 'mɒd.ɪ.faid/ adj <i>генетично модифікований</i>	genetically modified plants or animals have had some of their genes (= parts of cells which control particular characteristics) changed	The Gates Foundation, in its global development program, is supporting the use of <i>genetically modified</i> crops in Africa.
<b>joined-up thinking</b> /ˌdʒɔɪnd 'lɪp 'θɪŋ.kɪŋ / phr <i>ретельне обміркування, усебічне (об'єктивне) бачення проблеми, розгляд проблеми у широкому контексті</i>	thinking about a complicated problem in an intelligent and original way, and considering everything that is connected with it	This complex issue needs some <i>joined-up thinking</i> from department heads.
<b>outline</b> /'aʊt.laɪn/ n (C) <i>огляд, нарис, короткий виклад</i>	a short description of the most important ideas or facts about something	The chairman gave them a brief <i>outline of the museum's history</i> . Please hand in an <i>outline for your next essay</i> by Tuesday.
<b>renewable resource</b> /rɪˈnjuː.ə.bəl/ /rɪˈzɔːs/ /'riː.sɔːs/ phr <i>поновлюваний ресурс, ресурс, який можна відновити</i>	a form of energy that can be produced as quickly as it is used	We also note that plants are a <i>renewable</i> but finite <i>resource</i> .
<b>spike</b> /spaɪk/ n (C) <i>різкий стрибок цін</i>	a higher price, amount, etc., usually before a fall	If price <i>spikes</i> continue, people will not be able to afford the new houses they want.
<b>sustainable</b> /sə'steɪ.nə.bəl/ adj <i>екологічно безпечний (чистий, ефективний), природозберігаючий</i>	causing little or no damage to the environment and therefore able to continue for a long time	As potentially environmentally <i>sustainable</i> commodities, the enthusiasm for plant-derived products is understandable.

## Section 4

### IT in Education and Business

<b>annotate</b> /'æŋ.ə.teɪt/ v [T] <i>анотувати, відмічати, робити нотатки</i>	to add a short explanation or opinion to a text or drawing	Most of those interviewed preferred to <i>annotate</i> or underline articles as they read them.
<b>consumption</b> /'kɒn'sʌmp.ʃən/ n (U) <i>споживання</i>	the amount of something that someone uses, eats, or drinks	We need to cut down on our fuel <i>consumption</i> by having fewer cars on the road.
<b>counterproductive</b> /ˌkaʊn.tə.prə'dʌk.tɪv/ adj <i>контрпродуктивний, неефективний, недоцільний</i>	having an effect that is opposite to the one intended or wanted	Printing out documents received online seems to be significantly <i>counterproductive</i> .
<b>detrimental</b> /ˌdet.rɪ'men.təl/ adj <i>шкідливий, збитковий, руйнівний</i>	causing harm or damage	The use of email and instant messaging technologies is potentially <i>detrimental</i> in the classroom.
<b>en masse</b> /ˌɛn'mæs/ adv <i>масово, у масі, в цілому, гуртом</i>	if a group of people do something en masse, they do it together as a group	Students may stop attending lectures <i>en masse</i> when recordings are readily available online.
<b>indicator</b> /'m.dɪ.keɪ.tər/ n (C) <i>індикатор, показчик</i>	a fact, measurement, or condition that shows what something is like or how it is changing	The present study goes beyond a final course grade as the sole <i>indicator</i> of academic success.
<b>induction</b> /ɪn'dʌk.ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>вступ, введення, офіційне призначення на посаду, зарахування</i>	when someone is officially accepted into a new job or organization	We aim to evaluate students' use of online <i>induction</i> programmes.
<b>materialize</b> /mə'tɪə.rɪ.ə.laɪz/ v [I] <i>здійснювати(ся), запроваджувати(ся) в життя, матеріалізувати(ся)</i>	if an object materializes, it appears suddenly; if an idea or hope materializes, it becomes real; if something does not materialize, it does not happen	She was promised a promotion but it never <i>materialized</i> .

<b>mitigate</b> /'mɪt.ɪ.geɪt/ v [I] пом'якшувати, зменшувати, полегшувати	to reduce the harmful effects of something	It is suggested that distractions can be <i>mitigated</i> with self-discipline.
<b>multitasking</b> /,mʌl.tɪ'tɑː.s.kɪŋ/ n (U) здатність виконувати декілька дій (завдань) одночасно	the ability of a person to do more than one thing at a time	Students raised in the era of <i>multitasking</i> can successfully balance internet use and classroom participation.
<b>paperless</b> /'peɪ.pə.ləs/ adj безпаперовий, електронний	relating to a system that keeps information on computers, not paper	Most businesses are far from a purely <i>paperless</i> office.
<b>paradoxically</b> /,pær.ə'ðɒk.sɪ.kəli/ adv парадоксально	in a way that seems very strange or impossible because of two opposite qualities or facts	One reason involves, <i>paradoxically</i> , the increased popularity of computers as research tools.
<b>paraphrase</b> /'pær.ə.freɪz/ v [I/T] переповідати, переказувати, парафразувати	to express something that has been said or written in a different way, usually so that it is clearer	Baxter <i>paraphrased</i> the contents of the press release.
n (C) переказ, виклад, парафраз	a statement that uses different words to express something written or spoken, especially in order to make it shorter or clearer	A <i>paraphrase</i> of what another writer has said might be used to support claims in academic writing.
<b>pedagogy</b> /'ped.ə.ɡɒdʒ.i/ n (U) педагогіка	the study of the methods and activities of teaching	For the effective use of technology, it is necessary to focus on the <i>pedagogy</i> and ensure the instruction is tied to the appropriate media.
<b>quantify</b> /'kwɒn.tɪ.fai/ v [T] визначати кількість	to measure or state the size or amount of something	Some attempts at <i>quantifying</i> the time spent on non-academic communication and social distraction have been made.

## Section 5

### Culture, Science and Society

<b>affiliation</b> /əˌfɪl.i'ei.ʃən/ n (C/U) зв'язок, контакт (з організацією, компанією)	a connection with a political party or religion, or with a larger organization	The group has <i>affiliations</i> with several organizations abroad.
<b>affiliation fee</b> /əˌfɪl.i'ei.ʃən fiː/ вступний внесок		
<b>be alive and well</b> /bi ə'laɪv ənd wel/ phr залишатися популярним, процвітати, бути у повному порядку, бути у доброму здоров'ї	to continue to be popular or successful	It might be concluded that the stereotypical image of a scientist is <i>alive and          well</i> .
<b>characterisation</b> /ˌkær.ək.tə.raɪ'zeɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U) характеристика, опис	the particular way in which someone or something is described or shown	The standard <i>characterization</i> of a woman scientist is that of a research assistant who is permanently subordinate to a male scientist.
<b>confrontational</b> /ˌkɒnfrʌn'teɪʃənəl/ adj конфронтаційний, конфліктний, агресивний	intentionally causing fighting or an argument	You should try to be less <i>confrontational</i> if you want to work well in a team.
<b>embedded</b> /ɪm'bed.ɪd/ adj вбудований, укорінений	a very strong and important attitude or value	Culturally <i>embedded</i> livelihood practices help retain local knowledge and generate employment.
<b>eradication</b> /ɪˌræd.i'keɪ.ʃən/ n (U) викорінення, усунення, знищення	when something such as a social problem or a disease is destroyed or completely got rid of	He is seen as having made a significant contribution towards the <i>eradication</i> of corruption.
<b>GDP          (Gross Domestic          Product)</b> /ˌgrəʊs dəˌmes.tɪk	the total value of goods and services that a country produces in a year	Global cultural industries account for more than 7% of global <i>GDP</i> .

'prɒd.ʌkt/ n (U usually sg)

ВВП (валовий  
внутрішній продукт)

**hyperlink**

/'haɪ.pə.lɪŋk/ n (C)  
гіперпосилання

text that you can click on to go between computer documents or pages on the internet

Are there *hyperlinks* in the website?

**infrastructure**

/'ɪn.frə'strʌk.tʃər/ n (C)  
інфраструктура

the basic systems, such as transport and communication, that a country or organization uses in order to work effectively

*Infrastructure* investments are needed to enhance and support cultural industries.

**marginalize**

/'mɑː.dʒɪ.nəl.aɪz/ v [T]  
ізолювати,  
відсторонити,  
відтіснити, ігнорувати

to treat someone or something as if they are not important

Now that English has taken over as the main language, the country's native language has been *marginalised*.

**misconception**

/'mɪs.kən'sep.ʃən/ n (C/U)  
помилкова (хибна)  
думка, неправильне  
уявлення, непорозуміння

when your understanding of something is wrong

We hope our work will help to change *popular misconceptions* about disabled people. I'd like to clear up *the common misconception* that older workers don't know how to use technology.

**micro-credit**

/'maɪ.krəʊ'kred.ɪt/ n (U)  
мікрокредит

a very small loan to individual people or families, for example in developing countries, especially in order to start a business

The successes of *micro-credit* enterprises have been especially valuable.

**parameter**

/pə'ræm.ɪ.tər/ n (C)  
параметр, показник,  
характеристика

a limit that controls the way that you can do something

The researchers must keep within the *parameters* of the experiment.

**reconciliation**

/'rek.ən'sɪ.l.i'eɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U)  
примирення

when two people or groups become friendly again after they have argued

It took hours of negotiations to bring about *reconciliation* between the two sides.



<b>safeguard</b> /'seɪf.ɡɑ:d/ v [T] <i>охороняти, гарантувати</i>	to protect something from harm	The union <i>safeguards</i> the interests of all its members.
<b>stewardship</b> /'stju:.əd.ʃɪp/ n (U) <i>управління, керування</i>	someone's stewardship of something is the way in which that person controls or organizes it	Safeguarding distinctive cultural forms creates a sense of <i>stewardship</i> and trust in public institutions.
<b>social cohesion</b> /'səʊ.ʃəl kəʊ'hi:.zən/ phr <i>суспільна злагода, згуртованість</i>	when the members of a group or society are united and work together effectively	Cultural heritage not only generates income, but also builds <i>social cohesion</i> .

## Section 6

### Ways of Studying in Higher Education

<b>acquisition</b> /,ækwɪ'zɪʃən/ n (U) <i>набуття, здобування;</i> <b>acquire</b> /ə'kwɪər/ v [T] <i>здобувати, досягати, опановувати (знання, навички);</i> <b>acquisitive</b> /ə'kwɪz.ɪ.tɪv/ adj <i>жадібно вбираючий, прагнучий придбати</i>	the process of getting something; the process of learning a skill	Work was found to prevent the effective <i>acquisition</i> of academic knowledge and skills. It is not appropriate to apply findings from research into first-language <i>acquisition</i> to second-language learning. to interfere with the <i>acquisition</i> of academic knowledge and skills.
<b>beg the question</b> /beg ðə 'kwes.tʃən/ phr <i>змушувати ставити питання, викликати питання</i>	if a statement or a situation begs the question, it causes you to ask a particular question	Spending less time studying <i>begs the question</i> , then, of what difference this change in student behavior makes in terms of educational outcomes.

<p><b>controversy</b> /'kɒn.trə.vɜː.si/ n (C) <i>полеміка, дискусія, дебати;</i></p>	<p>a lot of disagreement or argument about something, usually because it affects or is important to many people;</p>	<p>Students often read book reviews to decide whether a book is worth reading or buying, and to learn about areas of <i>controversy</i>. the government tried <i>to avoid controversy</i>; This <i>controversial aspect</i> of computer research.</p>
<p><b>controversial</b> / 'kɒn.trə'vɜː.ʃəl/ adj <i>дискусійний, спірний</i></p>	<p>causing disagreement or discussion</p>	<p><i>Conversely</i>, in Goddard's study of 1,500 students at seven universities, work was found to interfere with the acquisition of academic knowledge and skills.</p>
<p><b>conversely</b> /kən'vɜːs.li/ /'kɒn'vɜːs.li/ adv <i>зворотно, протилежно, навпаки</i></p>	<p>in an opposite way (to introduce a statement)</p>	<p>Despite an increased awareness of the policy importance of understanding the <i>determinants</i> of educational outcomes, knowledge of the relationship between the educational outcomes and perhaps the most basic input in the education production process – student's study time and effort – has remained virtually nonexistent. Historical <i>determinant</i> of historic development.</p>
<p><b>determinant</b> /dɪ'tɜː.mɪ.nənt/ n (C) <i>детермінант, вирішальний чинник;</i></p> <p><b>determine</b> /dɪ'tɜː.mɪn/ v [T often passive] <i>визначати, встановлювати, обумовлювати</i></p>	<p>something that decides (determines) how or if something happens or does not happen;</p> <p>to control or influence something directly, or to decide what will happen</p>	<p>Zuriff (2003) claims that time use, the variable that students can most control, has been for the most ignored in the <i>empirical</i> investigations.</p>
<p><b>empirical</b> /ɪm'pɪr.i.kəl/ adj <i>емпіричний, досвідчений, заснований на досвіді</i></p>	<p>based on what is experienced or seen rather than on theory</p>	<p></p>

<p><b>evaluate</b> /ɪˈvæl.ju.eɪt/ v [T] оцінювати, давати оцінку, визначати якість, важливість</p> <p><b>evaluation</b> /ɪˌvæl.juˈeɪʃən/ n (U/C) оцінювання</p>	<p>to judge or calculate the quality, importance, amount or value of something</p>	<p>Critically <i>evaluate</i> the ways in which political parties try to manipulate the media and affect to political agenda in a country you are familiar with. He was asked to <i>evaluate the situation</i>.</p>
<p><b>freshman</b> /'freʃ.mən/ n (C) першокурсник, новачок</p>	<p>a student in the first year of high school, college, or university</p>	<p>Graduate school of Education and Information Studies found that 47% of <i>freshmen</i> spent six or more hours per week outside of class on academic work. the study habits of college <i>freshmen</i>. He had finished his <i>freshman</i> year of science.</p>
<p><b>grade point average (GPA)</b> /greɪd pɔɪnt 'æv.ər.ɪdʒ/ n (C) середній бал</p>	<p>a number which is the average mark received for all the courses a student takes and shows how well the student is doing</p>	<p>Pascarella and Terenzini (1991) found the study habits of college freshmen to relate significantly to their first-year cumulative <i>grade point average (GPA)</i> and Lahmers and Zulauf (2000) found that a one-letter grade increase in quarter <i>GPA</i> was associated with a 40-hour increase in weekly study time.</p>
<p><b>median</b> /'miː.di.ən/ adj середній, серединний</p>	<p>the middle amount in a set of values arranged in order of size, a technical term in statistics</p>	<p>Cerrito and Levi (1999) found that the <i>median</i> study time for students enrolled in intermediate algebra and college algebra courses was 49 minutes or less, and for precalculus, 80 minutes. <i>The median age group</i>.</p>

<p><b>moderate</b> /'mɒd.ər.eɪt/ v [T] зменшувати, стримувати, пом'якшувати;</p>	<p>to (cause to) become less in size, strength, or force; to reduce something;</p>	<p>It is possible that variables such as motivation or stress <i>moderate</i> the relationship between time spent on studies and work and academic performance.</p>
<p><b>moderate</b> /'mɒd.ər.ət/ adj поміркований, стриманий, помірний</p>	<p>neither small nor large in size, amount, degree, or strength</p>	<p>We have had <i>moderate</i> success in changing people's attitudes.</p>
<p><b>outcome</b> /'aʊt.kʌm/ n (C usually sg) результат, наслідок</p>	<p>a result or effect of an action, situation, etc.</p>	<p><i>Outcome</i> variables are height-for-age and class completed. There is little incentive for voters to go to the polls if the <i>outcome</i> is already arranged.</p>
<p><b>outside of</b> /ˌaʊt'saɪd əv/ phr крім, за винятком, поза, за (межами)</p>	<p>except for</p>	<p>Similarly, Schmidt (1983) did not find any relationship between time spent studying <i>outside of</i> class and student learning. In fall 1987, the Higher Education Research Institute at University of California, Los Angeles' Graduate School of Education and Information Studies found that 47% of freshmen spent six or more hours per week <i>outside of</i> class on academic work during their senior year in high school.</p>
<p><b>phenomenon</b> /'fɛ'nɒm.ɪ.nən/ n (C) pl <b>phenomena</b> феномен, явище, ефект</p>	<p>something that exists and can be seen, felt, tasted, etc., especially something which is unusual or interesting</p>	<p>This study focuses on exploring the <i>phenomenon</i> of student time use and its role in academic performance.</p>

<p><b>plausible</b> /'plɔː.zə.bəl/ adj правдоподібний, імовірний, слушний</p>	<p>seeming likely to be true, or able to be believed</p>	<p>One <i>plausible</i> reason for the inconsistency in existing literature may be the complex nature of the relationships when evaluated in the presence of other variables, such as student motivation, stress or anxiety.</p>
<p><b>preliminary</b> /'prɪ'lɪm.ɪ.nər.i/ adj попередній, підготовчий, орієнтовний</p>	<p>coming before a more important action or event, especially introducing or preparing for it</p>	<p>All the other <i>preliminary</i> examinations were conducted in the same manner.</p>
<p><b>rule of thumb</b> /ru:l əv θʌm/ phr емпіричне правило, загальне правило, практичне правило</p>	<p>a practical and approximate way of doing or measuring something</p>	<p>Clearly, these statistics indicate that the time spent studying by most students is dramatically below <i>the time-honored rule of thumb</i>. Although the answer can vary from course to course, student to student, and institute to institute, <i>the rule of thumb</i> is two to three hours per credit hour per week (Young 2002).</p>
<p><b>stakeholder</b> /'steɪk.həʊl.dər/ n (C) зацікавлена сторона, людина</p>	<p>a person who is involved with an organization, society, etc. in a way that they have an interest in its success</p>	<p>Clearly, there is a need for research that investigates student time use so that we might better understand our most important <i>stakeholder</i>, the student.</p>

<p><b>small-scale</b> /'smɔ:l.skeɪl/ adj обмежений, невеликий, маломасштабний</p>	<p>a small-scale activity or organization is not big and involves few people</p>	<p><i>Small-scale</i> case studies and evaluations of best-practice encompass the use of ICT across all stages of university education, from students' use of on line induction programmes for incoming students, to on line question banks, and the use of online chat forums.</p>
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## Section 7 Marketing and Consumers

<p><b>brand name</b> /brænd neɪm/ n (C) марка, фірмова назва</p>	<p>the special name that a company gives to a product</p>	<p>A <i>brand name</i> is often a product's only distinguishing characteristic. A <i>brand name</i> is as fundamental as the product itself to consumers.</p>
<p><b>core text</b> /kɔː tekst/ n (C) ключовий текст, основний текст</p>	<p>a book or article that all students on a particular course must read</p>	<p>It could function as a <i>core text</i> on an introductory marketing module with a substantially different focus, for example, one that dared to look more broadly and critically at marketing and consumption within their socio-cultural-political context, with roughly equal attention being paid to each of these three areas.</p>

<p><b>differentiate</b> /ˌdɪf.ə'ren.ʃi.əɪt/ v [T] <i>відрізняти, розрізняти, проводити або встановлювати розходження, диференціювати</i></p>	<p>to make something or someone different</p>	<p>A firm could not <i>differentiate</i> its products without the brand name. Children's criteria to <i>differentiate</i> true commercials from false ones were measured by the question "How do you know which commercials are true and which are not true?" with a choice of six answers.</p>
<p><b>dogmatic</b> /dɒg'mæt.ɪk/ adj <i>категоричний, безапеляційний, догматичний</i></p>	<p>not willing to accept other ideas or opinions because you think yours are right</p>	<p>Most of the authors are European-based, and, combined with the non-managerial focus; this seems to make the book less <i>dogmatic</i> or prescriptive.</p>
<p><b>encompass</b> /ɪn'kʌm.pəs/ v [T] <i>включати, оточувати</i></p>	<p>to include a lot of things, ideas, places, etc.</p>	<p>The evidence seems to indicate that kinship systems are sufficiently flexible <i>to encompass</i> these more complex relationships.</p>
<p><b>engage in/with</b> /ɪn'geɪdʒ/ phr <i>приваблювати, заохочувати</i></p>	<p>to become interested in something and keep thinking about it</p>	<p>It lends itself to a course design that would require students to <i>engage with</i> the journal literature and relate this to contemporary social issues. The tendency to <i>engage in</i> multitasking is of particular interest because paying attention 'plays a critical role in issues of motivation <i>engagement</i> and learning across educational settings'.</p>

**global market**

/ 'gləʊ.bəl 'mɑː.kɪt/ phr

світовий ринок

all the people in all areas of the world who buy or might want to buy something

Levitt (1983) sparked the debate on the issue of standardisation versus localisation of international advertising, and according to him standardisation refers to the practice of marketing the same products in the same way in the *global market*.**invidious**

/ɪn'vɪd.i.əs/ adj

несправедливий,  
ненависний,  
принизливий

likely to cause unhappiness or be unpleasant, especially because unfair

The book includes contributions from 12 other writers – to name them all would take too much space and to name a few would be *invidious*.**marketing strategy**

/ 'mɑː.kɪ.tɪŋ 'stræt.ə.dʒi/

phr

ринкова стратегія,  
стратегія маркетингу

a plan that you use when you want to sell something to a large number of people

The localisation approach, on the other hand, focuses on differences among consumers in different countries and uses a tailored *marketing strategy* for each country, considering its culture, media availability, product life cycle stages, and industry structure.**monograph**

/ 'mɒn.ə.grɑːf/ n (C)

одноосібна публікація,  
монографія

a long article or a short book on a particular subject

Book reviews are often written in a less formal style than in other academic texts such as textbooks, *monographs* and research articles.**pivotal**

/ 'pɪv.ə.təl/ adj

ключовий, основний,  
базисний

having a very important influence on something

The 'view from the street' mentioned in the subtitle appears to refer to the fact that the book 'explains marketing from the perspective of the *pivotal figure* in the process: the consumer'.



<b>prescriptive</b> /prɪ 'skrɪp.tɪv/ adj нормативний, директивний, який приписує, рекомендує	saying exactly what must happen	Most of the authors are European-based, and, combined with the non-managerial focus, this seems to make the book less dogmatic or <i>prescriptive</i> .
<b>prospective buyer</b> /prə 'spek.tɪv 'baɪ.ə/ phr потенційний, ймовірний покупець	a person who is expected to buy something	The firm seeks this access to the buyer or <i>prospective buyer</i> when considering an investment in advertising or sales promotion.
<b>respectively</b> /rɪ 'spek.tɪv.li/ adv відповідно, у вказаному порядку	in the same order as the people or things you have just talked about	Through promotional activities, the owners of these brand names try to protect them from being used as generic names for tape and photocopiers, <i>respectively</i> .
<b>suffice it to say</b> /sə 'faɪs ɪt tə seɪ/ phr достатньо сказати, що	it is enough to say	<i>Suffice it to say</i> that this is a pleasing aspect of the book in that it adds diversity of voice.
<b>synonymous with</b> /sɪ 'nɒn.ɪ.məs/ phr ототожнювати, синонімічні	closely connected with	Indeed, many brand names have become <i>synonymous with</i> the product, such as Scotch Tape and Xerox copiers.

## Section 8 Criminology

<b>adolescent</b> /ˌæd.ə'les.ənt/ n (C) підліток, отрок, дівчина / юнак	a young person who is between being a child and an adult	The main period during which these individual characteristics are developed is during the <i>adolescent years</i> .
<b>antisocial behaviour</b> /ˌæn.tɪ'səʊ.ʃəl bɪ'heɪ.vjər/ phr неприйнятна, антисоціальна поведінка	anti-social behaviour harms or upsets the people around you	Much of this research considered whether there was a direct link between violent <i>antisocial behaviour</i> and exposure to violence in the media.

<p><b>altruistic</b> /ˌæɪ.truˈɪs.tɪk/ adj альтруїстичний, з благими намірами</p>	<p>helping other people, even if it results in disadvantage for yourself</p>	<p>The fact that most Spaniards believe that criminal offences should be made known to the police (<i>altruistic motive</i>) may stem from the fact that Spaniards observe the police force as the most trustworthy institution within the Spanish criminal justice system.</p>
<p><b>contributory factor</b> /kənˈtrɪb.jə.tər.i ˈfæktər/ phr сприятливі фактори</p>	<p>a fact or situation which helps to cause something</p>	<p>The conclusion from a large number of studies is that, although observing violence on television may be a <i>contributory factor</i> to aggressive behaviour, it does not follow automatically.</p>
<p><b>crucial</b> /ˈkruː.ʃəl/ adj ключовий, переломний</p>	<p>extremely important or necessary</p>	<p>It is <i>crucial</i> that any comparison between questioned and specimen handwriting is carried out on a 'like for like' basis.</p>
<p><b>deviance</b> /ˈdiː.vi.əns/ n (U) відхилення, аномалія</p> <p><b>deviant</b> /ˈdiː.vi.ənt/ adj який відхиляється від норми, аномальний</p>	<p>behaviour that is not usual and is generally considered to be unacceptable</p>	<p>Sociologists distinguish between two types of <i>deviance</i>: formal and informal. Informal <i>deviance</i> is behaviour that violates customary norms (Schur 1984). Formal <i>deviance</i> is behaviour that breaks laws or official rules and is judged by many to be socially <i>deviant</i>.</p>
<p><b>distinctive</b> /dɪˈstɪŋk.tɪv/ adj характерний, особливий</p>	<p>something that is distinctive is easy to recognize because it is different from other things</p>	<p>Such <i>distinctive</i> features are known as individual characteristics, and taken in the context of class characteristics, it is these that are used by document examiners to identify</p>

		handwriting.
<b>DNA analysis</b> (deoxyribonucleic acid) /diˌɒk.siˌraɪ.bəʊ.njuːˌkleɪˌɪkˈæs.ɪd/ ДНК, дезоксирибонуклеїнова кислота	the chemical, present at the center of the cells of living things, that controls the structure and purpose of each cell and carries genetic information during reproduction; when you examine genetic information	Technology for pursuing criminals (e.g. <i>DNA analysis</i> ) & tackling crime (e.g. CCTV) can rapidly help identify criminals; but it is expensive & problems arise with lack of privacy with CCTV everywhere.
<b>forensic</b> /fəˈren.zɪk/ adj (before noun) судово-медичний	relating to scientific methods of solving crimes	When analysing handwritten questioned documents, the <i>forensic</i> document examiner compares all characters present, deciding on the basis of his or her experience which are those handwriting traits that help make it uniquely identifiable.
<b>infer</b> /ɪnˈfɜː/ v [T] робити висновки, здогадуватися	to guess that something is true because of the information that you have	It should be noted that the scientific analysis of handwriting undertaken by forensic document examiners is entirely different from the work of graphologists, who scrutinise the handwriting of individuals in an attempt to <i>infer</i> their personality traits.
<b>like-for-like</b> /laɪk fə laɪk/ adj подібний	similar to something else	Why is it important to compare ' <i>like-for-like</i> ' handwriting samples in forensic analysis? Specimen handwriting is carried out on a ' <i>like-for-like</i> ' basis.
<b>mechanism</b> /ˈmek.ə.nɪ.zəm/ n (C) пристрій, механізм, обладнання	a way of doing something which is planned or part of a system	Successful vocational training and employment stability are considered one of the most important

*mechanisms* to prevent social exclusion.

**motor**

/'məʊ.tə/ adj  
рушійний, руховий

relating to muscles that produce movement, or the nerves and parts of the brain that control these muscles

Handwriting is a complex *motor* task which must be learnt.

**public debate**

/'pʌb.lɪk di'beɪt/ phr  
диспут, відкрите обговорення

serious discussion of a subject in which many people take part

The issue of juvenile delinquency and, in particular, the presumed rise of violent crimes committed by young offenders, has recently resurfaced in *public debate*.

**scrutinise**

/'skru:.tɪ.naɪz/ v [T]  
уважно розглядати, ретельно досліджувати

to examine something very carefully in order to discover information

It should be noted that the scientific analysis of handwriting undertaken by forensic document examiners is entirely different from the work of graphologists, who *scrutinise* the handwriting of individuals in an attempt to infer their personality traits.

**social exclusion**

/'səʊ.ʃəl /ɪk'sklu: zən/ phr  
соціальна ізоляція

a situation in which some people do not feel part of the rest of society

Successful vocational training and employment stability are considered one of the most important mechanisms to prevent *social exclusion*.

**stem from**

/stem frəm / phr v  
траплятися, відбуватися, обумовлюватися

to start or develop as the result of something

The fact that most Spaniards believe that criminal offences should be made known to the police (altruistic motive) may *stem from* the fact that Spaniards observe the police force as the most trustworthy institution.

<p><b>trait</b> /treɪt/ n (C) <i>характерна риса, особливість, властивість</i></p>	<p>a quality, good or bad, in someone's character</p>	<p>When analysing handwritten questioned documents, the forensic document examiner compares all characters present, deciding on the basis of his or her experience which are those handwriting <i>traits</i> that help make it uniquely identifiable.</p>
<p><b>violate</b> /'vaɪ.ə.leɪt/ v [T] <i>порушувати, переступати, зневажати</i></p>	<p>to not obey a law, rule, or agreement</p>	<p>No laws prohibit this practice, yet it <i>violates</i> common norms about dress and appearance and is judged by many to be socially deviant even though it is fashionable for others.</p>

## Section 9 Families and Relationships

<p><b>civic</b> /'sɪv.ɪk/ adj <i>громадянський, штатний</i></p>	<p>relating to a city or town and the people who live there</p>	<p>This is also inconsistent with prominent research by Putnam (1996) which found that trust and <i>civic</i> engagement were highest among those who are both married and have children.</p>
<p><b>comprehensive</b> /ˌkɒm.priˈhen.sɪv/ adj <i>всебічний, вичерпний, комплексний, повний</i></p>	<p>including everything</p>	<p>This book provides a <i>comprehensive</i> review of personal information management (PIM). To our knowledge, a <i>comprehensive</i> review of the literature specifically studying determinants of children's fruit and vegetable intake has not previously been undertaken.</p>

<p><b>constraint</b> /kən'streɪnt/ n (C) <i>обмеження, змушення</i></p>	<p>something that limits what you can do</p>	<p>Long hours in paid work are likely to be a barrier to community engagement and trust where one also has primary or sole responsibility for the care of young children, because of the time <i>constraints</i> associated with combining parenting and full-time work.</p>
<p><b>entail</b> /ɪn'teɪl/ v [T] <i>спричиняти, викликати</i></p>	<p>to involve something</p>	<p>Industrialization, however, changed all that since it <i>entailed</i> substantial migration from the countryside into towns, and as a result people lost contact with their extended family.</p>
<p><b>exploit</b> /ɪk'splɔɪt/ v [T] <i>використовувати, зловживати</i></p>	<p>to use or develop something for your advantage</p>	<p>This gives rise to variation in household type, which the researchers <i>exploit</i> to investigate their hypothesis that children benefit from having their father rather than their grandfather as head.</p>
<p><b>extended family</b> /ɪk'stendɪd 'fæm.əl.i/ phr <i>родина, що включає далеких родичів</i></p>	<p>a family unit which includes grandmothers, grandfathers, aunts, uncles, and etc. in addition to parents and children</p>	<p>The nuclear family has replaced the <i>extended family</i> as the main family unit in industrial societies.</p>
<p><b>in sum</b> /ɪn sʌm/ phr <i>загалом</i></p>	<p>considered as a whole</p>	<p><i>In sum</i>, the analyses in this article provide some support for the decline thesis in respect to the role of marriage for men.</p>

<b>nuclear family</b> /'nju:.klɪə 'fæm.əl.i/ phr близька родина, нуклеарна	a family consisting of two parents and their children, but not including aunts, uncles, grandparents, etc.	Families in general shrank to their minimal, <i>nuclear size</i> , consisting of parents and children only.
<b>persuasive</b> /pə'sweɪ.sɪv/ adj переконливий	able to make people agree to do something	I find <i>persuasive</i> the authors' criticism of current European politics.
<b>prescribed</b> /prɪ'skraɪbd/ adj врегульований, встановлений	set by a rule or order	The extended family, with the grandfather as the household head, and adult sons and their families under his authority, has traditionally been the <i>prescribed family form</i> in many parts of Asia.
<b>press release</b> /'pres rɪ,lɪ:s/ phr спілкування з пресою, прес-реліз	an official piece of information that is given to newspapers, television, etc.	Research is sometimes publicised in a <i>press release</i> issued by a university or funding organisation before it is published in a journal or presented at a conference. In preparation for writing a critique, you are going to work on a report of some research on nuclear and extended families from a <i>press release</i> .
<b>predominant</b> /prɪ'dɒm.ɪ.nənt/ adj домінуючий, головуючий, переважаючий	more important or noticeable than others	Before the industrial revolution in Europe, the <i>predominant</i> family form was extended.
<b>provocative</b> /prə'vɒk.ə.tɪv/ adj провокуючий, стимулюючий	causing an angry reaction, usually intentionally	The authors offer a <i>provocative</i> piece of research on a controversial topic.

**reciprocity**

/ˌres.ɪˈprɒs.ə.ti/ n (U)

взаємність,  
обопільністьwhen two people or  
groups agree to help each  
other in a similar wayWe also find some  
evidence that low levels  
of community trust and  
*reciprocity* among men  
with children may in part  
be explained by the  
resource constraints they  
impose.We would argue that full-  
time employment is likely  
to be associated with low  
levels of community trust  
and *reciprocity* among  
women with dependent  
children.**simplistic**

/sɪmˈplɪs.tɪk/ adj

простий, легкий,  
аскетичнийmaking something  
complicated seem simple  
by ignoring many of the  
detailsHe takes a simplistic view  
of the role of the media in  
society.**systematic**

/ˌsɪs.təˈmæt.ɪk/ adj

планомірний,  
методичний,  
систематичнийdone using a fixed or  
organized planKeverne carries out a  
*systematic* investigation  
on the role of imprinted  
genes in the development  
of the brain.**the industrial revolution**

/ði ɪnˈdʌs.tri.əl

ˌrev.əˈluː.ʃən/ phr

промислова революція

the period of time during  
which work began to be  
done more by machines  
in factories than by hand  
at homeBefore the *industrial  
revolution* in Europe, the  
predominant family form  
was extended.The *industrial revolution*  
did not produce the  
nuclear family form.**variable**

/ˈveɪ.rɪ.ə.bəl/ n (C)

мінливість, невідоме,  
зміннаa number, amount, or  
situation which can  
changeOutcome *variables* are  
height-for-age and class  
completed.Table one provides  
summary statistics for  
each *variable* for men,  
women, and women with  
dependent children.



## Section 10

### Communicating Science

<p><b>agenda</b> /ə'dʒen.də/ n (C) <i>порядок денний, план дії</i></p>	<p>a list of aims or possible future achievements</p>	<p>A general audience will be made up of people with different <i>agendas</i>, training, interests and professions.</p>
<p><b>controversy</b> /'kɒn.trə.vɜː.si/ n (C/U) <i>полеміка, дискусія, дебати</i></p>	<p>a lot of disagreement and argument about something</p>	<p>Students often read book reviews to decide whether a book is worth reading or buying, and to learn about areas of <i>controversy</i>.</p>
<p><b>counterintuitive</b> /ˌkaʊn.tər.ɪn'tʃuː.ɪ.tɪv/ adj <i>нелогічний, що, суперечить здоровому глузду, суперечливий</i></p>	<p>describes something that does not happen in the way you would expect it to</p>	<p>The “meaning” in such transmissions already fits with a worldview that is part of the audience’s culture and society in a way that the ‘<i>counterintuitive</i> unnatural nature of science’ does not.</p>
<p><b>critical phase</b> /'krɪt.ɪ.kəl feɪz/ phr <i>рішуча стадія, вкрай важливий етап</i></p>	<p>an extremely important stage in a series of events</p>	<p>This model was recently aired and criticised at high levels. In February 2000, the House of Lords Select Committee on Science and Technology reported: "society's relationship with science is in a <i>critical phase</i>" (Hansard, 2000).</p>
<p><b>discipline</b> /'dɪs.ə.plɪn/ n (C) <i>предмет вивчення, дисципліна</i></p>	<p>a particular subject of study</p>	<p>First of all, contrary to popular belief, a scientific theory is not limited to one area of science; the Big Bang theory is grounded in several scientific <i>disciplines</i>. The Big Bang theory is a valid one, drawing on evidence from a number of <i>disciplines</i>.</p>

<p><b>exacerbate</b> /ɪg'zæs.ə.beɪt/ v [T] погіршувати, загострювати, ускладнювати</p>	<p>to make something worse</p>	<p>However, the public understanding of this theory appears to be a somewhat hit-and-miss affair, a situation that is <i>exacerbated</i> not only by the public, but also by journalists and scientists.</p>
<p><b>hit-and-miss</b> /ˌhɪt.ən'mɪs/ adj випадковий</p>	<p>not planned, but happening by chance</p>	<p>However, the public understanding of this theory appears to be a somewhat <i>hit-and-miss affair</i>, a situation that is exacerbated not only by the public, but also by journalists and scientists.</p>
<p><b>ideological</b> /ˌaɪ.dɪ.ə'lɒdʒ.ɪ.kəl/ adj ідеологічний</p>	<p>based on or relating to a particular set of ideas or beliefs</p>	<p>This will be a slow process that will have its share of losses and triumphs along the way, but is an <i>ideological war</i> that is worth the fight.</p>
<p><b>impinge on</b> /ɪm'prɪndʒ ɒn/ phr v негативно впливати, посягати</p>	<p>to have an effect on something, often causing problems by limiting it in some way</p>	<p>Simply denying the theory merely because it cannot answer every question or seems to <i>impinge on</i> the power of a creator does not mean that the theory is incorrect.</p>
<p><b>interdisciplinary</b> /ˌɪn.tə'dɪs.ɪ.plɪ.nər.i/ adj міждисциплінарний</p>	<p>involving two or more different subjects or areas of knowledge</p>	<p>These assumptions illustrate the problem of making an effective <i>interdisciplinary</i> communication.</p>
<p><b>justification</b> /ˌdʒʌs.tɪ.fɪ'keɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U) виправдання, пояснення</p>	<p>a reason for something</p>	<p>These difficulties are not so much errors as mathematical assumptions that are necessary to make some progress, but that do not have, as yet, a fundamental <i>justification</i>.</p>

<p><b>paradigm</b> /'pær.ə.daɪm/ n (C) <i>парадигма, приклад, еталон</i></p>	<p>a typical example or model of something</p>	<p>This should not be done within Hilgartner's "dominant" <i>paradigm</i>, but should be an inclusive, open-minded and honest appraisal of the state of science and its uses within politics and society.</p>
<p><b>pertain to sth</b> /'pær'teɪn/ v [I] <i>відноситися до чогось, належати</i></p>	<p>to be connected with a particular subject, event or situation</p>	<p>Here Dickinson is attempting an expression of scientific honesty about the nature and methods of theoretical science as it <i>pertains to</i> the Big Bang.</p>
<p><b>a plethora of sth</b> /'pleθ.ər.ə/ phr <i>достаток</i></p>	<p>a very large amount of something, especially a larger amount than you need, want or can deal with</p>	<p>There is no doubt that publications relating to popular science are at an all-time high and the proliferation of Discovery-type TV channels and <i>the plethora of</i> podcasts and radio programmes dedicated to science communication are a testament to the literacy of the public.</p>
<p><b>primordial</b> /'praɪ'mɔː.di.əl/ adj <i>початковий, первісний</i></p>	<p>existing at or since the beginning of the world or the universe</p>	<p>As used by cosmologists, the term 'Big Bang' generally refers to the idea that the Universe has expanded from a <i>primordial</i> hot and dense initial condition at some finite time in the past, and continues to expand to this day.</p>

**proliferation**

/prəˌlɪf.ər'eɪ.ʃən/ n (U)  
розповсюдження,  
збільшення, кількісний  
зріст, прогресія

when something increases  
in number very quickly

There is no doubt that  
publications relating to  
popular science are at an  
all-time high and the  
*proliferation* of  
Discovery-type TV  
channels and the plethora  
of podcasts and radio  
programmes dedicated to  
science communication  
are a testament to the  
literacy of the public.

**riven with dissent**

/'rɪv.ən wɪð dɪ'sent/ phr  
розколотий  
інакомисленням

having very strong  
differences of opinion on  
a particular subject

To the outside observer, it  
would appear that the  
discipline is *riven with  
dissent*.

**a testament to sth**

/'tes.tə.mənt/ phr  
заповіт, свідоцтво,  
доказ

proof of

There is no doubt that  
publications relating to  
popular science are at an  
all-time high and the  
proliferation of  
Discovery-type channels  
are a *testament to* the  
literacy of the public.

**ACADEMIC WORD LIST****Section 11****analysis**

/ə'næl.ə.sɪs/ n (C/U)

**pl analyses**

аналіз

a process of studying or  
examining something in  
detail in order to  
understand it or explain it

The study included an  
*analysis* of accident  
statistics.

**approach**

/ə'prəʊtʃ/ n (C)

підхід

a way of considering or  
doing something

Since our research so far  
has not produced any  
answers to this problem,  
we need to adopt a  
different *approach to it*.

**area**

/'eə.rɪ.ə/ n (C)

сфера (діяльності),  
галузь (дослідження)

a subject or activity, or a  
part of it

Software is not really my  
*area* of expertise (a high  
level of knowledge or  
skill).

**assessment**

/ə'ses.mənt/ n (C/U)

оцінка, судження

the act of judging or  
deciding the amount,  
value, quality, or  
importance of something,

Would you say that is a  
fair *assessment* of the  
situation?

	or the judgment or decision that is made	
<b>assume</b> /ə'sju:m/ v [T] <i>приймати, допускати</i> <i>вважати, припускати</i>	to accept something to be true without question or proof	We can't <i>assume</i> the suspects to be guilty (that the suspects are guilty) simply because they've decided to remain silent.
<b>authority</b> /ɔ:'θɔr.ə.ti/ n (U) <i>влада, повноваження,</i> <i>право, компетенція;</i>	the moral or legal right or ability to control;	The United Nations has used/exerted/ exercised its <i>authority</i> to restore peace in the area.
n (C) pl <b>authorities</b> <i>керівництво,</i> <i>адміністрація, органи</i> <i>управління (влади)</i>	a group of people with official responsibility for a particular area of activity	This provided a pretext for the <i>authorities</i> to cancel the elections.
<b>available</b> /ə'veɪ.lə.bəl/ adj <i>наявний, доступний,</i> <i>придатний</i>	able to be bought or used	There's no money <i>available</i> for an office party this year. It is vital that food is made <i>available</i> to the famine areas.
<b>benefit</b> /'ben.ɪ.fit/ n (C/U) <i>перевага, користь,</i> <i>вигода</i>	a helpful or good effect, or something intended to help	One of the many <i>benefits</i> of foreign travel is learning how to cope with the unexpected.
<b>concept</b> /'kɒn.sept/ n (C) <i>поняття, ідея, загальне</i> <i>уявлення, концепція</i>	a principle or idea	The <i>concept</i> of free speech is unknown to them.
<b>consistent</b> /kən'sɪs.tənt/ adj <i>послідовний, стійкий</i>	always behaving or happening in a similar, especially positive, way	There has been a <i>consistent</i> improvement in her attitude.
<b>constitutional</b> /ˌkɒn.stɪ'tʃuː.ʃən.əl/ adj <i>конституційний</i>	allowed by or contained in a constitution	Such a policy would not be <i>constitutional</i> . Freedom of speech should be a <i>constitutional</i> right.
<b>context</b> /'kɒn.tekst/ n (C) <i>контекст,</i> <i>ситуація, середовище,</i> <i>оточення</i>	the situation within which something exists or happens, and that can help explain it	It is important to see all the fighting and bloodshed in his plays <i>in</i> historical <i>context</i> . This small battle is very important <i>in the context</i>

of Scottish history.

<b>contract</b> /'kɒn.trækt/ n (C) договір, угода, контракт	a legal document that states and explains a formal agreement between two different people or groups, or the agreement itself	They could take legal action against you if you <i>break (the terms of) the contract</i> . Don't <i>sign/enter into any contract</i> before examining its conditions carefully.
<b>create</b> /kri'eɪt/ v [T] творити, утворювати, створювати	to make something new, or invent something	As a parent you try to <i>create</i> a stable home environment for your children to grow up in. It's important to <i>create</i> a good <i>impression</i> when you meet a new client.
<b>data</b> /'deɪ.tə/ n [U, + sg/pl verb] дані, факти, інформація, відомості	information, especially facts or numbers, collected to be examined and considered and used to help decision-making, or information in an electronic form that can be stored and used by a computer	Now the <i>data</i> is/are being transferred from magnetic tape to hard disk.
<b>definition</b> /ˌdef.ɪ'nɪʃ.ən/ n (C) визначення, дефініція, тлумачення	a statement that explains the meaning of a word or phrase;  a description of the features and limits of something	The <i>definition</i> of 'antique' varies between "100 years old" and "made before the turn of the century".
<b>derive</b> /dɪ'reɪv/ v [T] отримувати, встановлювати, походити	to get something from something else	'Further, the research reveals that half of the genetic components <i>were derived from</i> African sources and that African cotton farmers 'actively experimented' with new cotton varieties.'
<b>distribution</b> /ˌdɪs.trɪ'bjuː.ʃən/ n (C/U) розподіл, роздача,	the process of giving things out to several people, or spreading or	Prices of goods are governed by the cost of the raw materials, as well

поширення, розповсюдження, доставка або транспортування товарів	supplying something;  the way in which people or things are spread out in a place;	as by the cost of production and <i>distribution</i> . They aimed to achieve a more equitable <i>distribution</i> of resources/wealth.
<b>economic</b> /iː.kəˈnɒm.ɪk/ /ek.əˈnɒm.ɪk/ adj економічний, господарський	relating to trade, industry, and money	The government's <i>economic</i> policies have led us into the worst recession in years.
<b>environment</b> /ɪnˈvaɪ.rən.mənt/ n (U/C) середовище, оточення	the air, water, and land in or on which people, animals, and plants live; the conditions that you live or work in and the way that they influence how you feel or how effectively you can work	Certain chemicals have been banned because of their damaging effect on <i>the environment</i> . The office is quite bright and airy - it's a pleasant working <i>environment</i> .
<b>established</b> /ɪˈstæb.lɪʃt/ adj встановлений, усталений, авторитетний	accepted or respected because of having existed for a long period of time	There are <i>established</i> procedures for dealing with emergencies.  An <i>established</i> firm/brand.
<b>estimate</b> /ˈes.tɪ.meɪt/ v [T] оцінювати	to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something	Government sources <i>estimate</i> a long-term 50 percent increase in rail fares.
<b>evidence</b> /ˈev.ɪ.dəns/ n (U) підстава, дані, факти, ознака (ознаки), доказ, свідчення	one or more reasons for believing that something is or is not true	Is there any scientific <i>evidence</i> that a person's character is reflected in their handwriting?
<b>export</b> /ɪkˈspɔːt/ v [ I/T ] вивозити, експортувати	to send goods to another country for sale;  to put something from one country into use in other countries	Our clothes sell so well in this country that we have no need to <i>export</i> .  American culture has been <i>exported</i> all over the world.
<b>factor</b>	a fact or situation that	Price will be a

<p><b>/ˈfæk.tər/ n (C)</b> чинник, фактор, рушійна сила</p>	<p>influences the result of something</p>	<p>major/crucial <i>factor</i> in the success of this new product.</p>
<p><b>financial</b> /faɪˈnæŋ.ʃəl/ /fɪˈnæŋ.ʃəl/ adj фінансовий</p>	<p>relating to money or how money is managed</p>	<p>The company needs more <i>financial</i> assistance from the government.</p>
<p><b>formula</b> /ˈfɔː.mjə.lə/ n (C) pl <b>formulas,</b> <b>formulae</b> /ˈfɔː.mjə.liː/ формула, рецепт</p>	<p>a standard or accepted way of doing or making something;  a mathematical rule expressed in a set of numbers and letters</p>	<p>We have changed <i>the formula</i> of the washing powder.  He developed <i>a formula</i> for calculating the area of a triangle.</p>
<p><b>function</b> /ˈfʌŋk.ʃən/ n (C) функція, призначення;  n (U) функціонування, діяльність;  v [I] функціонувати, діяти, працювати</p>	<p>the natural purpose (of something) or the duty (of a person);  the way in which something works or operates;  to work or operate</p>	<p>The <i>function</i> of the veins is to carry blood to the heart.  It's a disease that affects the <i>function</i> of the nervous system.  You'll soon learn how the office <i>functions</i>.</p>
<p><b>identify</b> /aɪˈden.tɪ.fai/ v [T] встановлювати, виявляти, визначати;  <b>identified</b> /aɪˈden.tɪ.faid/ adj упізнаний, встановлений, виявлений, ідентифікований (про особу тощо)</p>	<p>to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what that person or thing is;  to recognize a problem, need, fact, etc. and to show that it exists</p>	<p>They <i>identified</i> six plants as having potential for development into pharmaceutical drugs.  The research will be used to <i>identify</i> training needs.</p>
<p><b>income</b> /ˈɪn.kʌm/ n (C/U) дохід, надходження,</p>	<p>money that is earned from doing work or received from investments;</p>	<p>It's an organization that offers free legal advice to people on low <i>incomes</i>.</p>



прибуток, заробіток

a company's profit in a particular period of time

The company's *income* has greatly improved: profit rose more than 50 percent last year.

**indicate**

/'m.dɪ.keɪt/ v [T]

вказувати, позначати, показувати, означати

to show, point, or make clear in another way

Various studies *indicate* that some forms of alternative medicine are extremely effective.

**individual**

/,ɪn.dɪ'vɪdʒ.u.əl/ n (C)

особа, людина, індивідуум;

a single person or thing, especially when compared to the group or set to which they belong;

Like many creative *individuals*, she can be very bad-tempered.

adj

індивідуальний, окремий

existing and considered separately from the other things or people in a group

Each *individual* table is finished by hand. We deal with each case on an *individual* basis.

**interpretation**

/ɪn'tɜː.prə'teɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U)

тлумачення, пояснення, інтерпретація, усний переклад

an explanation or opinion of what something means;

The rules are vague and open to *interpretation*.

the act or process of changing what someone is saying into another language

**involved**

/ɪn'vɒlvd/ adj

складний, заплутаний, зайнятий, захоплений (чимось), причетний

not simple and therefore difficult to understand;

The plot of the film was too *involved* – I couldn't understand it.

being in a close relationship with someone;

Try not to become too emotionally *involved with* the children in your care.

if you are involved in a situation or activity, you are taking part in it or have a strong connection with it

If she were *involved in* business, she would make a strong chief executive.

**issue**

/'ɪʃ.uː/ /'ɪs.juː/ n (C)

проблема, спірне питання;

a subject or problem that people are thinking and talking about;

The party is divided over *the issue of* capital punishment.

**the point at issue**

/ðə pɔɪnt ət 'ɪʃ.uː/

most important in what is being discussed;

*The point at issue* is what is best for the child.

*предмет обговорення;*

*видання, випуск, номер  
(газети, журналу)*

a set of newspapers or magazines published at the same time or a single copy of a newspaper or magazine

There's an article on motorbikes in the latest/next *issue*.

**labour**

*/ˈleɪ.bə/ n (U)*

*праця, робота, зусилля;*

practical work, especially when it involves hard physical effort;

The car parts themselves are not expensive, it's the *labour* that costs the money.

v [I]

*трудитися,  
(важко) працювати,  
докладати зусиль*

to do hard physical work;

Three hours after the explosion, rescue teams were still *labouring* to free those trapped.

to do something slowly with great physical or mental effort

She's been *labouring* over the same article for days.

**legal**

*/ˈliː.gəl/ adj*

*юридичний, правовий,  
законний, легальний*

connected with the law;

She won the court case, but she had to pay an enormous amount in *legal* fees.

**legal action**

*судовий позов*

allowed by the law

Is abortion *legal* in your country?

**legislation**

*/ˌledʒ.ɪˈsleɪ.ʃən/ n (U)*

*законодавство,  
законодавча діяльність,  
закони*

a law or set of laws suggested by a government and made official by a parliament

The government has promised to introduce *legislation* to limit fuel emissions from cars. Several governments have adopted tough new anti-terrorist *legislation* in the wake of the attacks.

**major**

*/ˈmeɪ.dʒə/ adj*

*більший, важливіший,  
значний, основний,  
винятковий, головний*

more important, bigger, or more serious than others of the same type;

Sugar is a *major* cause of tooth decay.

n (C)

*профільний предмет,  
спеціальність*

the most important subject that a college or university student is

What is your *major*, English or French?  
She was a philosophy

	studying, or the student himself or herself;	<i>major</i> at an Ivy League college.
v [I] <i>спеціалізуватися</i>	to study something as your main subject at college or university	She <i>majored in</i> philosophy at Harvard.
<b>method</b> /'meθ.əd/ n (C) <i>метод, спосіб, система</i>	a particular way of doing something	The new teaching <i>methods</i> encourage children to think for themselves. She criticized the police's <i>methods</i> of crowd control.
<b>occur</b> /ə'kʌr/ v [I] <i>траплятися, відбуватися</i>	(especially of accidents and other unexpected events) to happen	An accident involving over ten vehicles <i>has occurred</i> in the east-bound lane.
<b>percent (per cent)</b> /pə'sent/ n, adj, adv <i>процент, відсоток, відсотковий</i>	for or out of every 100, shown by the symbol %	You got 20 <i>percent</i> of the answers right - that means one in every five. They offer a 10 <i>percent</i> discount on rail travel for students. Sales are up by 36 <i>percent</i> . How about that?
<b>period</b> /'piə.ri.əd/ n (C) <i>період, епоха, відрізок, проміжок часу</i>	a length of time; a fixed time during the life of a person or in history	Her time at university was the most eventful <i>period</i> of her life.
<b>policy</b> /'pɒl.ə.si/ n (C) <i>політика, лінія поведінки, курс, установка, стратегія;</i>	a set of ideas or a plan of what to do in particular situations that has been agreed to officially by a group of people, a business organization, a government, or a political party;	They believe that Europe needs a common foreign and security <i>policy</i> . What is your party's <i>policy</i> on immigration?
<i>страховий поліс</i>	a document showing an agreement you have made with an insurance company	You should check your <i>policy</i> to see if you're covered for flood damage.

<b>principle</b> /'prɪn.sə.pəl/ n (C) <i>принцип, основа, норма, основне правило (поведінки)</i>	a basic idea or rule that explains or controls how something happens or works	The organization works on the <i>principle</i> that all members have the same rights.
<b>procedure</b> /prə'si:.dʒər/ n (C/U) <i>процедура, спосіб дії, методика проведення (дослідю, аналізу)</i>	a set of actions that is the official or accepted way of doing something	The company has new <i>procedures</i> for dealing with complaints.
<b>process</b> /'prəʊ.ses/ n (C) <i>процес, хід розвитку, перебіг</i>	a series of actions that you take in order to achieve a result;	Increasing the number of women in top management jobs will be a slow <i>process</i> .
<b>required</b> /rɪ'kwaɪəd/ adj <i>необхідний, обов'язковий</i>	necessary according to the rules or for a particular purpose	We hope to be able to raise the <i>required</i> sum of money.
<b>research</b> /rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/ /'ri:.sɜ:tʃ/ n (U) UK also pl <b>researches</b> <i>дослідження, вивчення, пошуки, науково-дослідна робота</i>	a detailed study of a subject, especially in order to discover (new) information or reach a (new) understanding;	They are <i>carrying out/conducting/doing</i> some fascinating <i>research into/on</i> the language of dolphins.  His <i>researches</i> in the field of disease prevention produced unexpected results.
/rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/ v [I/T] <i>досліджувати</i>	to study a subject in detail, especially in order to discover new information or reach a new understanding	Journalists <i>were</i> frantically <i>researching</i> the new prime minister's background, family, and interests.
<b>response</b> /rɪ'spɒns/ n (C/U) <i>відповідь, відгук, реакція</i>	an answer or reaction	Management have granted a ten percent pay rise <i>in response to</i> union pressure.
<b>role</b> /rəʊl/ n (C) <i>роль, службові обов'язки</i>	the position or purpose that someone or something has in a situation, organization,	The <i>role</i> of the police is to ensure (that) the law is obeyed.

	society, or relationship	Television has an important <i>role</i> to play in popularizing new scientific ideas.
<b>section</b> /'sek.ʃən/ n (C) <i>секція, частина, відрізок, розділ</i>	one of the parts that something is divided into	I found the article buried away in the business <i>section</i> of the newspaper.
<b>sector</b> /'sek.təɹ/ n (C) <i>сектор, район, ділянка</i>	one of the areas into which the economic activity of a country is divided	In the financial <i>sector</i> , banks and insurance companies have both lost a lot of money.
<b>significant</b> /'sɪɡ'nɪf.ɪ.kənt/ adj <i>значний, важливий, істотний, значущий</i>	important or noticeable	There has been a <i>significant</i> increase in the number of women students in recent years.
<b>similar</b> /'sɪm.ɪ.ləɹ/ adj <i>схожий, подібний, однорідний</i>	looking or being almost, but not exactly, the same	My father and I have <i>similar</i> views on politics. Paul is very <i>similar in</i> appearance <i>to</i> his brother.
<b>source</b> /sɔ:s/ n (C) <i>джерело, основа, (першо)причина, джерело інформації</i>	the place something comes from or starts at, or the cause of something;	Experts are trying to track down <i>the source of</i> the contamination in the water supply.
<b>specific</b> /'spə'sɪf.ɪk/ adj <i>специфічний, спеціальний, особливий, характерний, точний, конкретний</i>	someone or something that supplies information relating to one thing and not others; particular;	The journalist refused to reveal her <i>sources</i> . The money is intended to be used for <i>specific</i> purposes.
<b>structure</b> /'strʌk.tʃəɹ/ n (C/U) <i>структура, будова;</i>	clear and exact	Can you be more <i>specific</i> about where your back hurts?
<b>structure</b> /'strʌk.tʃəɹ/ n (C/U) <i>структура, будова;</i>	the way in which the parts of a system or object are arranged or organized, or a system arranged in this way;	The company has a complex organizational <i>structure</i> .
v [T] <i>структурувати, систематизувати</i>	to plan, organize, or arrange the parts of something	We must carefully <i>structure</i> and rehearse each scene.

<p><b>theory</b> /'θɪ.ə.rɪ/ n (C/U) <i>теорія, вчення, припущення</i></p>	<p>a formal statement of the rules on which a subject of study is based or of ideas that are suggested to explain a fact or event or, more generally, an opinion or explanation</p>	<p>He has a theory that the hole was caused by a meteorite.</p>
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<p><b>variable</b> /'veɪ.rɪ.ə.bəl/ n (C) pl <b>variables</b> <i>змінна (величина)</i></p>	<p>a number, amount, or situation that can change</p>	<p>Other <i>variables</i> in making forecasts for the industry include the weather and the general economic climate.</p>
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## Section 12

<p><b>achieve</b> /ə'tʃi:v/ v [T] <i>досягати, здобувати, успішно виконувати</i></p>	<p>to succeed in finishing something or reaching an aim, especially after a lot of work or effort</p>	<p>We've set ourselves a series of goals to <i>achieve</i> by the end of the month.</p>
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<p><b>acquisition</b> /,æk.wɪ'zɪʃ.ən/ n (U) <i>надбання, придбання, здобуття, оволодіння</i></p>	<p>the process of getting something</p>	<p>The <i>acquisition</i> of huge amounts of data has helped our research enormously. Language <i>acquisition</i> (= learning a language without being taught) starts at a very young age.</p>
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<p>n (C) <i>придбання, що-небудь придбане</i></p>	<p>something that someone buys, often to add to a collection of things</p>	<p>The museum's latest <i>acquisition</i> is a four-million-dollar sculpture.</p>
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<p><b>administration</b> /əd,mɪn.ɪ'streɪ.ʃən/ n (U) <i>управління, керування (справами)</i></p>	<p>the arrangements and tasks needed to control the operation of a plan or organization;</p>	<p>Too much is spent on <i>administration</i>, and not enough on patient care.</p>
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<p>n (C) <i>адміністрація, керівництво</i></p>	<p>the people in an organization who manage its business and operations</p>	<p>Nobody in the <i>administration</i> would take responsibility.</p>
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<p><b>affect</b> /ə'fekt/ v [T] <i>впливати, діяти (на)</i></p>	<p>to have an influence on someone or something, or to cause a change in</p>	<p>It is known that poor housing significantly <i>affects</i> educational</p>
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<i>щось</i> )	someone or something	achievement.
<b>appropriate (to/for)</b> /ə'prəʊ.pri.ət/ adj <i>відповідний, придатний, належний</i>	suitable or right for a particular situation or occasion	The manager should take <i>appropriate</i> action if safety standards are not being met. Is this film <i>appropriate</i> for small children?
<b>aspect</b> /'æ.s.pɛkt/ n (C) <i>аспект, бік, погляд, точка зору</i>	one part of a situation, problem, subject, etc.	That's the most worrying <i>aspect</i> of the situation.
<b>economic aspects</b> /i:.kə'nɒm.ɪk 'æ.s.pɛkts/ <i>phr</i> <i>економічні перспективи</i>		
<b>assistance</b> /ə'sɪs.təns/ n (U) <i>допомога, сприяння;</i>	help given to someone or help that allows something to be done	He's been running the company <i>with the assistance</i> of his son.
<b>be of assistance</b> <i>допомагати;</i>	help someone;	Can I <i>be of assistance</i> ?
<b>come to someone's assistance</b>	do something to help someone	I waited patiently hoping that someone would <i>come to my assistance</i> .
<b>category</b> /'kæt.ə.ɡrɪ/ n (C) <i>категорія, розряд, клас</i>	(in a system for dividing things according to appearance, quality, etc.) a type, or a group of things having some features that are the same	Computer viruses fall into three broad <i>categories</i> .
<b>chapter</b> /'tʃæp.tər/ n (C) <i>розділ, етап, період</i>	any of the separate parts into which a book or other piece of text is divided, usually given a number or title;	This <i>chapter</i> is so difficult to digest, I shall have to read it again later.
	a period that is part of a larger amount of time during which something happens	That <i>chapter</i> of my life closed when I had a serious riding accident.
<b>commission</b> /kə'mɪʃ.ən/ v [T]	to formally choose someone to do a special	We <i>have commissioned</i> a full survey of property.

уповноважувати,  
доручати, призначати  
на посаду;

piece of work, or to  
formally ask for a special  
piece of work from  
someone;

n [C, + sg/pl verb]  
комісія, комітет

a group of people who  
have been formally  
chosen to discover  
information about a  
problem or examine the  
reasons why the problem  
exists

The government has set  
up/established *a  
commission* to investigate  
the problem of inner city  
violence.

**community**  
/kə'mju:.nə.ti/  
n (C, + sg/pl verb)  
спільнота, община,  
громада;  
**the community**  
суспільство

the people living in one  
particular area or people  
who are considered as a  
unit because of their  
common interests, social  
group, or nationality

Drug trafficking is a  
matter of considerable  
concern for the entire  
international *community*  
(= all the countries of the  
world).

**complex**  
/'kɒm.pleks/ /kəm'pleks/  
adj  
складний, важкий,  
заплутаний,  
комплексний

difficult to understand or  
find an answer to because  
of having many different  
parts

It's a very *complex* issue  
to which there is no  
straightforward answer.

**computer**  
/kəm'pjʊ:.tə/ n (C/U)  
комп'ютер

an electronic machine that  
is used for storing,  
organizing, and finding  
words, numbers, and  
pictures, for doing  
calculations, and for  
controlling other  
machines

All our customer orders  
are handled *by computer*.  
Ticket reservations are all  
done *on computer*.  
The job requires basic  
*computer* skills.

**conclusion**  
/kən'klu:.ʒən/ n (C)  
завершення,  
результат, наслідок,  
висновок

the final part of  
something;

Be careful not to  
introduce new ideas *in the  
conclusion of* your essay.

the opinion you have after  
considering all the  
information about  
something

Did you *come  
to/reach/draw* any  
*conclusions* at the  
meeting this morning?

**conduct**  
/kən'dʌkt/ v [T]

to organize and perform a  
particular activity;

The experiments *were  
conducted* by scientists in



<i>вести, керувати, проводити</i>		New York.
<i>/'kɒn.dʌkt/ n (U)</i> <i>поведінка</i>	behaviour	The club has a strict code (= set of rules) of <i>conduct</i> .
<b>consequence</b> <i>/'kɒn.sɪ.kwəns/ n (C)</i> <i>наслідок</i>	a result of a particular action or situation, often one that is bad or not convenient	Climate change could have disastrous <i>consequences</i> for farmers.
<b>construction</b> <i>/kən'strʌk.ʃən/ n (U)</i> <i>спорудження, побудова, конструювання, створення</i>	the work of building or making something, especially buildings, bridges, etc.;	This website is currently <i>under construction</i> (= being created).
<i>n (C)</i> <i>конструкція</i>	the way in which the words in a sentence or phrase are arranged	The writer has used several complex grammatical <i>constructions</i> .
<b>consumer</b> <i>/kən'sju:.mə/ n (C)</i> <i>споживач</i>	a person who buys goods or services for their own use	The new rates will affect all <i>consumers</i> , including businesses.
<b>credit</b> <i>/'kred.ɪt/ n (U)</i> <i>хвала, честь, пошана, добра репутація;</i>	praise, approval, or honour;	She got no <i>credit</i> for solving the problem.
<i>n (U) кредит;</i>	a method of paying for goods or services at a later time, usually paying interest as well as the original money;	They decided to buy the car on credit. The shop was offering six months' (interest-free) credit on electronic goods.
<i>n (C) залік, кредит, посвідчення про проходження курсу в навчальному закладі</i>	a unit that represents a successfully finished part of an educational course	This course counts as one credit towards your degree.
<b>cultural</b> <i>/'kʌl.tʃərəl/ adj</i> <i>культурний</i>	relating to the habits, traditions, and beliefs of a society, also to music, art,	Australia has its own <i>cultural</i> identity, which is very different from that of

	theatre, literature, etc.	Britain.
<b>design</b> /dɪˈzaɪn/ v [I/T] складати план, креслити схему, проектувати, конструювати	to make or draw plans for something, for example clothes or buildings;	Who <i>designed</i> this building/dress/ furniture?
v [T usually passive] задумувати, мати намір, планувати, призначати	to intend;	This dictionary <i>is designed for</i> advanced learners of English. These measures <i>are designed to</i> reduce pollution.
n (C) креслення, ескіз, проект, розрахунок	a drawing or set of drawings showing how a building or product is to be made and how it will work and look;	Have you seen the <i>designs</i> for the new shopping centre?
n (C/U usually sg) дизайн, зовнішній вигляд, виконання	the way in which something is planned and made	The building was originally Victorian <i>in design</i> .
<b>distinction</b> /dɪˈstɪŋk.ʃən/ n (C/U) різниця, розбіжність, відмінність, особливість, характерна риса	a difference between two similar things;	There's a clear <i>distinction</i> between the dialects spoken in the two regions.
честь, нагорода, відзнака	an honour given to someone who has achieved a very high standard in their work or who has helped many people; a very high mark in an examination	Kevin graduated <i>with distinction</i> in history and law.
<b>element</b> /'el.ɪ.mənt/ n (C) елемент, складник	a part of something;	The television adverts were, of course, an important <i>element</i> of the campaign.

	a simple substance that cannot be reduced to smaller chemical parts	Aluminium is an <i>element</i> .
<b>equation</b> /ɪ'kweɪ.ʒən/ n (C) <i>рівняння</i>	a mathematical statement in which you show that two amounts are equal using mathematical symbols;	Solve the <i>equation</i> $5x - 3 = 27$ .
n (C usually sg) <i>рівновага, баланс, правильне співвідношення, погодженість</i>	a difficult problem that can only be understood if all the different influences are considered	Managing the economy is a complex <i>equation</i> of controlling inflation and reducing unemployment.
<b>evaluation</b> /ɪ,vælju'eɪʃən/ n (C/ U) <i>оцінка, оцінювання</i>	the process of judging something's quality, importance, or value, or a report that includes this information	Based on its <i>evaluation</i> of market conditions, the company had decided not to repurchase shares at this time.
<b>feature</b> /'fi:tʃər/ n (C) <i>особливість, характерна риса, ознака, властивість;</i>	a typical quality or an important part of something;	The town's main <i>features</i> are its beautiful mosque and ancient marketplace.
<i>стаття, нарис (у газеті, журналі), теле/радіопередача</i>	a special article in a newspaper or magazine, or a part of a television or radio broadcast, that deals with a particular subject	A double-page <i>feature</i> on global warming.
<b>final</b> /'faɪ.nəl/ adj <i>фінальний, останній, заключний, кінцевий, остаточний;</i>	last in a series, existing as the result of a long process;	These issues will all be discussed in the <i>final</i> report.
<b>finals</b> /'faɪ.nəlz/ n (pl) <i>випускні іспити</i>	the exams taken at the end of a university or college course	I'm taking my <i>finals</i> in June. The <i>finals</i> results have gone up on the noticeboard.
<b>focus</b> /'fəʊ.kəs/ n (C) pl <b>focuses</b> formal <b>foci</b> /'fəʊsai/	the main or central point of something, especially of attention or interest;	Education is the current <i>focus</i> of public debate. There are avenues named for various states, which

фокус, центр, осередок;

radiate from two *foci* – the Capitol and the White House.

v [I/T]

фокусувати,  
зосереджувати (увагу)

to concentrate on something and pay particular attention to it

Attention *has been focused* recently on the dangers of nuclear reactors.

**impact**

/'m.pækt/

n (C/U usually sg)

вплив, наслідки;

a powerful effect that something, especially something new, has on a situation or person;

The anti-smoking campaign had had/made quite an *impact* on young people.

/ɪm'pækt/ v [I/T]

впливати

to have an influence on something

Falling export rates *have impacted* (on) the country's economy quite considerably.

**injury**

/'ɪn.dʒər.i/ n (C/U)

тілесне ушкодження,  
забите місце, травма

physical harm or damage to someone's body caused by an accident or an attack

Several train passengers received/ sustained serious *injuries* in the crash.

*Injuries* to the spine are common among these workers.

**institute**

/'ɪn.stɪ.tʃu:t/ n (C)

інститут;

an organization where people do a particular type of scientific, educational, or social work, or the buildings that it uses;

The research *institute* is based in Cambridge.

v [T]

засновувати, починати,  
порушувати (справу)

to start or cause a system, rule, legal action, etc. to exist

She is threatening *to institute* legal proceedings against the hospital.

**investment**

/ɪn'vest.mənt/ n (C/U)

інвестування, вкладення коштів,  
often pl інвестиції,  
капіталовкладення

the act of putting money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or get an advantage, or the money, effort, time, etc. used to do this

The government wanted an inflow of foreign *investment*.

There's been a significant *investment* of time and energy in order to make the project a success. People are worried about inflation biting into their savings and *investments*.

**item**

one of several subjects to

There are three *items* on

<p><b>item</b> /'aɪ.təm/ n (C) окремий предмет (у списку), пункт, питання (на порядку денному), газетна замітка, повідомлення</p>	<p>be considered;  a piece of news on television or radio, or in a newspaper</p>	<p>the agenda.  There's an interesting <i>item</i> on the back page.</p>
<p><b>journal</b> /'dʒɜː.nəl/ n (C) газета, журнал</p>	<p>a magazine or newspaper that is published regularly and contains articles relating to a particular subject or profession</p>	<p>The library subscribes to all the major science <i>journals</i>.</p>
<p><b>maintenance</b> /'meɪ.n.tən.əns/ n (U) утримання, догляд, ремонт (поточний), технічне обслуговування, матеріально-технічне забезпечення</p>	<p>work that is done to keep something such as a building, machine, or piece of equipment repaired and in good condition</p>	<p>The network will be down for an hour for routine <i>maintenance</i>.</p>
<p><b>normal</b> /'nɔː.məl/ adj нормальний, типовий, стандартний, звичайний</p>	<p>ordinary or usual; the same as would be expected</p>	<p>It's <i>normal</i> to feel a little apprehension before starting a new job.</p>
<p><b>obtained</b> /əb'teɪnd/ pp (obtain) отриманий, одержаний, здобутий</p>	<p>got or received, especially by asking for it, buying it, working for it, or producing it from something else</p>	<p>The documents are the first substantive information <i>obtained</i> by the investigators.</p>
<p><b>participation</b> /'pɑː.tɪs.ɪ'peɪ.ʃən/ n (U) участь, співучасть</p>	<p>the fact that you take part or become involved in something</p>	<p>It would be encouraging to see <i>participation</i> by all age groups.</p>
<p><b>perceive</b> /'pɜːsi:v/ v [T] сприймати, усвідомлювати, розуміти, збагнути;  розрізняти, відчувати, помічати</p>	<p>to come to an opinion about something, or have a belief about something;  to see something or someone, or to notice something that is obvious</p>	<p>New technology <i>was</i> <i>perceived</i> to be a threat to employment.  I <i>perceived</i> a note of unhappiness in her voice.</p>
<p><b>positive</b></p>	<p>full of hope and</p>	<p>The UN called on all</p>

<p><b>positive</b> /'pɒz.ə.tɪv/ adj позитивний, достовірний, упевнений, переконаний у правильності (чого- небудь)</p>	<p>confidence, or giving cause for hope and confidence;  certain and without any doubt</p>	<p>parties in the conflict to take a <i>positive</i> stance towards the new peace initiative.  <i>positive (that):</i> Are you <i>positive</i> that there's been no mistake? <i>positive about/of:</i> We'd met before – I was <i>positive about</i> that.</p>
<p><b>potential</b> /pə'ten.ʃəl/ adj потенційний, можливий;  n (U) потенціал, можливість</p>	<p>possible when the necessary conditions exist;  someone's or something's ability to develop, achieve, or succeed</p>	<p>A number of <i>potential</i> buyers have expressed interest in the company.  The region has <i>enormous</i> potential for economic development.</p>
<p><b>previous</b> /'priː.vi.əs/ adj попередній</p>	<p>happening or existing before something or someone else</p>	<p>Training is provided, so no <i>previous</i> experience is required for the job.</p>
<p><b>primary</b> /'praɪ.mər.i/ adj основний, головний, найважливіший</p>	<p>more important than anything else; main</p>	<p>Although the issues you raise are important, they are not really our <i>primary</i> concern.</p>
<p><b>purchase</b> /'pɜː.tʃəs/ v [T] купувати, придбати;  n (C) куплена річ, покупка;</p>	<p>to buy something;  something that you buy;</p>	<p>Tickets must <i>be</i> <i>purchased</i> two weeks in advance.  How do you wish to pay for your <i>purchases</i>?</p>
<p>n (C/U) покупка, закупівля, купівля, придбання</p>	<p>the act of buying something</p>	<p>New restrictions have been placed on <i>the</i> <i>purchase of</i> guns.</p>
<p><b>range</b> /reɪndʒ/ n (C) низка, серія, ряд;</p>	<p>a set of similar things;</p>	<p>There is a wide/whole <i>range</i> of opinions on this issue.</p>
<p>v [I] коливатися в певних</p>	<p>to have an upper and a lower limit in amount,</p>	<p>Prices <i>range</i> between \$50 and \$250.</p>

<i>межах</i>	number, etc.	
<b>region</b> /'ri:.dʒən/ n (C) <i>регіон, край, область</i>	a particular area of a country or part of the world, especially one that has a particular characteristic or is known for something	There's a shortage of cheap housing in the <i>region</i> . A wine/farming <i>region</i> . Mountainous/coastal <i>regions</i> .
<b>regulation</b> /ˌreg.jə'leɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>інструкція, настанова, правило</i>	an official rule or the act of controlling something	The correct procedure is laid down in the rules and <i>regulations</i> .
<b>relevant</b> /'rel.ə.vənt/ adj <i>релевантний, доречний, який має стосунок (до чогось), відповідний, актуальний</i>	connected with what is happening or being discussed; correct or suitable for a particular purpose	The point is highly relevant to this discussion. Is monarchy relevant in the modern world or should it be abolished?
<b>resident</b> /'rez.ɪ.dənt/ n (C) <i>житель, мешканець</i>	a person who lives or has their home in a place	The local residents were angry at the lack of parking spaces.
<b>resource</b> /rɪ'zɔ:s/ /'ri:.sɔ:s/ n (C usually pl) <i>(матеріальні) запаси, ресурси, засоби, духовні ресурси</i>	a useful or valuable possession or quality of a country, organization, or person	The country's greatest <i>resource</i> is the dedication of its workers. Britain's mineral <i>resources</i> include coal and gas deposits.
<b>restricted</b> /rɪ'strɪk.tɪd/ adj <i>обмежений, призначений для вузького кола</i>	limited, especially by official rules, laws, etc.	Building in this area of town is <i>restricted</i> . Wellington Barracks is a <i>restricted</i> area and anyone who enters should have identification.
<b>security</b> /sɪ'kjʊə.rə.ti/ n (U) <i>безпека, захист, охорона</i>	protection of a person, building, organization, or country against threats such as crime or attacks by foreign countries	The tighter <i>security</i> measures/precautions include video cameras throughout the city centre.
<b>seek (sought, sought)</b> /si:k/ v [T] <i>шукати, розшукувати;</i>	to try to find or get something, especially something that is not a physical object;	Contributions <i>are being sought</i> for the disaster fund.

<b>v</b> [I + to infinitive] <i>намагатися, прагнути</i>	to try or attempt	They <i>sought</i> to reassure the public.
<b>select</b> /sɪˈlekt/ v [I/T] <i>відбирати, вибирати</i>	to choose a small number of things, or to choose by making careful decisions	A mouse is a device which makes it easier to <i>select</i> different options from computer menus.
<b>site</b> /saɪt/ n (C) <i>місце розташування, місцезнаходження, місце для забудови, місце (події), (веб)сайт</i>	a place where something is, was, or will be built, or where something happened, is happening, or will happen;	The company hasn't yet chosen <i>the site for</i> the new hospital. This is <i>the site of</i> the accident.
	a website (a set of pages of information on the internet about a particular subject, published by a single person or organization)	For more information about other Cambridge publications and courses, visit our <i>(web)site</i> at <a href="http://www.cambridge.org">www.cambridge.org</a> .
<b>strategy</b> /'stræt.ə.dʒi/ n (C/U) <i>стратегія, підхід</i>	a detailed plan for achieving success in situations such as war, politics, business, industry, or sport, or the skill of planning for such situations	Their marketing <i>strategy for</i> the product involves obtaining as much free publicity as possible. We're working on new <i>strategies to</i> improve our share of the market.
<b>survey</b> /'sɜː.veɪ/ n (C) <i>огляд, анкетування, опитування</i>	an examination of opinions, behaviour, etc., made by asking people questions;	A recent <i>survey found/revealed/ showed</i> that 58 percent of people did not know where their heart is. <i>to conduct/carry out/ do a survey</i>
/səˈveɪ/ v [T] <i>досліджувати, вивчати, інспектувати, здійснювати огляд</i>	to look at or examine all of something, especially carefully	She has written a book which <i>surveys</i> (= describes in detail) the history of feminism.
<b>text</b> /tekst/ n (C) <i>текст, оригінал (твору), підручник, навчальний</i>	a book or piece of writing that you study as part of a course;	We'll be analysing the language of literary <i>texts</i> .
	<i>set text</i> (=a book that you	The play is a <i>set text</i> for



<i>посібник, книга;</i>	study for an examination);	first-year students.
n (C) <i>текстове повідомлення (СМС);</i>	a text message;	I'll send you a text as soon as I have any news.
v [T] <i>надсилати повідомлення(СМС)</i>	to send someone a text message by phone	I <i>texted</i> her to arrange a time to meet.
<b>traditional</b> /trə'dɪʃ.ən.əl/ adj <i>традиційний, заснований на звичаї</i>	following or belonging to the customs or ways of behaving that have continued in a group of people or society for a long time without changing	The school uses a combination of modern and <i>traditional</i> methods for teaching reading.
<b>transfer</b> /træns'fɜːr/ v [T] <i>переносити, переміщати, перевозити, переводити (по службі, роботі, навчанню);</i>	to move someone or something from one place, vehicle, person, or group to another;	The aim is to <i>transfer</i> power/control/responsibility to self-governing regional councils.
/'træns.fɜːr/ n (C/U) <i>перенесення, переміщення, переведення (по службі), передача</i>	the movement of something or someone from one place, position, etc. to another	The official <i>transfer</i> of ownership will take a few days to complete.

### Section 13

<b>alternative</b> /ɒl'tɜː.nə.tɪv/ adj <i>альтернативний, другий (з двох можливих), інший;</i>	an alternative plan or method is one that you can use if you do not want to use another one;	An <i>alternative</i> venue for the concert is being sought.
n (C) <i>альтернатива, вибір з двох можливостей, варіант</i>	something that is different from something else, especially from what is usual, and offering the possibility of choice	There must be an alternative to people sleeping on the streets.
<b>circumstance</b>	a fact or event that makes	We oppose capital

<p>/'sɜ:.kəm.stɑ:ns/ n (C usually pl) обставини, умови, стан справ</p>	<p>a situation the way it is</p>	<p>punishment <i>in/under any circumstances</i>. <i>Under no circumstances</i> should you (= you should not) approach the man. The meeting has been cancelled <i>due to circumstances</i> beyond our control.</p>
<p><b>comment</b> /'kɒm.ent/ n (C/U) коментар, пояснювальна примітка, тлумачення</p>	<p>something that you say or write that expresses your opinion</p>	<p>I don't want any <i>comments on/about</i> my new haircut, thank you! He <i>made</i> negative <i>comments</i> to the press.</p>
<p><b>compensation</b> /,kɒm.pen'seɪ.ʃən/ n (U) відшкодування, компенсація, винагорода</p>	<p>money that is paid to someone in exchange for something that has been lost or damaged or for some problem</p>	<p>You should <i>claim/seek compensation</i>.</p>
<p><b>component</b> /kəm'pəʊ.nənt/ n (C) компонент, інгредієнт, складник</p>	<p>a part that combines with other parts to form something bigger</p>	<p>The control of inflation is a key <i>component</i> of the government's economic policy.</p>
<p><b>consent</b> /kən'sent/ n (U) згода, дозвіл;</p>	<p>permission or agreement;</p>	<p>You can only come on the trip if your parents give their <i>consent</i>.</p>
<p>v [I] погоджуватися, давати згоду, дозволяти</p>	<p>to agree to do something, or to allow someone to do something</p>	<p>Very reluctantly, I've <i>consented</i> to lend her my car.</p>
<p><b>considerable</b> /kən'sɪd.ərə.bəl/ adj значний, великий, важливий</p>	<p>large or of noticeable importance</p>	<p>The fire caused <i>considerable</i> damage to the church.</p>
<p><b>constant</b> /'kɒn.stənt/ adj постійний, безперервний, стійкий, сталий, незмінний</p>	<p>happening a lot or all the time; staying the same, or not getting less or more</p>	<p>He's in <i>constant</i> trouble with the police. The fridge keeps food at a <i>constant</i> temperature.</p>
<p><b>constraint</b> /kən'streɪnt/ n (C) обмеження</p>	<p>something that controls what you do by keeping you within particular limits</p>	<p>Financial <i>constraints</i> on the company are preventing them from employing new staff.</p>

<b>contribution</b> /ˌkɒn.trɪˈbjʊː.ʃən/ n (C/U) внесок	something that you contribute or do to help produce or achieve something together with other people, or to help make something successful	This invention made a major <i>contribution</i> to road safety.
<b>convention</b> /kənˈven.ʃən/ n (C) збори, з'їзд, конференція;	a large formal meeting of people who do a particular job or have a similar interest, or a large meeting for a political party;	Where are they holding their party <i>convention</i> ?
n (C/U) прийняте правило, норма, звичай	a usual or accepted way of behaving, especially in social situations, often following an old way of thinking or a custom in one particular society	They <i>defied/flouted/broke with convention</i> by giving up their jobs and becoming self-sufficient.
<b>coordination</b> /kəʊˌɔː.dɪˈneɪ.ʃən/ n (U) координування, координація, узгодження	the act of making all the people involved in a plan or activity work together in an organized way	There's absolutely no <i>coordination</i> between the different groups – nobody knows what anyone else is doing.
<b>core</b> /kɔːr/ n (C/U usually sg) ядро, суть, сутність	the basic and most important part of something;	The lack of government funding is <i>at the core of</i> the problem.
adj основний, центральний, провідний	most important or most basic	They are cutting back production of some of their <i>core</i> products.
<b>corporate</b> /'kɔː.pərə.ət/ adj корпоративний, акціонерний, колективний, спільний	relating to large companies, or to a particular large company;	Our <i>corporate</i> headquarters are in Madrid.
	shared by or including all the members of a group	All adults take <i>corporate</i> responsibility for the upbringing of the tribe's children.
<b>corresponding</b> /ˌkɒr.rɪˈspɒn.dɪŋ/ adj відповідний,	similar to, connected with, or caused by something else	As the course becomes more difficult, there's usually a <i>corresponding</i>

<i>подібний, аналогічний</i>		drop in attendance.
<b>criterion</b> /kraɪ'ʃiəri.ən/ n (C) pl <b>criteria</b> /-ri.ə/ <i>критерій</i>	a standard by which you judge, decide about, or deal with something	The Health Service should not be judged by financial <i>criteria</i> alone.
<b>deduction</b> /di'dʌk.ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>висновок, умовивід, дедукація</i>	the process of reaching a decision or answer by thinking about the known facts, or the decision that is reached	Through a process of <i>deduction</i> , the detectives discovered the identity of the killer.
<b>demonstrate</b> /'dem.ən.streɪt/ v [T] <i>демонструвати, показувати, проявляти, виявляти</i>	to show or make something clear;  to express or show that you have a particular feeling, quality, or ability	These numbers clearly <i>demonstrate</i> the size of the economic problem facing the country. He has <i>demonstrated</i> a genuine interest in the project.
<b>document</b> /'dɒk.jə.mənt/ n (C) <i>документ, свідоцтво, посвідчення;</i>  v [T] <i>документувати, документально доводити, обґрунтовувати, підтверджувати</i>	a paper or set of papers with written or printed information, especially of an official type;  to record the details of an event, a process, etc.; to prove, as by reference to documents	official/confidential/legal documents; They are charged with using forged <i>documents</i> .  His interest in cars has been <i>well-documented</i> (= recorded and written about) by the media.
<b>dominant</b> /'dɒm.ɪ.nənt/ adj <i>домінантний, домінуючий, основний, переважний, панівний, ключовий, найбільш впливовий</i>	more important, strong, or noticeable than anything else of the same type	a <i>dominant</i> military power; Unemployment will be a <i>dominant</i> issue at the next election.
<b>emphasis</b> /'em.fə.sɪs/ n (C) pl <b>emphases</b> /-siːz/ <i>підкреслення, наголос, акцент, виділення, наголошування</i>	the particular importance or attention that is given to something	Schools here put/place/lay great <i>emphasis</i> on written work and grammar.
<b>ensure</b> /ɪn'ʃʊːr/ v [T]	to make something certain to happen	The airline is taking steps <i>to ensure</i> safety on its

US also **insure**

*ручитися, гарантувати,  
забезпечувати*

aircraft.

The role of the police is  
*to ensure* (that) the law is  
obeyed.

Their 2–0 victory today  
*has ensured* the Italian  
team a place in the Cup  
Final.

**exclude**

*v* [T] /ɪk'sklu:d/

*не допускати, не  
впускати, виключати,  
вилучати;*

to prevent someone or  
something from entering  
a place or taking part in  
an activity;  
to decide that something  
is not true or possible

Microbes must, as far as  
possible, be *excluded*  
from the room during an  
operation.

We can't *exclude* the  
possibility that he is dead.  
The public were *excluded*  
*from* the board meeting.

**excluded**

*виключений, видалений,  
заборонений до в'їзду*

**framework**

*'* freɪm.wɜ:k/ n (C)

*каркас, кістяк,  
загальна схема (якої-  
небудь діяльності)  
структура, будова,  
композиція  
рамки, межі, основа*

a supporting structure  
around which something  
can be built;

a system of rules, ideas,  
or beliefs that is used to  
plan or decide something

The building has a  
flexible *framework* so that  
it can survive an  
earthquake.

Many people accept the  
principles of evolution  
*within the framework of*  
their religious beliefs.  
Most biologists use the  
same basic *framework for*  
classification.

**funds**

*'* fʌndz/ n (pl)

*грошові кошти, фонди,  
цінні папери;*

money that is readily  
available;  
often money for a  
specific purpose;

The government should  
not be using public *funds*  
to pay for these services.

**raise funds**

collect money

I'm not sure I can *raise*  
*the funds* for the holiday.

**illustrate**

*'* ɪl.ə.streɪt/ *v* [T]

*пояснювати,  
ілюструвати;*

to show the meaning or  
truth of something more  
clearly, especially by  
giving examples

The lecturer *illustrated*  
his point with a diagram  
on the blackboard.  
This latest conflict further  
*illustrates* the weakness  
of the UN.

**illustrated**

A substantial, *well*

*/ˈɪl.ə.streɪtɪd/ adj*  
*ілюстрований,*  
*пояснений,*  
*підтверджений*

*illustrated* booklet covering nationwide events is available at various outlets free of charge, including your local library.

**immigration**  
*/,ɪm.ɪˈɡreɪ.ʃən/ n (U)*  
*іміграція, переселення до іншої країни*

the act of someone coming to live in a different country; the process of examining your passport and other documents to make certain that you can be allowed to enter the country, or the place where this is done

There are strict limits on *immigration* (into the country).  
 After you've been through *immigration* (control), you can go and get your luggage.

**imply**  
*/ɪmˈplaɪ/ v [T]*  
*мати на увазі, припускати означати, опосередковано виражати, натякати*

to communicate an idea or feeling without saying it directly;

I detected an *implied* criticism of the way he was treated.

to involve something or make it necessary

The relationship *implied* a high degree of trust between the two parties.

**initial**  
*/ɪˈnɪʃ.əl/ adj*  
*початковий, первісний, вихідний*

of, at, or concerning the beginning

The project is only in the *initial* phase as yet, but it's looking quite promising.  
 As the plot unfolds, you gradually realize that all your *initial* assumptions were wrong.

**instance**  
*/ˈɪn.stəns/ n (C)*  
*приклад, зразок, випадок, обставина;*

a particular situation, event, or fact, especially an example of something that happens generally;

There have been several *instances* of violence at the school.

**for instance**

for example

I don't usually side with the management, but in this *instance* I agree with what they're saying.

**interaction**  
*/,ɪn.təˈræk.ʃən/ n (C/U)*  
*взаємодія, вплив один на одного*

an occasion when two or more people or things communicate with or react to each other

There's not enough *interaction* between the management and the workers.

Language games are usually intended to

		encourage student <i>interaction</i> .
<b>justification</b> /ˌdʒʌs.tɪ.fɪˈkeɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>обґрунтування, підтвердження, правомірність, виправдання, підстава</i>	a good reason or explanation for something	There is no <i>justification</i> for treating people so badly. It can be said, with some <i>justification</i> , that she is one of the greatest actresses on the English stage today.
<b>layer</b> /'leɪ.ə/ n (C) <i>шар, пласт, ряд, прошарок;</i>	a level of material, such as a type of rock or gas, that is different from the material above or below it, or a thin sheet of a substance;	There was a thin <i>layer</i> of oil on the surface of the water.
	the group of people at a particular level in an organization; a level or rank within an organization or system;	We've cut the number of management <i>layers</i> from five to three.
v [T] <i>нашаровувати, накладати шарами</i>	to arrange something in layers	<i>Layer</i> the potatoes, asparagus and salmon in the tin.
<b>link</b> /lɪŋk/ n (C) <i>ланка, зв'язок;</i>	a connection between two people, things, or ideas;	There's a direct <i>link</i> between diet and heart disease. <i>Diplomatic links</i> between the two countries.
n (C) <i>покажчик, посилання;</i>	a connection between documents on the internet;	Click on this <i>link</i> to visit our online bookstore.
v [T] <i>з'єднувати, зв'язувати;</i>	to make a connection between two or more people, things, or ideas	The explosions are not thought to be <i>linked</i> in any way.
<b>to be linked to</b> <i>з'єднуватися, бути зв'язаним</i>		
<b>location</b> /ləʊˈkeɪ.ʃən/ n (C)	a place or position;	The hotel is <i>in</i> a beautiful <i>location</i> overlooking the

місце розташування (перебування)		lake. A map showing the <i>location</i> of the property will be sent to you.
n (U) визначення місцезнаходження, локація	<i>formal</i> the act of finding the exact position of something	The latest navigational aids make the <i>location</i> of the airfield quite easy.
<b>maximum</b> /'mæks.sɪ.məm/ adj максимальний;	being the largest amount or number allowed or possible;	maximum speed/effort/temperature The bomb was designed to cause the <i>maximum</i> amount of damage.
n (C usually sg) pl <b>maxima</b> / <b>maximums</b> максимум, максимальне значення, максимальна кількість, найвищий ступінь	the largest amount allowed or possible	The temperature will reach a <i>maximum</i> of 27°C today.
<b>minority</b> /maɪ'nɔːr.ə.ti/ n (sg) меншість, менша частка, менше число;	a smaller number or part;	It's only <i>a tiny minority</i> of people who are causing the problem. Children with single parents at my school were very much <i>in the minority</i> (= there were very few). This section of the bookstore caters for <i>minority</i> interests (= subjects that interest only a few people).
n (C) меншина (етнічна, національна тощо)	any small group in society that is different from the rest because of their race, religion, or political beliefs, or a person who belongs to such a group	The plan was designed to help women and <i>minorities</i> overcome discrimination in the workplace.
<b>negative</b> /'neg.ə.tɪv/ adj негативний, поганий	not expecting good things, or likely to consider only the bad side	The article presents a rather <i>negative</i> view of professional sports.



	of a situation; bad or harmful	The warm winter has had a very <i>negative</i> effect/impact on the ski industry.
<b>outcome</b> /'aʊt.kʌm/ n (C usually sg) <i>наслідок, результат</i>	a result or effect of an action, situation, etc.	It's too early to predict the <i>outcome</i> of the meeting.
<b>partnership</b> /'pɑ:t.nə.ʃɪp/ n (C/U) <i>товариство, компанія; партнерство, співробітництво</i>	a relationship between two or more people, groups, or countries involved in an activity together	The festival is being supported by the county council <i>in partnership with</i> local businesses.
<b>philosophy</b> /fɪ'lɒs.ə.fɪ/ n (U) <i>філософія, філософська система, філософська основа</i>	a group of theories and ideas related to the understanding of a particular subject;	<i>The philosophy of</i> education has been established for centuries.
n (C) <i>основні принципи, основний підхід</i>	a particular system of beliefs, values, and principles that influences someone's decisions and behaviour	The latest <i>philosophies</i> of management. The school has a child-centred <i>philosophy</i> .
<b>physical</b> /'fɪz.ɪ.kəl/ adj <i>фізичний, матеріальний, речовинний, який відноситься до фізики або природознавства</i>	relating to things you can see or touch, or relating to the laws of nature; not digital	All <i>physical</i> objects occupy space. Today, in the Internet age, <i>physical</i> dictionaries seem laughably unnecessary.
<b>proportion</b> /prə'pɔ:ʃən/ n (C) <i>частина, частка пропорція, кількісне співвідношення</i>	the number or amount of a group or part of something when compared to the whole;	The report shows that poor families spend a larger proportion of their income on food.
n (C/U usually sg)	the number, amount, or level of one thing when compared to another	The level of crime in an area is almost always <i>in direct proportion to</i> the number of unemployed.

**publish**

/'pʌb.lɪʃ/ v [T]

публікувати, офіційно  
повідомляти,  
видавати, виходити  
(про газету, журнал)  
друкувати;

to make information  
available to people,  
especially in a book,  
magazine, or newspaper,  
or to produce and sell a  
book, magazine, or  
newspaper

The government  
*publishes* figures every  
six months showing how  
many people are  
unemployed.  
She agreed not *to publish*  
the names of the people  
involved.  
She's just *had an article*  
*published* in their  
weekend supplement.

**published** /'pʌb.lɪʃt/ adj

опублікований, виданий,  
оприлюднений

**reaction**

/rɪ'æk.ʃən/ n (C)

реакція, реагування,  
відгук, думка,  
протидія, зворотна дія

behaviour, a feeling or an  
action that is a direct  
result of something else;

There has been an  
immediate/  
widespread/hostile  
*reaction against* the  
government's proposed  
tax increases.  
*Reactions to* the proposal  
so far have been adverse/  
favourable/ mixed.

a type of behaviour or  
opinion that is produced  
or held with the intention  
of being different from  
something else

Her left-wing views are a  
*reaction against* the  
conservatism of her  
parents.

**registered**

/'redʒ.ɪ.stəd/ adj

зарєєстрований,  
зафіксований

officially listed and  
accepted

Users can also find out  
how to protect their  
intellectual property by  
attending a free workshop  
on patents and *registered*  
trademarks.

**reliance** (upon, on, in)

/rɪ'laɪ.əns/ n (U)

довіра, впевненість  
опора, надія

the state of depending on  
or trusting in something  
or someone

The region's *reliance on*  
tourism is unwise.  
You place too much  
*reliance on* her ideas and  
expertise.

**removed**

/rɪ'mu:vɪd/

adj (never before noun)

віддалений, незв'язаний,  
непов'язаний

different from something

It was all so *removed*  
from our usual  
experience.

Dealing with people  
whose culture is far  
*removed from* our own

<p><b>scheme</b> /ski:m/ n (C) план, проект, програма, схема, система</p>	<p>an officially organized plan or system that is developed in order to provide a particular service for people (e. g., by a government or large organization)</p>	<p><i>Under the current marking/mark scheme, you need 90 percent to get an A. There's a new scheme in our town for recycling plastic bottles.</i></p>
<p><b>sequence</b> /'si:kwəns/ n (C/U) послідовність, ряд, порядок проходження</p>	<p>a series of related things or events, or the order in which they follow each other</p>	<p>Could you describe <i>the exact sequence of events</i> that evening? For the sake of convenience the photographs are shown <i>in chronological sequence</i> (= in the order in which they were taken).</p>
<p><b>sex</b> n (U) стать;</p> <p>n (C) представники чоловічої/жіночої статі</p>	<p>the state of being either male or female;</p> <p>all males considered as a group, or all females considered as a group</p>	<p>It's illegal to discriminate against people on the basis of (their) <i>sex</i>.</p> <p>The hostel has separate sleeping areas for each <i>sex</i>.</p>
<p><b>shift</b> /ʃɪft/ v [T/I] переміщати(ся), пересувати(ся), перекладати, переносити, міняти(ся), змінювати(ся);</p>	<p>to (cause something or someone to) move or change from one position or direction to another, especially slightly; (of an idea, opinion, etc.) to change;</p>	<p>The wind is expected <i>to shift</i> (to the east) tomorrow. Media attention has <i>shifted</i> recently <i>onto</i> environmental issues.</p>
<p>n (C) переміщення, перестановка, перенесення, переміна, зміна</p>	<p>a change in position or direction</p>	<p><i>The shift in the balance of power in the region has had far-reaching consequences. There has been a dramatic shift in public opinion towards peaceful negotiations.</i></p>
<p><b>specify</b> /'spesɪ.faɪ/ v [T] точно визначати, встановлювати, називати,</p>	<p>to explain or describe something clearly and exactly</p>	<p>My contract <i>specifies</i> (that) I must give a month's notice if I leave my job. He said we should meet</p>

перераховувати,  
конкретизувати

but didn't *specify* a time.

**specified** adj  
визначений, зазначений,  
докладний,  
заданий

The loan must be repaid  
within a *specified*  
period/by a *specified* date.

**sufficient**  
/sə'fiʃ.ənt/ adj  
достатній

enough for a particular  
purpose

It was thought that he'd  
committed the crime but  
there wasn't *sufficient*  
evidence to convict him.  
This recipe should be  
*sufficient* for five people.

**task**  
/tɑ:sk/ n (C)  
задача, завдання;

a piece of work to be  
done, especially one done  
regularly;

We usually ask  
interviewees to perform a  
few simple *tasks* on the  
computer just to test their  
aptitude.

v [T usually passive]  
ставити задачу,  
давати  
роботу/завдання

to give someone a task

We *have been tasked* with  
setting up camps for  
refugees.

**technical**  
/'tek.nɪ.kəl/ adj  
технічний

relating to the knowledge,  
machines, or methods  
used in science and  
industry;

a few *technical* problems;  
The space shuttle  
remained earthbound  
because of a *technical*  
fault.

relating to practical skills  
and methods that are used  
in a particular activity

In her performance as the  
Snow Queen she showed  
great *technical* brilliance.

**technique**  
/tek'ni:k/ n (C/U)  
техніка, технічна  
майстерність,  
володіння спеціальними  
прийомами, уміння

a way of doing an activity  
that needs skill

We have developed a new  
*technique* for detecting  
errors in the  
manufacturing process.

**technology**  
/tek'nɒl.ə.dʒi/ n (C/U)  
технологія

(the study and knowledge  
of) the practical,  
especially industrial, use  
of scientific discoveries

Company profits have  
doubled since the  
introduction of new  
*technology*.  
There were huge  
*advances in* aviation  
*technology* during the

<b>validity</b> /və'lidəti/ n (U) дійсність, юридична чинність, термін дії;	the state of being officially true or legally acceptable;	Second World War. The clause has no legal <i>validity</i> and is likely to mislead the consumer as to his rights.
вагомість, обґрунтованість, вірність, правильність, надійність	the state of being acceptable or reasonable	I had no reason to question <i>the validity of</i> her arguments.
<b>volume</b> /'vɒl.ju:m/ n (C/U) об'єм, ємність, місткість;	the amount of space that is contained within an object or solid shape;	Which of these bottles do you think has the greater <i>volume</i> ?
n (U) кількість, сила, інтенсивність;	the number or amount of something in general;	The transport system can't cope with the <i>volume of</i> passengers.
n (C) том, книга	one in a set of related books	The second <i>volume</i> of his memoirs will be published later this year.

## Section 14

<b>access</b> /'æk.ses/ n (U) доступ, підхід, прохід, підступ;	the method or possibility of getting near to a place or person;	The doors are extra-wide <i>for ease of access</i> . This type of account offers you <i>instant access</i> <i>to</i> your money.
	the right or opportunity to use or look at something;	Hackers had/gained complete <i>access</i> to the company files.
/'æk.ses/ v [T] мати доступ, отримувати доступ	to open a computer file (= a collection of information stored on a computer) in order to look at or change information in it	You cannot <i>access</i> the database without a valid password.
<b>adequate</b> /'æd.ə.kwət/ adj адекватний, відповідний, належний,	enough or satisfactory for a particular purpose	It's not a big salary but it's <i>adequate for</i> our needs. The council's provision for the elderly is <i>barely</i>

достатній,  
релевантний,  
правильний

*adequate* (= is not enough).  
Will future oil supplies be *adequate* to meet world needs?

**annual**  
/'æɪn.ju.əl/ adj  
щорічний, річний

happening once every year;

Companies publish *annual* reports to inform the public about the previous year's activities.

relating to a period of one year

The average *annual* rainfall in this region is 750 mm.

**apparent**  
/ə'pær.ənt/ adj  
видимий, помітний,  
явний, очевидний,  
безсумнівний

able to be seen or understood;

Her unhappiness was *apparent* to everyone.

seeming to exist or be true

There are one or two *apparent* discrepancies between the two reports.

**approximate**  
/ə'prɒk.sɪ.mət/ adj  
приблизний, відносно  
вірний, наближений,  
дуже схожий, близький;

not completely accurate but close;

The *approximate* cost will be about \$600.

Can you give me an *approximate* idea of the numbers involved?

/ə'prɒk.sɪ.meɪt/  
v [I]  
наближатися, бути  
приблизно точним,  
вірним, рівним,  
тотожним

to be almost the same as

The newspaper reports of the discussion only roughly *approximated to* (= were not exactly the same as) what was actually said.  
Student numbers this year are expected to *approximate* 5,000 (= to be about 5,000).

**attitude**  
/'æt.ɪ.tʃu:d/ n (C/U)  
позиція, відношення,  
ставлення

a feeling or opinion about something or someone, or a way of behaving that is caused by this

He seems to have undergone a change in/of *attitude* recently, and has become much more cooperative.

**attribute**  
/'æt.rɪ.bju:t/ n (C)  
відмітна, характерна  
риси, якість,

a quality or characteristic that someone or something has;

Organizational ability is an essential *attribute* for a good manager.

властивість, атрибут;

<b>attribute to</b> /ə.'tri.bju:t/ v [T] приписувати (чому-небудь), пояснювати (чим-небудь), вважати чимсь-небудь невід'ємною, характерною властивістю, приписувати авторство	to think of someone or something as having a particular quality or feature;  to believe that something is the result of a particular situation, event, or person's actions;  to believe or say that something was written, said, painted etc. by a particular person	People are attributing qualities to me that I just don't have.  Her teachers <i>attributed</i> her learning difficulties to emotional problems.  Quotes attributed to him have been taken out of context.
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<b>civil</b> /'sɪv.əl/ adj цивільний, громадянський, цивільно-правовий	not military or religious, or relating to the ordinary people of a country;  relating to private arguments between people or organizations rather than criminal matters	Helicopters are mainly used for military rather than <i>civil</i> use.  The matter would be better dealt with in the <i>civil</i> court rather than by an expensive criminal proceeding.
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<b>code</b> /kəʊd/ n (C) кодекс, принцип, звід законів	a set of rules that are accepted as general principles, or a set of written rules that say how people in a particular organization or country should behave	a moral <i>code</i> ; <i>a code of</i> behaviour/ethics; Clinics will be subject to a new <i>code</i> of conduct and stronger controls by local authorities.
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<b>commitment</b> /kə'mɪt.mənt/ n (C/U) прихильність, схильність, погляди;	a willingness to give your time and energy to something that you believe in, or a promise or firm decision to do something;	She is known chiefly for her <i>commitment to</i> nuclear disarmament.
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n (C) зобов'язання, доручення	something that you must do or deal with that takes your time	I've got too many commitments at the moment to do an evening class.
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<b>communication</b> /kəˌmjuː.nɪˈkeɪ.ʃən/ n (U) спілкування, зв'язок	the process of giving information or of making emotions or ideas known to someone	One of the most powerful forms of nonverbal <i>communication</i> is body language.
<b>concentration</b> /ˌkɒn.sənˈtreɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U) концентрація, зосередження	a large number or amount of something in the same place	There's been too much <i>concentration</i> of power in the hands of central authorities.
<b>conference</b> /'kɒn.fər.əns/ n (C) конференція, нарада, консультація	an event, sometimes lasting a few days, at which there is a group of talks on a particular subject, or a meeting in which especially business matters are discussed formally	They frequently <i>hold conferences</i> at that hotel. I'm speaking at/ attending <i>a conference</i> on women's rights next week.
<b>contrast</b> /'kɒn.trɑːst/ n (C/U) контраст, розходження, відмінність, протилежність; протиставлення, зіставлення;	an obvious difference between two or more things;	Their economy has expanded, while ours, <i>by/in contrast</i> , has declined. The amount spent on defence is <i>in stark/sharp</i> (= in very noticeable) <i>contrast to</i> that spent on housing and health.
v [T] /kənˈtrɑːst/ зіставляти, порівнювати, протиставляти;	to compare two people or things in order to show the differences between them;	If you <i>contrast</i> some of her early writing <i>with</i> her later work, you can see just how much she improved.
v [I] контрастувати, суперечити, розходиться	if one thing contrasts with another, it is very different from it	The styles of the two film makers <i>contrast</i> quite dramatically.
<b>cycle</b> /'saɪ.kəl/ n (C) цикл, повне коло, період	a group (series) of events that happen in a particular order, one following the other, and are often repeated; one in a series of movements that a machine performs	The figures marked the final low point of the present economic <i>cycle</i> . The machine's <i>spin cycle</i> ; 10 <i>cycles</i> per second.
<b>debate</b>	serious discussion of a	Education is the current



<p>/dɪ'beɪt/ n (C/U) дискусія, дебати</p>	<p>subject in which many people take part;</p>	<p>focus of public <i>debate</i>. How we proceed from here is <i>a matter for debate</i>.</p>
<p>v [I/T] обговорювати, дискутувати, вести дебати</p>	<p>to discuss a subject in a formal way</p>	<p>In Parliament today, MPs <i>debated</i> the Finance Bill.</p>
<p><b>despite</b> /dɪ'spaɪt/ prep всупереч, незважаючи на</p>	<p>without taking any notice of or being influenced by; not prevented by</p>	<p><i>Despite</i> repeated assurances that the product is safe, many people have stopped buying it.</p>
<p><b>dimension</b> /daɪ'menʃən/ /dɪ'menʃən/ n (C often pl) розмір, величина. обсяг; розмах;</p>	<p>a measurement of something in a particular direction, especially its height, length, or width;</p>	<p>Please specify the <i>dimensions</i> (= the height, length and width) of the room. a building of vast <i>dimensions</i> (= size).</p>
<p>n (C) вимір, аспект, важливість</p>	<p>a part or feature or way of considering something</p>	<p>These weapons add a new <i>dimension</i> to modern warfare.</p>
<p><b>domestic</b> /də'mes.tɪk/ adj внутрішній, місцевий, вітчизняний</p>	<p>relating to a person's own country</p>	<p>The reduction of crime levels is the centrepiece of the president's <i>domestic</i> policies.</p>
<p><b>emerge</b> /ɪ'mɜːdʒ/ v [I] з'ясуватися, виявлятися, впливати</p>	<p>to become known, especially as a result of examining something or asking questions about it</p>	<p>The facts behind the scandal are sure to <i>emerge</i> eventually. It has <i>emerged that</i> secret talks had been going on between the two companies before the takeover was announced.</p>
<p><b>error</b> /'er.ər/ n (C/U) помилка, похибка, відхилення</p>	<p>a mistake</p>	<p><i>Human error</i> has been blamed for the air crash. With something as delicate as brain surgery, there is little <i>margin for error</i> (= you must not make mistakes).</p>

<b>ethnic</b> /'eθ.nɪk/ adj <i>етнічний, національний</i>	relating to a particular race of people	A question on <i>ethnic</i> origin was included in the census.
<b>goal</b> /gəʊl/ n (C) <i>мета, завдання</i>	an aim or purpose	They have <i>set</i> themselves a series of <i>goals</i> to <i>achieve</i> by the end of the month.
<b>grant</b> /gra:nt/ v [T] <i>дарувати, наділяти, надавати, передавати;</i>	to give or allow someone something, usually in an official way;	[+ two objects] They <i>granted</i> her an entry visa.
v [T + (that)] <i>допускати; визнавати, підтверджувати правильність</i>	to accept that something is true, often before expressing an opposite opinion	I <i>grant</i> that it must have been upsetting but even so I think she overreacted.
<b>granted</b> /gra:ntɪd/ adj <i>наданий, делегований, дарований, дозволений, відчужений</i>		“Licence” means the non-exclusive limited right <i>granted</i> to a person or company.
<b>hence</b> /hens/ adv <i>отже, в результаті, звідси</i>	that is the reason or explanation for (therefore)	The prime minister was attending the conference, <i>hence</i> all the extra security.
<b>hypothesis</b> /haɪ'pɒθ.ə.sɪs/ n (C) pl <b>hypotheses</b> /-sɪ:z/ <i>гіпотеза, припущення</i>	an idea or explanation for something that is based on known facts but has not yet been proved	Several <i>hypotheses</i> for global warming have been suggested.
<b>implementation</b> /,ɪmplɪmen'teɪʃən/ n (U/C) <i>здійснення, виконання, реалізація, введення у дію, імплементація, впровадження</i>	the act of putting a plan into action or of starting to use something	<i>Implementation</i> of these proposals could have disastrous financial consequences.
<b>implication</b> /,ɪm.plɪ'keɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>підтекст, те, що мають на увазі, на думці;</i>	an occasion when you seem to suggest something without saying it directly;	She accused the party and, by <i>implication</i> , its leader too.
n (C usually pl)	the effect that an action or	The company is cutting

<i>(прихований) зміст, значення;</i>	decision will have on something else in the future;	back its spending and I wonder what the <i>implications</i> will be for our department.
n (U) <i>причетність, співучасть</i>	an occasion when you suggest or show that someone is involved in a crime	The case depended upon his <i>implication</i> of his co-workers in the fraud.
<b>impose</b> /ɪm'pəʊz/ v [T] <i>обкладати (податком, митом), накладати (штраф);</i>	to officially force a rule, tax, punishment, etc. to be obeyed or received;	Very high taxes have recently been imposed on cigarettes. He was imposed a heavy fine for minor driving offence.
v [T] <i>запроваджувати, призначати, встановлювати, нав'язувати</i>	to force someone to accept something, especially a belief or way of living	We must impose some kind of order on the way this office is run.
<b>imposed</b> <i>винесений, поставлений, призначений</i>		
<b>integration</b> /ˌɪntɪ'greɪʃən/ n (U) <i>інтеграція, злиття, об'єднання, зведення в єдине ціле, комбінування</i>	the process of combining two or more things into one;	One of the company's weaknesses is poor <i>integration</i> of business processes with information systems.
	the process of becoming part of a group of people	The purpose of the induction program is to encourage the <i>integration</i> of new staff into the team.
<b>internal</b> /ɪn'tɜː.nəl/ adj <i>внутрішній, вітчизняний, національний</i>	existing or happening inside a person, object, organization, place, or country	The government warned its neighbours not to interfere in its <i>internal</i> affairs.
<b>investigation</b> /ɪn'vestɪ'geɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>розслідування, слідство, розгляд, дослідження, обстеження</i>	the act or process of examining a crime, problem, statement, etc. carefully, especially to discover the truth	Currently, the individuals who might have caused the accident are <i>subject to/under investigation</i> .

<b>job</b> /dʒɒb/ n (sg) <i>робота, заняття, завдання</i>	something that is your responsibility;	She believed her <i>job</i> as a politician was to represent the views of her party and the people who voted for her.
<b>out of a job</b> <i>безробітний</i>	without a job, unemployed	How long have you been out of a job?
<b>label</b> /'leɪ.bəl/ n (C) <i>ярлик, клеймо, постійний епітет або прізвисько;</i>	a word or a phrase that is used to describe the characteristics or qualities of people, activities, or things, often in a way that is unfair;	He seems to be stuck with the <i>label</i> of "troublemaker".
v [T] <i>прикріплювати ярлик, відносити до якоїсь категорії</i>	to fasten a label to	If you spend any time in prison, you're <i>labelled</i> as a criminal for the rest of your life.
<b>mechanism</b> /'mek.ə.nɪ.zəm/ n (C) <i>механізм, техніка</i>	a way of doing something that is planned or part of a system;	The mechanism for collecting taxes needs revising.
	a part of your behaviour that helps you to deal with a difficult situation	She's actually kind of insecure, and her rudeness is just a defence mechanism.
<b>obvious</b> /'ɒb.vi.əs/ adj <i>явний, очевидний помітний, видимий, ясний, зрозумілий</i>	easy to see, recognize, or understand	If we view the problem from a different angle, a solution may become more <i>obvious</i> .
<b>occupational</b> /ˌɒk.jə'peɪ.ʃən.əl/ adj <i>професійний, пов'язаний з характером професії (роботи)</i>	relating to or caused by your job	Back problems are an <i>occupational</i> hazard (= a risk that you take in a job) for any desk-bound office worker.
<b>option</b> /'ɒp.ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>вибір, варіант, опція, предмет вибору</i>	one thing that can be chosen from a set of possibilities, or the freedom to make a choice	There are various <i>options</i> open to someone who is willing to work hard. I think we should go for the safest <i>option</i> .
<b>output</b> /'aʊt.pʊt/ n (U)	an amount of something produced by a person,	High inflation coupled with low <i>output</i> spells

<p><i>продукція, випуск, вироблення, продуктивність, потужність</i></p>	<p>machine, factory, country, etc.</p>	<p>disaster for the government in the election.</p>
<p><b>overall</b> /ˌəʊ.vəˈrɔ:l/ adv, adj <i>повний, загальний, абсолютний, сукупний</i></p>	<p>in general rather than in particular, or including all the people or things in a particular group or situation</p>	<p>The report focuses on the particular rather than the general and so doesn't draw any <i>overall</i> conclusions. the <i>overall</i> winner</p>
<p><b>parallel</b> /'pær.ə.leɪ/ adj <i>паралельний, аналогічний, подібний, схожий</i></p>	<p>used to describe an event or situation that happens at the same time as and/or is similar to another one;</p>	<p><i>Parallel</i> experiments are being conducted in Rome, Paris and London.</p>
<p>n (C) <i>відповідність, аналогія, паралель</i></p>	<p>something very similar to something else, or a similarity between two things</p>	<p>It would be easy to draw (= make) <i>a parallel between</i> the city's history and that of its theatres.</p>
<p><b>parameter</b> /pəˈræm.ɪ.tər/ n (C usually pl) <i>параметр, характеристика, критерій, показник</i></p>	<p>a set of facts or a fixed limit that establishes or limits how something can or must happen or be done</p>	<p>The researchers must keep within the <i>parameters</i> of the experiment.</p>
<p><b>phase</b> /feɪz/ n (C) <i>фаза, стадія, період, етап, ступінь розвитку</i></p>	<p>any stage in a series of events or in a process of development;</p>	<p>The project is only <i>in its initial phase</i> as yet, but it's looking quite promising. We're <i>entering a new phase</i> in international relations.</p>
<p>verb [T often passive ] <i>фазувати, здійснювати поступовий перехід</i></p>	<p>to introduce something in stages over a particular period of time</p>	<p>The reduction in armed forces <i>will be phased</i> over the next ten years.</p>
<p><b>predict</b> /prɪˈdɪkt/ v [T] <i>проорокувати, прогнозувати</i></p>	<p>to say that an event or action will happen in the future, especially as a result of knowledge or experience</p>	<p>It's still not possible to accurately predict the occurrence of earthquakes.</p>
<p><b>predicted</b> <i>передбачений,</i></p>		<p>The <i>predicted</i> election outcomes have raised the</p>

прогнозований

**principal**  
/'prɪn.sə.pəl/ adj

головний, основний,  
провідний

first in order of  
importance

public debate.

The *principal* aim of this meeting is to reach a decision that we all agree on.

**prior**

/praɪər/ adj

колишній, попередній,  
більш важливий,  
першочерговий

existing or happening  
before something else, or  
before a particular time;

more important

The course required no *prior* knowledge of Spanish.

Mothers with young children have a *prior* claim on funds.

**professional**

/prə'feʃ.ən.əl/ adj  
професійний;

relating to work that  
needs special training or  
education;

These two books will be especially useful for editors, journalists, and other *professional* users of the language.

n (C) професіонал,  
людина інтелектуальної  
праці

a person who has the type  
of job that needs a high  
level of education and  
training

There is a demand in advanced countries and a shortage in the supply of qualified *professionals*.

**project**

/'prɒdʒ.ekt/ n (C)

проект, план, програма;

a piece of planned work  
or an activity that is  
finished over a period of  
time and intended to  
achieve a particular  
purpose;

Her latest *project* is a film based on the life of a 19th-century music hall star.

/prə'dʒekt/

v [T usually passive]

проектувати, складати  
проект, план,  
планувати,  
прогнозувати,  
припускати

to calculate an amount or  
number expected in the  
future from information  
already known

Government spending *is projected* to rise by three percent next year.

**promote**

/prə'məʊt/ v [T]

сприяти,  
підтримувати,  
заохочувати,  
стимулювати,  
рекламувати, сприяти  
продажу якого-небудь

to encourage people to  
like, buy, use, do, or  
support something;

Advertising companies are always having to think up new ways to *promote* products. Greenpeace works to *promote* awareness of the dangers that threaten our planet today.

<i>товару;</i>		
v [T often passive] <i>просувати по службі, підвищувати (у посаді, ранзі тощо)</i>	to raise someone to a higher or more important position or rank	She's just been <i>promoted</i> to senior sales rep.
<b>regime</b> /rei'zi:m/ n (C) <i>режим, політична система, державний устрій (лад)</i>	(mainly disapproving) a particular government or a system or method of government;  a particular way of operating or organizing a business, etc.	He urged governments worldwide to break diplomatic ties with the new <i>regime</i> .  The <i>regime</i> in this office is hard work and more hard work.
<b>resolution</b> /ˌrez.ə'lju:ʃən/ n (C) <i>резолуція, рішення, постанова;</i>	an official decision that is made after a group or organization has voted;	to approve/adopt a <i>resolution</i> ; The United Nations passed (= voted to support) a resolution to increase aid to developing nations.
n (C) <i>рішення, твердий намір;</i>	a promise to yourself to do or to not do something;	I made a <i>resolution</i> to start a new business.
n (S/U) <i>розв'язання, вирішення (проблеми)</i>	formal the act of solving or ending a problem or difficulty	A successful <i>resolution</i> to the crisis has been found.
<b>retain</b> /ri'teɪn/ v [T] <i>утримувати, стримувати, підтримувати, зберігати</i>	to keep or continue to have something;  If a substance retains something, such as heat or water, it continues to hold or contain it	She has lost her battle to <i>retain</i> control of the company.  The sea <i>retains</i> the sun's warmth longer than the land.
<b>series</b> /'siəri:z/ n (C) <i>серія, курс, випуск, комплект, група</i>	a number of similar or related events or things, one following another;  a set of books published by the same company that	She gave a <i>series of</i> lectures at Warwick University last year on contemporary British writers. They do a <i>series on</i> architecture throughout

	deal with the same subject	the ages.
<b>statistics</b> /stə'tɪs.tɪks/ n (pl) informal <b>stats</b> /stæts/ <i>статистика,</i> <i>статистичні дані;</i>	a collection of numerical facts or measurements, as about people, business conditions, or weather;	The <i>statistics</i> show that, in general, women live longer than men.
n (U) <i>статистика</i>	the science of using information discovered from collecting, organizing, and studying numbers	He has got a degree in economics and <i>statistics</i> .
<b>status</b> /'steɪ.təs/ n (C/U) pl <b>status</b> <i>суспільне положення,</i> <i>статус, громадянський стан;</i>	an accepted or official position, especially in a social group;	There has been an increase in applications for refugee <i>status</i> .
<i>високе положення в суспільстві, престиж, суспільне визнання</i>	the amount of respect, admiration, or importance given to a person, organization, or object	The leaders were often more concerned with <i>status</i> and privilege than with the problems of the people.
<b>stress</b> /stres/ n (U) <i>наголос, акцент,</i> <i>значення;</i>	special importance given to something so that you pay more attention to it (emphasis);	During his speech, he laid particular <i>stress</i> on the freedom of the press.
v [T] <i>наголошувати,</i> <i>підкреслювати</i>	to give emphasis or special importance to something	I'd just like to stress the importance of neatness and politeness in this job.
<b>subsequent</b> /'sʌb.sɪ.kwənt/ adj <i>наступний, пізніший</i>	happening after something else	The mistakes were corrected in a <i>subsequent</i> edition of the book.
<b>sum</b> n (S) <i>сума, загальна кількість</i>	all of something, especially when this is not very much	And that's <i>the sum of</i> my knowledge on the subject!
<b>summary</b> /'sʌm.ər.i/ n (C) <i>висновок, резюме,</i> <i>стислий виклад</i>	a short, clear description that gives the main facts or ideas about something	He gave us a short summary of the meeting.
<b>undertake</b>	to do or begin to do	Students are required to



/ ,ʌn.də'teɪk/ v [T] <i>починати, братися, здійснити;</i>	something, especially something that will take a long time or be difficult;	undertake simple experiments.
v [T] <i>ручатися, гарантувати</i>	to promise that you will do something	She <i>undertook</i> not to publish the names of the people involved.

The government  
*undertook that* the  
buildings would not be  
redeveloped.

## Section 15

<b>academic</b> / ,æk.ə'dem.ɪk/ adj <i>академічний, навчальний, університетський;</i>	relating to schools, colleges, and universities, or connected with studying and thinking, not with practical skills;	The book brings together several <i>academic</i> disciplines.
<i>академічний, суто теоретичний, відірваний від практики, який не має практичного значення</i>	based on ideas and theories and not related to practical effects in real life	Given the lack of funding, any discussion of future plans was somewhat academic.
<b>adjustment</b> / ə'dʒʌst.mənt/ n (C/U) <i>налаштування, регулювання;</i>	a small change;	Use the on-screen menu to make <i>adjustments</i> to the colour and brightness of your monitor.
<i>приспосування, адаптація, звикання</i>	the ability to become more familiar with a new situation	He has so far failed to make the <i>adjustment</i> from school to work.
<b>alter</b> / 'ɒl.tə/ v [I/T] <i>змінювати, переробляти, видозмінювати, вносити зміни, змінюватися;</i>	to change something, usually slightly, or to cause the characteristics of something to change	Although the cost of making phone calls is going up, the charge for connecting to the internet will not <i>alter</i> . Drugs can <i>alter</i> your perception of reality.
<b>amendment</b> / ə'mend.mənt/ n (U/C) <i>політичення, виправлення, усунення недоліків;</i>	a change or changes made to the words of a text;	He insisted that the book did not need <i>amendment</i> . I've made a few last- minute <i>amendments</i> to the article.

n (C) <i>поправка</i>	a change to a law that is not yet in operation and is still being discussed	An amendment to the bill was agreed without a vote.
<b>aware</b> /ə'weər/ adj <i>обізнаний, поінформований, знаючий, свідомий, підготовлений</i>	knowing that something exists, or having knowledge or experience of a particular thing; having special interest in or experience of something and so knowing what is happening in that subject at the present time	She's well <i>aware of</i> her strengths and weaknesses as an artist. People are becoming far more <i>aware of</i> environmental issues.
<b>capacity</b> /kə'pæs.ə.ti/ n (C/U usually sg) <i>ємність, місткість, обсяг, здібність, здатність, спроможність;</i>	the total amount that can be contained or produced, or (especially of a person or organization) the ability to do a particular thing;	It seems to be <i>beyond his capacity to</i> (= he seems to be unable to) follow simple instructions. Do you think it's <i>within his capacity to</i> (= do you think he'll be able to) do the job without making a mess of it?
n (sg) <i>компетенція, посада, положення</i>	formal a particular position or job	She was speaking in her <i>capacity as</i> a novelist, rather than as a television presenter.
<b>challenge</b> /'tʃæl.ɪndʒ/ n (C/U) <i>складне завдання, проблема;</i>	something that needs great mental or physical effort in order to be done successfully and therefore tests a person's ability;	Finding a solution to this problem is one of the greatest <i>challenges</i> faced by scientists today.
n (C) <i>виклик, випробування;</i>	an invitation to compete or take part, especially in a game or argument;	She issued a <i>challenge</i> to her rival candidates to take part in a public debate.
n (C/U) <i>сумнів;</i>	asking if something is true or legal;	The result of the vote poses a serious <i>challenge</i> to the government's credibility.

v [T] <i>кидати виклик</i>	to invite someone to compete or take part, especially in a game or argument	He left a note at the scene of the crime, <i>challenging</i> detectives to catch him.
<b>clause</b> /klo:z/ n (C) <i>параграф, стаття, пункт, підпункт (документа);</i>	a particular part of a written legal document, for example a law passed by Parliament or a contract (= an agreement)	They have <i>added/deleted/amended a clause</i> in the contract which says the company can make people redundant for economic reasons.
n (C) <i>головне/підрядне речення (частина складного речення)</i>	a group of words, consisting of a subject and a finite form of a verb	main/independent <i>clause</i> ; subordinate/dependent <i>clause</i>
<b>compound</b> /'kɒm.paʊnd/ n (C) <i>сполука, суміш; складне слово</i>	something consisting of two or more different parts (a word that combines two or more different words, a chemical that combines two or more elements, etc.)	The three main types of <i>compound</i> are noun <i>compounds</i> (for example 'policeman'), adjective <i>compounds</i> (for example 'self-centred'), and verb <i>compounds</i> (for example to 'windsurf').
<b>conflict</b> /'kɒn.flɪkt/ n (C/U) <i>конфлікт, зіткнення, боротьба, протиріччя, суперечність;</i>	an active disagreement/fighting between people/countries with opposing opinions or principles;	They had worked for peace during the long era of <i>conflict</i> .
/kən'flɪkt/ v [I] <i>суперечити, конфліктувати</i>	If beliefs, needs, or facts, etc. conflict, they are very different and cannot easily exist together or both be true	The results of the new research would seem to <i>conflict with</i> existing theories.
<b>consultation</b> /ˌkɒn.səl'teɪ.ʃən/ n (C) <i>консультація, нарада;</i>	a meeting to discuss something or to get advice;	After consultations with our accountants, we've decided how to cut costs within the company.
n (U) <i>консультація</i>	the process of discussing something with someone in order to get their advice or opinion about it	He made the decision in consultation with his parents and teachers.

<b>contact</b> /'kɒn.tækt/ n (U) контакт, зв'язок;	communication with someone, especially by speaking or writing to them regularly;	Air traffic control lost radio <i>contact</i> with the pilot of the plane ten minutes before the accident.
n (U) контакт, дотик, дотикання;	the fact of two people or things touching each other;	Have you been <i>in contact</i> with anyone with the disease?
v [T] зв'язуватися, вступати у контакт, контактувати, мати контакт	to communicate with someone by calling or sending them a letter, email, etc.	Unless the money is paid, we <i>will be contacting</i> our legal department.
<b>decline</b> /di'klaɪn/ v [I] зменшуватися, іти на спад, спадати занепадати, слабшати;	to gradually become less, worse, or lower;	Their economy has expanded enormously, while ours, by/in contrast, has <i>declined</i> .
v [I/T] відхиляти, відмовлятися;	to refuse;	I invited him to the meeting but he <i>declined</i> .
n (S/U) зниження, зменшення, падіння, занепад, спад	when something becomes less in amount, importance, quality, or strength	A <i>decline</i> in the number of unemployed has improved the economic situation in the country.
<b>discretion</b> /di'skreʃ.ən/ n (U) обережність, обачність, розважливість, розсудливість;	the ability to behave without causing embarrassment or attracting too much attention, especially by keeping information secret;	The investigation will be carried out with the utmost <i>discretion</i> .
n (U) свобода дій; право вирішувати, вибирати; повноваження	the right or ability to decide something	Students can be expelled at the <i>discretion</i> of the principal.
<b>draft</b> /dra:ft/ n (C) проект, ескіз, план, креслення	a piece of text, a formal suggestion, or a drawing in its original state, often containing the main ideas	This is only a rough <i>draft</i> – the finished article will have pictures too.

	and intentions but not the developed form	
<b>enable</b> /ɪ'neɪ.bəl/ v [T] давати можливість, уможливлювати, дозволяти, полегшувати	to make someone able to do something, or to make something possible	Computerization <i>has enabled</i> us to do away with a lot of paperwork.
<b>energy</b> /'en.ə.dʒi/ n (U) енергія, сила;	the power from something such as electricity or oil that can do work, such as providing light and heat;	The <i>energy</i> generated by the windmill drives all the pumps. I'm going to channel all my energies into getting a better job.
<b>energies</b> n (pl) зусилля, активність, діяльність	the total of all your power and ability to be mentally and physically active	
<b>enforcement</b> /ɪn'fɔːsmənt/ n (U) виконання, здійснення, впровадження	the process of making sure that people obey something such as a law or rule	Firms in member states where <i>enforcement</i> of regulations is weaker could have an unfair competitive advantage.
<b>entity</b> /'en.tɪ.ti/ n (C) об'єкт, сутність; щось об'єктивно, реально існуюче	something that exists apart from other things, having its own independent existence	The museums work closely together, but are separate legal <i>entities</i> .
<b>equivalent</b> /ɪ'kwɪv.əl.ənt/ adj рівноцінний, рівний за величиною або значенням, еквівалентний;	having the same amount, value, purpose, qualities, etc.;	She's doing the <i>equivalent</i> job in the new company but for more money.
n (C usually sg) еквівалент, рівноцінний замінник	something that has the same amount, value, purpose, qualities, etc. as something else	There is no English <i>equivalent</i> for "bon appetit" so we have adopted the French expression.
<b>evolution</b> /ˌiː.və'lʊːʃən/ /ˌev.ə'lʊːʃən/ n (U) розвиток, еволюція, процес зміни	a gradual process of change and development	The new telescope has helped us to understand more about the <i>evolution</i> of the universe.

<b>expansion</b> /ɪk'spæn.ʃən/ n (C/U) ріст, зростання, розвиток, поширення, розширення, експансія	the increase of something in size, number, or importance	<i>Expansion</i> into new areas of research is possible.
<b>exposure</b> /ɪk'spəʊ.zər/ n (C/U) піддавання зовнішньому впливу, виставляння;	the fact of experiencing something or being affected by it because of being in a particular situation or place;	We know that prolonged <i>exposure</i> to vibration can weaken aircraft components.
n (U) викриття, розкриття, розголошення	the fact of an event or information being often discussed in newspapers and on the television, etc.	His last movie got so much <i>exposure</i> in the press.
<b>external</b> /ɪk'stɜ:.nəl/ adj зовнішній, іноземний, закордонний	of, on, for, or coming from the outside	Most news magazines have a section devoted to <i>external</i> affairs (= foreign news).
<b>facilitate</b> /fə'sɪl.ɪ.teɪt/ v [T] полегшувати, допомагати, сприяти	to make something possible or easier	The current structure does not <i>facilitate</i> efficient work flow.
<b>fundamental</b> /ˌfʌn.də'men.təl/ adj основний, фундаментальний, докорінний;	forming the base, from which everything else develops;	Diversity is of <i>fundamental</i> importance to all ecosystems and all economies.
adj істотний, неодмінний, обов'язковий	more important than anything else	Some understanding of grammar is <i>fundamental</i> to learning a language.
<b>generate</b> /'dʒen.ə.reɪt/ v [T] породжувати, викликати, спричиняти, генерувати	to cause something to exist	Surveyors say the fault line (лінія розлому) is capable of <i>generating</i> a major earthquake once in a hundred years.
<b>generation</b> /ˌdʒen.ə'reɪ.ʃən/ n (U) генерування, утворення, виробництво, породження;	the production of energy in a particular form;	Electricity <i>generation</i> from wind and wave power is environmentally friendly.
n (C + sg/pl verb)]	a group of products or	

<i>покоління, послідовно створювані моделі</i>	machines that are all at the same stage of development	Scientists are working on developing the next <i>generation</i> of supercomputers.
<b>image</b> /'ɪm.ɪdʒ/ n (C) <i>образ, уявлення, імідж, репутація</i>	a picture in your mind or an idea of how someone or something is	The aim is to improve the public <i>image</i> of the police.
<b>liberal</b> /'lɪb.ər.əl/ adj <i>вільнодумний, ліберальний, прогресивний, передовий</i>	respecting and allowing many different types of beliefs or behaviour	His natural supporters are the urban poor, and educated people of a <i>liberal</i> turn of mind.
<b>licence</b> /'laɪ.səns/ n (C/U usually sg) <i>офіційний дозвіл, ліцензія, посвідчення</i>	formal permission or freedom to do what you want	He was given licence to reform the organization.
<b>logic</b> /'lɒdʒ.ɪk/ n (U) <i>логіка, логічність</i>	a particular way of thinking, especially one that is reasonable and based on good judgment	I fail to see <i>the logic</i> behind his argument.
<b>marginal</b> /'mɑː.dʒɪ.nəl/ adj <i>маргінальний, незначний</i>	very small in amount or effect;	The report suggests that there has only been a <i>marginal</i> improvement in the situation.
<b>medical</b> /'med.ɪ.kəl/ adj <i>лікарський, медичний, санітарний, терапевтичний, лікувальний;</i>	related to the treatment of illness and injuries;	Recent advances in <i>medical</i> science mean that this illness can now be cured.
n (C) <i>медогляд</i>	an examination of a person's body by a doctor in order to discover if that person is healthy, sometimes done before a person can be accepted	The insurance company wanted me to have a <i>medical</i> .

	for a particular job	
<b>mental</b> /'men.təl/ adj <i>розумовий, мисленнєвий, психічний</i>	relating to the mind, or involving the process of thinking	These <i>mental</i> exercises are designed to break linear thinking habits and encourage the creativity that is needed for innovation.
<b>modified</b> /'mɒdɪfaɪd/ adj <i>змінений, модифікований, видозмінений скоригований</i>	having been changed slightly, usually to improve something or make it more acceptable	The proposals were unpopular and were only accepted in a <i>modified</i> form.
<b>monitor</b> /'mɒn.ɪ.tər/ n (C) <i>радник, спостерігач;</i>	a person who has the job of watching or noticing particular things;	United Nations <i>monitors</i> were not allowed to enter the area.
v [T] <i>контролювати, перевіряти, відслідковувати (телефонні розмови тощо);</i>	to watch and check a situation carefully for a period of time in order to discover something about it;	The CIA <i>were monitoring</i> (= secretly listening to) his phone calls.
<b>monitoring</b> /'mɒn.ɪ.tərɪŋ/ n (U) <i>контроль, спостереження, перевірка, моніторинг</i>	watching and checking a situation carefully	The machine is to be used for heart <i>monitoring</i> .
<b>network</b> /'net.wɜ:k/ n (C) <i>мережа, сітка, сіть;</i>	a large system consisting of many similar parts that are connected together to allow movement or communication between or along the parts, or between the parts and a control centre;	Massive investment is needed to modernize the country's phone <i>network</i> .
v [I] <i>спілкуватися, встановлювати, налагоджувати</i>	to meet people who might be useful to know, especially in your job	I don't really enjoy these conferences, but they're a good opportunity <i>to network</i> .



контакти

<p><b>notion</b> /'nəʊ.ʃən/ n (C/U) поняття, уявлення, погляд, думка, переконання</p>	<p>a belief or idea</p>	<p>The show's director rejects <i>the notion that</i> seeing violence on television has a harmful effect on children. I have only <i>a vague notion of</i> what she does for a living.</p>
<p><b>objective</b> /əb'dʒektɪv/ n (C) мета, ціль, завдання, прагнення;</p>	<p>something that you plan to do or achieve</p>	<p>The project's <i>objectives</i> were stated/presented in the report.</p>
<p>adj об'єктивний, неупереджений, предметний</p>	<p>based on real facts and not influenced by personal beliefs or feelings</p>	<p>An <i>objective</i> and impartial report has been presented by the committee.</p>
<p><b>orientation</b> /ˌɔːrɪ.ən'teɪ.ʃən/ n (U) напрямок, курс, орієнтація;</p>	<p>the particular things that a person prefers, believes, thinks, or usually does; the particular interests, aims of an organization;</p>	<p>We employ people without regard to their political <i>orientation</i>. The university's increasing <i>orientation toward</i> applied sciences.</p>
<p>n (U) ознайомлення, координування (професійне) орієнтування</p>	<p>training or preparation for a new job or activity</p>	<p>The department has arranged an <i>orientation</i> session.</p>
<p><b>perspective</b> /pə'spektɪv/ n (C) погляд, точка зору, ракурс</p>	<p>a particular way of considering something</p>	<p>Her attitude lends a fresh <i>perspective</i> to the subject.</p>
<p><b>precise</b> /prɪ'saɪs/ adj точний, визначений;</p>	<p>exact and accurate;</p>	<p>I can give no information at this <i>precise</i> moment in time.</p>
<p>акуратний, ретельний, пунктуальний, педантичний</p>	<p>very careful and accurate, especially about small details</p>	<p>Years of doing meticulous research had made her very <i>precise</i> in her working methods.</p>
<p><b>prime</b></p>	<p>main or most important</p>	<p>Though I'd like to know</p>

/praɪm/ adj

головний,  
найважливіший,  
перший, основний;

more about Spanish  
culture, this was not my  
*prime* motivation for  
doing the course.

чудовий, відмінний,  
першокласний, кращої  
якості

of the best quality

She was a *prime*  
candidate for promotion.

**psychology**

/saɪ'kɒl.ə.dʒi/ n (U)

психологія, психіка,  
особливості характеру,  
душевний склад

the scientific study of the  
way the human mind  
works and how it  
influences behaviour, or  
the influence of a  
particular person's  
character on their  
behavior

She studied *psychology* at  
Harvard.  
The *psychology* of the  
soldier.

**pursue**

/pə'sjuː/ v [T]

слідувати якому-небудь  
курсу, дотримуватися  
наміченого плану;

If you pursue a plan,  
activity, or situation, you  
try to do it or achieve it,  
usually over a long period  
of time;

We need to decide soon  
what marketing strategy  
we should *pursue* for  
these new products.

шукати, домагатися,  
продовжувати  
займатися

to try to discover  
information about a  
subject

We will not *be pursuing*  
this matter any further.

**ratio**

/'reɪ.ʃi.əʊ/ n (C)

відношення, коефіцієнт,  
пропорція,  
співвідношення

the relationship between  
two groups or amounts  
that expresses how much  
bigger one is than the  
other

The *ratio* of men to  
women at the conference  
was ten to one / 10:1.  
The staff to student *ratio*  
has increased  
dramatically in the last  
five years.

**reject**

/rɪ'dʒekt/ v [T]

відхиляти, відкидати,  
не схвалювати, не  
приймати,  
відмовлятися

to refuse to accept, use, or  
believe something or  
someone

The prime minister  
*rejected* the suggestion  
that it was time for him to  
resign.  
He applied for a job as a  
mechanic in a local  
garage, but he was  
*rejected*.

**revenue**

/'rev.ən.juː/ n (U)

прибуток, дохід,

the income that a  
government or company  
receives regularly

Taxes provide most of the  
*government's revenue*.  
Television companies

<p>державні доходи (в бюджеті)</p>		<p>have been massaging their viewing figures in order to attract more <i>advertising revenue</i>.</p>
<p><b>stability</b> /stə'bil.ə.ti/ n (U) <i>стійкість, стабільність, стан рівноваги</i></p>	<p>a situation in which something is not likely to move or change:</p>	<p>Greater international <i>stability</i> can surely only be to the good.</p>
<p><b>style</b> /stɑɪl/ n (C/U) <i>стиль, спосіб вираження, манера</i></p>	<p>a way of doing something, especially one that is typical of a person, group of people, place, or period</p>	<p>This painting perfectly exemplifies the naturalistic <i>style</i> that was so popular at the time.</p>
<p><b>substitution</b> /ˌsʌb.stɪ'tʃuː.ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>заміна, заміщення, субституція, заміщення</i></p>	<p>the use of one person or thing instead of another</p>	<p>It looks as though the coach is going to make a <i>substitution</i> (= change one player for another in the game). In English grammar, <i>substitution</i> is the replacement of a word or phrase with a "filler" word to avoid repetition.</p>
<p><b>sustainable</b> /sə'steɪ.nə.bəl/ adj <i>стійкий, сталий;</i></p>	<p>able to continue over a period of time;</p>	<p>The creation of an efficient and <i>sustainable</i> transport system is critical to the long-term future of the city.</p>
<p><i>який не шкодить навколишньому середовищу</i></p>	<p>causing little or no damage to the environment and therefore able to continue for a long time</p>	<p>The practices of that company are not environmentally <i>sustainable</i> because they are cutting down trees at a rate which is quicker than the rate at which the trees replenish themselves.</p>
<p><b>symbolic</b> /sɪm'bɒl.ɪk/ adj <i>символічний, знаменний</i></p>	<p>representing something else;</p>	<p>Symbolic representations of various features are explained in the key.</p>
	<p>used to refer to an action that expresses or seems to</p>	<p>Five hundred troops were sent in, more as a</p>

express an intention or feeling, but has little practical influence on a situation

symbolic gesture than as a real threat.

**target**

*/ˈtɑːɡɪt/* n (C usually sg)  
*ціль, об'єкт;*

a person or a particular group of people that something is directed at, or that something is intended for;

The *target* audience for the TV series is young people aged 13 to 18.

n (C usually sg)  
*об'єкт, предмет (глузувань, критики тощо), посміховисько;*

one or more people who are criticized or laughed at, or who experience unpleasant treatment from others;

Recently she has been the *target* of a series of obscene phone calls.

n (C)  
*мета, завдання, об'єкт;*

a level or situation that you intend to achieve;

The government's *target* of 3.5 percent annual growth seems easily attainable.

v [T]  
*намічати, націлювати, планувати*

to direct advertising, criticism, or a product at someone

The advert for the energy drink is *targeted* specifically at young people.

**transition**

*/trænˈzɪʃ.ən/* n (C)  
*перехід, перехідний період, зміна*

a change from one form or type to another, or the process by which this happens

There will be an interim government to oversee the *transition* to democracy.

**trend**

*/trend/* n (C)  
*загальний напрям, тенденція*

a general development or change in a situation or in the way that people are behaving

Surveys show a *trend away from* home-ownership and toward rented accommodation. There's been a *downward/upward trend in* sales in the last few years.

**version**

*/ˈvɜːʃən/ /ˈvɜːzən/* n (C)  
*версія, інтерпретація, варіант, модифікація*

a particular form of something that is slightly different from other forms of the same thing

An English-language *version* of the book is planned for next year.

**welfare**

*/ˈwel.fɛər/* n (U)  
*доброчинність,*

help given, especially by the state or an organization, to people

Your taxes pay for *welfare* benefits such as unemployment and

<p><i>матеріальна допомога, соціальне забезпечення</i></p>	<p>who need it, especially because they do not have enough money</p>	<p>sickness pay.</p>
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<p><b>whereas</b> /weər'æz/ conj <i>тоді як, в той час як, беручи до уваги</i></p>	<p>compared with the fact that; but</p>	<p>She actually enjoys confrontation, <i>whereas</i> I prefer a quiet life.</p>
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## Section 16

<p><b>abstract</b> /'æb.strækt/ n (C) <i>резюме, конспект, реферат, короткий огляд;</i></p>	<p>a short form of a speech, article, book, etc., giving only the most important facts or ideas;</p>	<p>There is a section at the end of the magazine that includes <i>abstracts</i> of recent articles/books. The dissertation title should appear on all five <i>abstracts</i>, although only one should identify the author and provide a current mailing address and daytime telephone number.</p>
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<p><b>abstract</b> /əb'strakt/ v (with object) <i>відокремлювати, витягати</i></p>	<p>to remove something from somewhere</p>	<p>This becomes <i>abstracted</i> from the original idea, possibly to become unrecognizable.</p>
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<p><b>accurate</b> /'æk.jə.rət/ adj <i>чіткий, правильний ретельний</i></p>	<p>correct, exact, and without any mistakes</p>	<p>I hereby certify that the above information is true and <i>accurate</i>. This information can be used to make more <i>accurate</i> predictions of weather and climate.</p>
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<p><b>acknowledge</b> /ək'nɒl.ɪd ʒ/ v [T] <i>визнавати, усвідомлювати, пізнавати</i></p>	<p>to accept, admit, or recognize something, or the truth or existence of something</p>	<p>Historians generally <i>acknowledge</i> her as a genius in her field. A Department of the Environment spokesperson <i>acknowledged</i> that some local authorities could enforce the litter laws more effectively.</p>
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<p><b>aggregate</b> /ˈæɡ.rɪ.g eɪt/ v [T] накопичувати, збирати в одне ціле, з'єднувати становити в цілому(суму), давати в сукупності</p>	<p>something formed by adding together several amounts or things; to combine into a single group or total</p>	<p>Yet <i>aggregating</i> the collective wisdom and putting a probability on it is a very valuable function in itself. To <i>aggregate</i> results of the research work.</p>
<p><b>allocate</b> /ˈæɪ.lə.keɪt/ v [T] призначати, асигнувати, розподіляти; відводити (яку-небудь частину), розміщати</p>	<p>to give something to someone as their share of a total amount, to use in a particular way</p>	<p>The local council has decided not to <i>allocate</i> funds for the project. During the exam marks are <i>allocated</i> to every question.</p>
<p><b>assign</b> /əˈsaɪn/ v [T] приписувати, призначати (строк), визначати, встановлювати (границю, межу), призначати</p>	<p>to give a particular job or piece of work to someone</p>	<p>The textbooks are <i>assigned</i> by the course director. Each trainee is <i>assigned</i> a mentor.</p>
<p><b>attach</b> /əˈtætʃ/ v [T] прикріплювати, приєднувати, прикладати, додавати, прибудовувати</p>	<p>to fasten, join, or connect something</p>	<p>I <i>attached</i> a photo to an application form. The larger the things that you can credibly attach yourself to, the more meaning you get out of life.</p>
<p><b>author</b> /ˈɔː.θə/ n (C) автор, укладач</p>	<p>a person who begins or creates something</p>	<p>In the preface, the <i>author</i> says that he took eight years to write the book. She is the <i>author</i> of numerous research articles in scholarly journals and has co-authored a book chapter.</p>

<p><b>bond</b> /bɒnd/ n (C) зв'язок, зобов'язання, договір</p>	<p>a close connection joining two or more people</p>	<p>In societies with strong family <i>bonds</i>, people tend to live longer. The country was always an unstable equilibrium, artificially held together by the iron <i>bonds</i> of an authoritarian and brutal regime.</p>
<p><b>brief</b> /bri:f/ adj короткий виклад, зведення, резюме</p>	<p>lasting only a short time or containing few words</p>	<p>I'd like to sketch out a plan in a few <i>brief</i> sentences. I had a <i>brief</i> look at her report before the meeting.</p>
<p><b>capable</b> /'keɪ.pə.bəl/ adj здатний, спроможний, здатний, який піддається, допускає</p>	<p>able to do things effectively and skillfully, and to achieve results</p>	<p>Both sexes are equally <i>capable of</i> looking after children. I think your plan is <i>capable of</i> being (= could be) improved.</p>
<p><b>cite</b> /saɪt/ v [T] цитувати, посилатися, наводитьи</p>	<p>to mention something as proof for a theory or as a reason why something has happened</p>	<p>So it is worthwhile to see how often his papers have been <i>cited</i> in the scientific literature. To <i>cite</i> both T.S. Eliot and Virginia Woolf in the article.</p>
<p><b>cooperative</b> /kəʊ'ɒp.ər.ə.tɪv/ adj спільний, об'єднаний; який співробітничав, який бере участь у спільній роботі</p>	<p>willing to help or do what people ask</p>	<p>I asked them to work with them on the research, but they're not being very <i>cooperative</i>. It develops self-motivated learners and responsible, <i>co-operative</i> and caring adults.</p>
<p><b>discrimination</b> /dɪ'skrɪm.ɪ'neɪ.ʃən/ n (U) дискримінація, приниження</p>	<p>treating a person or particular group of people differently, especially in a worse way from the way in which you treat other people, because of their skin colour, sex, sexuality, etc.</p>	<p>Until 1986 most companies would not even allow women to take the exams, but such blatant <i>discrimination</i> is now disappearing.</p>

<p><b>display</b> /diˈspleɪ/ v [T] виставляти на показ, показувати, демонструвати, виявляти</p>	<p>to arrange something or a collection of things so that it can be seen by the public</p>	<p>New books are <i>displayed</i> in a prominent position on tables at the front of the shop. And they maintain that their search results are still <i>displayed</i> in order of relevance.</p>
<p><b>diversity</b> /daɪˈvɜːsə.ti/ n (C/U usually sg) розмаїтість, різноманіття, відмінність</p>	<p>the fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people</p>	<p>There is a wide diversity of opinion on the question of unilateral disarmament.</p>
<p><b>domain</b> /dəˈmeɪn/ n (C) володіння, територія, галузь, сфера, поле діяльності, знань</p>	<p>an area of interest or an area over which a person has control</p>	<p>The report should never be released into the public <i>domain</i>. In this <i>domain</i>, as with so much modern technology, people are not just consumers; they're producers.</p>
<p><b>edition</b> /ɪˈdɪʃ.ən/ n (C) видання, версія, варіант, випуск (газети, новин)</p>	<p>a particular form in which a book, magazine, or newspaper is published</p>	<p>All citations are taken from the 1973 <i>edition</i> of the text. The revised <i>edition</i> of the book includes many useful annotations.</p>
<p><b>enhance</b> /ɪnˈhɑːns/ v [T] збільшувати, підсилювати, підвищувати ціну або цінність, підвищувати якість, поліпшувати</p>	<p>to improve the quality, amount, or strength of something</p>	<p>These scandals will not <i>enhance</i> the organization's reputation. It's this increase that is <i>enhancing</i> the greenhouse effect and making us warmer.</p>



<p><b>estate</b> /ɪ'steɪt/ n (C) <i>маєток, земельне володіння, майно, статок</i></p>	<p>a large area of land in the country that is owned by a family or an organization</p>	<p>With the income from the family <i>estate</i>, she's in clover. Red grouse is the most popular game bird in Scotland, where hunting on the large <i>estates</i> is both a cherished sport and one of great economic importance.</p>
<p><b>exceed</b> /ɪk'si:d/ v [T] <i>перевищувати, бути більшим, перевершувати</i></p>	<p>to be greater than a number or amount, or to go past an allowed limit</p>	<p>The book's success has exceeded all the expectations. The success of our campaign has exceeded our wildest expectations.</p>
<p><b>expert</b> /'ek.spɜ:t/ n (C), <i>фахівець;</i>  adj <i>фаховий</i></p>	<p>having or showing a lot of knowledge or skill</p>	<p>The competition will be judged by a panel of <i>experts</i>.  What's your <i>expert</i> opinion?</p>
<p><b>explicit</b> /ɪk'splɪt/ adj <i>ясний, точний, певний, висловлений до кінця, недвозначний, докладний</i></p>	<p>clear and exact</p>	<p>She was very <i>explicit</i> about (= said very clearly and exactly) what she thought was wrong with the plans. A number of instructional texts make <i>explicit</i> reference to the difficulties of learning Thai.</p>
<p><b>federal</b> /'fed.ər.əl/ adj <i>союзний, федеральний, урядовий, загальнодержавний</i></p>	<p>relating to the central government, and not to the government of a region,</p>	<p>They are accused of trying to shield the General from US <i>federal</i> investigators. They have said they want to reduce the pensions of privileged <i>federal</i> civil servants and use the money for social programmes.</p>

<b>fee</b> /fi:/ n (C) <i>платня, гонорар, винагорода, платня</i>	an amount of money paid for a particular piece of work or for a particular right or service	The students are holding a demonstration to protest against the increase in their <i>fees</i> .
<b>flexibility</b> /ˌflek.səˈbɪl.ɪ.ti/ n (U) <i>гнучкість, здатність адаптуватися</i>	the quality of being able to change or be changed easily according to the situation	The new law gives students more <i>flexibility</i> in conducting scientific research.
<b>furthermore</b> /ˌfɜː.ðəˈmɔː/ adv <i>крім того, до того ж, більше того</i>	in addition; more importantly	This college has the great reputation and, <i>furthermore</i> you will be close to the city so we can visit easily. <i>Furthermore</i> , he was the man of great ambition, persuasive eloquence and wide generosity.
<b>gender</b> /ˈdʒen.də/ n (C usually sg) <i>стать</i>	the physical and/or social condition of being male or female	The sample of people questioned is drawn from the university's student register and stratified by age and <i>gender</i> . The difference between <i>genders</i> , however, was statistically significant.
<b>ignore</b> /ɪgˈnɔː/ v [T] <i>не брати до уваги, ігнорувати, нехтувати</i>	to intentionally not listen or give attention to	Safety regulations are being <i>ignored</i> by company managers in the drive to increase profits. She deliberately <i>ignores</i> the conversation and refuses to listen to the audible words.
<b>incentive</b> /ɪnˈsen.tɪv/ n (C/U) <i>спонукальна причина, стимул, спонукання</i>	something that encourages a person to do something	Tax <i>incentives</i> are very effective in encouraging people to save and invest more of their income. Success and failure are both the necessary <i>incentives</i> to learn and to grow.

<b>incidence</b> /ˈɪn.sɪ.dəns/ n (usually sg) сфера поширення або дії, охоплення	an event, or the rate at which something happens	angle of <i>incidence</i> There have been quite a few <i>incidences</i> of cheating in the exam this term.
<b>incorporate</b> /ɪnˈkɔː.pə.ɪt/ v [T] включати, охоплювати, вводити до складу, інкорпорувати	to include something as part of something larger	Suggestions from the survey are <i>incorporated</i> into/in the final design.
<b>index</b> /ˈɪn.deks/ n (C) pl <b>indices / indexes</b> список в алфавітному порядку	an alphabetical list, such as one printed at the back of a book showing which page a subject, name, etc. is on	He got one of his research assistants to compile the <i>index</i> . Helpful appendices, extensive references, and subject and name <i>indices</i> conclude the volume.
<b>inhibition</b> /ˌɪn.hɪˈbɪʃ.ən/ n (C/U) стримування, придушення (почуттів)	a feeling of embarrassment or worry that prevents you from saying or doing what you want	She is determined to shed her inhibitions and have a good time.
<b>initiative</b> /ɪˈnɪʃ.ə.tɪv/ n (C) ініціатива, починання, спритність	a new plan or process to achieve something or solve a problem	Answering the 41 questions on this American ‘career advancement test’ is intended to determine your drive, <i>initiative</i> and ability to take on responsibility. He began his lecture by talking down the <i>initiatives</i> of a rival company.
<b>instruction</b> /ɪnˈstrʌk.ʃən/ n (C/U) інструкції, вказівки, директиви, накази, розпорядження	something that someone tells you to do the teaching of a particular skill or subject	On the envelope was a firm <i>instruction</i> to open the letter immediately.

<b>intelligence</b> /m'tel.ɪ.dʒəns/ n (U) <i>розум, інтелект, розумові здібності, кмітливість</i>	the ability to learn, understand, and make judgments or have opinions that are based on reason	It's the <i>intelligence</i> of her writing that impresses me. And you talk about five qualities to be successful: integrity, industry, <i>intelligence</i> , knowledge and courage.
<b>interval</b> /'ɪn.tə.vəl/ n (C) <i>пауза, перерва</i>	a period between two events or times	We see a mentor at regular usually about once a month. I do understand that the longer <i>intervals</i> I leave between the reading of each blog, the more I shall have to read on each visit.
<b>lecture</b> /'lek.tʃə/ n (C) <i>лекція;</i>  v [I] <i>проводити/читати лекції</i>	a formal talk on a serious subject given to a group of people, especially students;  to give a formal talk to a group of people, often at a college or university	We went to a <i>lecture</i> on Italian art.  For ten years she <i>lectured</i> in law.
<b>migration</b> /maɪ'greɪ:ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>міграція, пересування, ротація</i>	movement from one region to another and often back again, esp. according to the season of the year	She's interested in groups' <i>migration</i> for her scientific research.
<b>minimum</b> /'mɪn.ɪ.təm/ n (usually sg) <i>мінімальний</i>	the smallest amount or number allowed or possible	This certificate is the <i>minimum</i> qualification required to teach English in most language schools.
<b>ministry</b> /'mɪn.ɪ.stri/ n (C) <i>міністерство</i>	in Britain and some other countries, a department of the government led by a minister; the work or vocation of a minister of religion	She was moved to the <i>Ministry</i> of Culture. Does a decline in the social status of the <i>ministry</i> as a profession weaken recruitment?
<b>motivation</b> /,məʊ.tɪ'veɪ.ʃən/ n (U) <i>спонукання, мотивування, мотивація, викладення</i>	the need or reason for doing something	According to Forbes one of the main <i>motivations</i> is to inspire children to continue with their education.

<i>мотивів</i>		<i>Motivational</i> research is the investigation of why individuals behave as they do.
<b>nevertheless</b> /ˌnev.ə.ðəˈles/ adv, conj <i>хоча; все-таки, незважаючи на, однак</i>	despite what has just been said or referred to	The two rivals were <i>nevertheless</i> united by the freemasonry of the acting profession.
<b>neutral</b> /ˈnjuː.trəl/ adj <i>нейтральний, невизначений, неупереджений</i>	not saying or doing anything that would encourage or help any of the groups involved in an argument or war	The peace conference would have to be held in a <i>neutral</i> country. If the comment helps the paper, or even if it is <i>neutral</i> , in my opinion, it is best to comply with the suggestion.
<b>overseas</b> /ˌəʊ.vəˈsiːz/ adv <i>за кордоном;</i>  adj <i>іноземний, закордонний</i>	in, from, or to other countries	My brother is a student <i>overseas</i> .  The research report also notes a sharp increase in the number of <i>overseas</i> students coming to Britain.
<b>preceding</b> /priːˈsiː.dɪŋ/ adj <i>попередній</i>	existing or happening before someone or something	The research is a development of ideas she explored in the <i>preceding</i> decade. Otherwise, editing is limited to a brief introduction <i>preceding</i> each selection.
<b>presumption</b> /priˈzʌmp.ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>припущення, презумпція, думка</i>	the act of believing that something is true without having any proof	The decision is based on the <i>presumption</i> that all information must be freely available.
<b>rational</b> /ˈræʃ.ən.əl/ adj <i>розумний, мислячий; наділений розумом, розсудливий, розважливий,</i>	based on clear thought and reason	Some <i>rational</i> explanation for what happened. Let's wait till we can have a <i>rational</i> discussion.

<p><b>recovery</b> /rɪ'kʌv.ər.i/ n (U usually sg) відновлення, повернення</p>	<p>the process of becoming successful or normal again after problems</p>	<p>America's economic <i>recovery</i> and its likely strength have been and remain the central preoccupation in economics around the world.</p>
<p><b>reveal</b> /rɪ'veɪ.l/ v [T] розкривати, показувати, виявляти</p>	<p>to allow something to be seen that, until then, had been hidden</p>	<p>The committee pressed him to <i>reveal</i> more information. Expect the latter to <i>reveal</i> one of the secrets of his success: not sleeping.</p>
<p><b>subsidiary</b> /səb'sɪd.i.ə.rɪ/ adj додатковий, допоміжний</p>	<p>used to refer to something less important than something else with which it is connected</p>	<p>I'm taking History as a <i>subsidiary</i> subject (= one that is not studied in as great depth as a main subject).</p>
<p><b>tape</b> /teɪp/ n (C/U) плівка, касета</p>	<p>thin plastic in a long, narrow strip with a magnetic covering that allows sounds or sounds and pictures to be recorded and played again</p>	<p>The course comprises a class book, a practice book and an audio <i>tape</i>.</p>
<p><b>trace</b> /treɪs/ v [T] знаходити, виявляти</p>	<p>to find someone or something that was lost</p>	<p>She could <i>trace</i> her family tree back to the 16th century. The computer, one of the greatest discoveries of all times, was born in his head, the head of a man whose origins can be <i>traced</i> to Bulgaria.</p>
<p><b>transformation</b> /ˌtræns.fə'meɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U) перетворення, зміна</p>	<p>a complete change in something or someone, especially so that that thing or person is improved</p>	<p>The internet has led to a <i>transformation</i> in conducting research.</p>

<p><b>transport</b> /ˈtræn.spɔ:t/ n (U) <i>транспорт, рух, пересування;</i></p>	<p>the movement of something from one place to another;</p>	<p>Please let the organizers know if you're able to offer <i>transport</i> to or from the campsite for this year's Club camp.</p>
<p>/træn'spɔ:t/ v [T] <i>перевозити, транспортувати</i></p>	<p>to take goods or people from one place to another; If something transports you to a different time or place, it makes you feel as if you were in it</p>	<p>Such heavy items are expensive to <i>transport</i> (by plane). The book <i>transports</i> you to another world.</p>
<p><b>underlying</b> /ˌʌn.də'laɪ.ɪŋ/ adj (before noun) <i>що лежить в основі, основний, що мається на увазі, прихований</i></p>	<p>real but not immediately obvious</p>	<p>And what might be the <i>underlying</i> significance of these supposedly random acts? <i>Underlying</i> causes of the conflict.</p>
<p><b>utility</b> /ju:'tɪl.ə.ti/ n (C) <i>корисність, практичність, вигідність</i></p>	<p>the usefulness of something, especially in a practical way</p>	<p>The <i>utility</i> of this substance has been proven in a series of tests. This information is of the highest <i>utility</i> to a historian.</p>
<p><b>Section 17</b></p>		
<p><b>adaptation</b> /ˌæd.əp'teɪ.ʃən/ n (U/C) <i>адаптація, пристосування;</i></p>	<p>the process of changing to suit different conditions;</p>	<p>The process of <i>adaptation</i> to a new school is difficult for some children.</p>
<p><b>adapt</b> /ə'dæpt/ v [T] <i>пристосовуватися, адаптуватися</i></p>	<p>to change something to suit different conditions or uses</p>	<p>To remain competitive the company has to be able to <i>adapt</i> to the changing marketplace.</p>
<p><b>advocate</b> /ˈæd.və.keɪt/ v [T] <i>відстоювати, захищати, виступати на захист (чого-небудь), пропагувати</i></p>	<p>to publicly support or suggest an idea, development, or way of doing something</p>	<p>She <i>advocates</i> taking a more long-term view. The group does not <i>advocate</i> the use of violence.</p>

<p><b>adult</b> /'æd.ʌlt/ n (C) дорослий, повнолітній, зріла людина</p>	<p>a person or animal that has grown to full size and strength</p>	<p>If you think of these children growing into <i>adults</i> who enjoy and appreciate classical music, then that repays our effort. The number of single <i>adult households</i> has doubled in the past 30 years.</p>
<p><b>aid</b> /eid/ n (U) допомога, сприяння, підтримка</p>	<p>help in the form of food, money, medical supplies, or weapons that is given by a richer country to a poorer country</p>	<p>About a fifth of the country's income is in the form of foreign/overseas <i>aid</i>. The job would be impossible without the <i>aid</i> of a computer.</p>
<p><b>channel</b> /'tʃæn.əl/ n (C) канал, шлях, джерело, засіб</p>	<p>a way of expressing ideas and feelings; a method or system that people use to get information, to communicate, or to send something somewhere</p>	<p>The newsletter is a useful <i>channel</i> of communication between teacher and students.</p>
<p><b>chemical</b> /'kem.ɪ.kəl/ n (C) хімічний елемент</p>	<p>any basic substance that is used in or produced by a reaction involving changes to atoms or molecules</p>	<p>Organic <i>chemicals</i> are used in the manufacture of plastics, fibers, solvents and paints.</p>
<p><b>classical</b> /'klæs.ɪ.kəl/ adj класичний</p>	<p>traditional in style or form, or based on methods developed over a long period of time; connected with or influenced by the culture of ancient Greece and Rome</p>	<p>He is one of our greatest <i>classical</i> actors. Within the field of religion or area studies, there is a difference between emphases in the <i>classical</i> or modern period.</p>
<p><b>comprehensive</b> /ˌkɒm.prɪˈhen.sɪv/ adj всеосяжний, вичерпний, повний, широкий, докладний;</p>	<p>complete and including everything that is necessary;</p>	<p>He has written a fully <i>comprehensive</i> guide to Rome. The list is fairly <i>comprehensive</i>.</p>



<p><b>comprehend</b> / ,kɒm.priˈhend / v [I/T never in continuous] <i>розуміти, зрозуміти, збагнути</i></p>	<p>to understand something completely]</p>	<p>He doesn't seem to <i>comprehend</i> the scale of the problem.</p>
<p><b>comprise</b> /kəmˈpraɪz/ v [T] <i>включати, містити в собі, становити, охоплювати, входити до складу</i></p>	<p>to have as parts or members, or to be those parts or members</p>	<p>The class is <i>comprised</i> mainly of Italian and French students. Older people <i>comprise</i> a large proportion of those living in poverty.</p>
<p><b>confirmed</b> /kənˈfɜːmd/ adj <i>підтверджений, переконаний, закоренілий, невиправний</i></p>	<p>used to say that someone who has had a particular habit or way of life for a long time and is unlikely to change</p>	<p>Subsequent studies <i>confirmed</i> their findings. No new ‘facts’ will convince the <i>confirmed</i> believer in this false history.</p>
<p><b>contrary</b> /ˈkɒn.trə.ri/ n (sg) <i>протилежний, протилежного напрямку</i></p>	<p>saying or showing the opposite</p>	<p>For a long time it was thought to be a harmless substance, but we now have proof/evidence to the <i>contrary</i>. These results run <i>contrary</i> to our expectations.</p>
<p><b>converted</b> /kənˈvɜːtɪd/ adj <i>перетворений, перероблений, переобладнаний</i></p>	<p>to change to a new religion, belief, opinion, etc., or to make someone do this</p>	<p>You needn't bother telling us how recycling helps the environment, because you're preaching to the <i>converted</i>. I've <i>converted</i> to organic food.</p>
<p><b>couple</b> /ˈkʌp.l̩/ n (C) <i>пара, парні предмети, два, трохи</i></p>	<p>two or a few things that are similar or the same, or two or a few people who are in some way connected</p>	<p>Many economists expect unemployment to fall over the next <i>couple</i> of months. There are a <i>couple</i> more files to read first.</p>
<p><b>decade</b> /ˈdek.eɪd/ n (C) <i>десятиліття, декада, десять днів</i></p>	<p>a period of ten years, especially a period such as 2010 to 2019</p>	<p>Environmental awareness has increased dramatically over the <i>past decade</i>.</p>

<b>definite</b> /ˈdef.i.nət/ adj певний, ясний, точний, конкретний	fixed, certain, or clear	There's a <i>definite</i> family likeness around the eyes. Can you give me a <i>definite</i> answer by tomorrow?
<b>deny</b> /dɪˈnaɪ/ v [T] заперечувати, відкидати, не визнавати, відмовляти	to not admit that you have knowledge, responsibility, feelings	No one should be <i>denied</i> a good education. The only people <i>denying</i> climate change now are the people who are making their money from burning fossil fuels.
<b>differentiation</b> /ˌdɪf.ər.ən.ʃiˈeɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U) встановлення розходжень, відмінностей, розмежування	the process of becoming or making something different	Product <i>differentiation</i> is essential to the future of the company. He investigated the <i>differentiation</i> of Latin into vernaculars.
<b>disposal</b> /dɪˈspəʊ.zəl/ n (U) розташування, розміщення, улаштування, урегулювання	available to be used	Do you know what the regulations are for the <i>disposal</i> of pesticides and other chemicals? With no other options at their immediate <i>disposal</i> , the students position themselves to resist this challenge.
<b>dynamic</b> /daɪˈnæm.ɪk/ adj динамічний, активний, енергійний, рушійний	continuously changing or developing	The situation is <i>dynamic</i> and may change at any time. In a <i>dynamic</i> market demand and supply conditions are continually changing.
<b>eliminate</b> /iˈlɪm.i.neɪt/ v [T] виводити, видаляти, усувати, виключати	to remove or take away someone or something	Water helps <i>eliminate</i> toxins from your system. We can only be certain once we have <i>eliminated</i> every other possible explanation.

<b>empirical</b> /ɪmˈpɪr.i.kəl/ adj <i>емпіричний, отриманий з досвідом</i>	based on what is experienced or seen rather than on theory	This theory needs to be backed up with solid <i>empirical</i> data/evidence.
<b>equipment</b> /iˈkwɪp.mənt/ n (U) <i>устаткування, обладнання, оснащення, спорядження</i>	the set of necessary tools, clothing, etc. for a particular purpose	The plane uses state-of-the-art navigation equipment. The college is in need of new computer <i>equipment</i> .
<b>extract</b> /ɪkˈstrækt/ v [T] <i>видаляти, витягати, вилучати</i>	to remove or take out something	After much persuasion they managed to <i>extract</i> the information from him.
<b>file</b> /faɪl/ v [T] <i>зберігати, підшивати (газети), здавати до архіву, реєструвати (документи)</i>	to store information in a careful and particular way	We <i>file</i> these reports (=put them in a file) under country of origin. How many people have <i>filed</i> for this office?
<b>finite</b> /ˈfaɪ.naɪt/ adj <i>кінцевий, обмежений</i>	having a limit or end	We only have a <i>finite</i> amount of time to complete this task - we can't continue indefinitely. The world's resources are <i>finite</i> .
<b>foundation</b> /faʊnˈdeɪ.ʃən/ n (U) <i>основа, заснування, базис</i>	an occasion when an organization, state, etc. is established	The research centre was set up by a charitable <i>foundation</i> . The Fine Arts degree starts with a <i>foundation</i> year.
<b>global</b> /ˈglɔʊ.bəl/ adj <i>загальний, глобальний, світовий, всесвітній</i>	considering or relating to all parts of a situation or subject	A <i>global</i> study has just been started to chart the effects of climate change. We need to take a more <i>global</i> approach to the problem.
<b>grade</b> /greɪd/ v [T] <i>оцінювати, розташовувати за ступенями, рангами</i>	to give a score to a student's piece of work	Replies to the 87 questions are <i>graded</i> in three categories - agree, disagree and undecided. The students are then <i>graded</i> on how well they

adapt various stylistic aspects of the artist's work into their own.'

<p><b>guarantee</b> /ˌɡær.ən'tiː/ v [T] <i>гарантувати, давати гарантію, забезпечувати, обіцяти</i></p>	<p>if something guarantees something else, it makes certain that it will happen</p>	<p>The £50 deposit <i>guarantees</i> (that) people return the boats after their hour has finished. It's <i>guaranteed</i> to last five years.</p>
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<p><b>hierarchical</b> /ˌhaɪ.ə.rɑː.ki.kəl/ adj <i>ієрархічний;</i></p>	<p>arranged in an order from the most to the least important;</p>	<p>It has been said that only a <i>hierarchical</i> society with a leisure class at the top can produce works of art.</p>
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<p><b>hierarchy</b> /'haɪ.ə.rɑː.ki/ n (C) <i>ієрархія</i></p>	<p>a system in which people or things are arranged according to their importance</p>	<p>He rose quickly through the political <i>hierarchy</i> to become party leader.</p>
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<p><b>identical</b> /aɪ'den.tɪ.kəl/ adj <i>однаковий, ідентичний, тотожний;</i></p>	<p>exactly the same, or very similar;</p>	<p>The tests are <i>identical</i> to those carried out last year. The number on the card should be <i>identical</i> with the one on the cheque book.</p>
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<p><b>identity</b> /aɪ'den.tə.ti/ n (C/U) <i>дійсність, справжність, автентичність</i></p>	<p>who a person is, or the qualities of a person or group that make them different from others</p>	<p>Australia has its own cultural <i>identity</i>, which is very different from that of Britain.</p>
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<p><b>ideology</b> /ˌaɪ.dɪ'ɒl.ə.dʒi/ n (C/U); <i>ідеологія, низка загальноприйнятих принципів;</i></p>	<p>a set of beliefs or principles, especially one on which a political system, party, or organization is based;</p>	<p>The people are caught between two opposing <i>ideologies</i>. It's difficult to stand outside the dominant <i>ideology</i> of your own society.</p>
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<p><b>ideological</b> /ˌaɪ.dɪ.ə'lɒdʒ.ɪ.kəl/ adj <i>ідеологічний, ідейний</i></p>	<p>based on or relating to a particular set of ideas or beliefs</p>	<p>There are some fairly profound <i>ideological</i> disagreements within the movement.</p>
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<b>infer</b> /ɪnˈfɜː/ v [T] <i>робити висновок, припускати, здогадуватися</i>	to form an opinion or guess that something is true because of the information that you have	[ + that ] I <i>inferred</i> from her expression that she wanted to leave. From this study we can reasonably <i>infer</i> that this characteristic is inherited.
<b>innovation</b> /,ɪn.əˈveɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>інновація, винахід</i>	(the use of) a new idea or method	They can also take examples of good practices and <i>innovations</i> home or to other operations with them. The latest <i>innovations</i> in computer technology.
<b>insert</b> /ɪnˈsɜːt/ v [T] <i>вставляти, вкладати, вводити</i>	to put something inside something else to add writing to a text, form, etc.	I've filled in the form, but you still need to <i>insert</i> (= add) your bank details and date of birth.
<b>intervention</b> /,ɪn.təˈven.ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>втручання, інтервенція</i>	the act or fact of becoming involved intentionally in a difficult situation	The historians, in accord with the old habit of acknowledging divine <i>intervention</i> in human affairs, want to see the cause of events in the expression of the will with someone endowed with power, but that supposition is not confirmed either by reason or experience.
<b>isolated</b> /'aɪ.sə.leɪ.tɪd/ adj <i>ізольований, відокремлений, окремий</i>	happening or existing only once, separate	There were differences between late and early students in understanding normal English speech, <i>isolated</i> sentences, and single vocabulary. There were only a few <i>isolated</i> cases of violent behaviour.

<p><b>media</b> /ˈmiː.di.ə/ n (C usually pl) sg <b>medium</b> засоби масової інформації</p>	<p>the internet, newspapers, magazines, television, etc., considered as a group</p>	<p>A senior civil servant has been disciplined for revealing secret government plans to the <i>media</i>.</p>
<p><b>mode</b> /məʊd/ n (C/U) режим, стиль життя</p>	<p>a way of operating, living, or behaving</p>	<p>Switch your phone to silent <i>mode</i>. The government itself, which is only the <i>mode</i> which the people have chosen to execute their will, is equally liable to be abused and perverted before the people can act through it.</p>
<p><b>paradigm</b> /ˈpær.ə.daɪm/ n (C) парадигма, приклад, взірець</p>	<p>a model of something, or a very clear and typical example of something</p>	<p>Some of these educators are hoping to produce a change in the current cultural <i>paradigm</i>.</p>
<p><b>phenomenon</b> /fəˈnɒm.i.nən/ n (C) pl <b>phenomena</b> феномен, явище</p>	<p>something that exists and can be seen, felt, tasted, etc., especially something unusual or interesting</p>	<p>Johnson calls this <i>phenomenon</i> ‘the principle of minimal effort’. A theory is more than a definition; it is a framework that supplies an orderly explanation of observed <i>phenomena</i>.</p>
<p><b>priority</b> /praɪˈɒr.ə.ti/ n (C/U) пріоритет, важливість, першість</p>	<p>something that is very important and must be dealt with before other things</p>	<p>The management did not seem to consider office safety to be a <i>priority</i>. Experiments also must be second in <i>priority</i> to the accumulation of points.</p>
<p><b>prohibit</b> /prəˈhɪb.ɪt/ v [T often passive] забороняти, заважати, перешкоджати</p>	<p>to officially refuse to allow something:</p>	<p>Intermarriage between close relatives is prohibited in most societies.</p>
<p><b>publication</b> /ˌpʌb.lɪˈkeɪ.ʃən/ n (U) публікація, друк</p>	<p>the act of making information or stories available to people in a</p>	<p>The manuscript was accepted for <i>publication</i> last week.</p>

printed or electronic form

She consented to the *publication* of extracts from letters which she wrote during the first year of her work with the pupil.

**quotation**

/kwəʊ'teɪ.ʃən/ n (C)  
*цитата, цитування*

a phrase or short piece of writing taken from a longer work of literature, poetry, etc. or what someone else has said

Regrettably, its evident scholarship has been combined with a heavy academic style, and the number of *quotations* from other authors becomes something of a distraction.  
Her speech was larded with literary *quotations*.

**release**

/rɪ'li:s/ v [T]  
*зробити заяву, повідомити*

to allow something to be shown in public or to be available for use

The mayor has *released* a statement explaining the reasons for his resignation.

**reverse**

/rɪ'vɜ:s/ v [T]  
*міняти (на протилежний), повністю змінювати*

to change the direction, order, position, result, etc. of something to its opposite

There is pressure on the council to *reverse* its decision.

**successive**

/sək'ses.ɪv/ adj (before noun)  
*наступний, послідовний*

happening one after the other without any break

Some of these words have *successive* steps of meaning, beginning with what is simple and leading on to what is abstract. He won the World Championship for the third *successive* year.

**simulation**

/,sɪm.jə'leɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U)  
*моделювання (ситуації), проектування, удавання, прикидання*

a model of a set of problems or events that can be used to teach someone how to do something, or the process of making such a model

The manager prepared a computer *simulation* of likely sales performance for the rest of the year.

<p><b>solely</b> /ˈsəʊl.li/ adv єдино, тільки, винятково, самотійно, одноосібно</p>	<p>only and not involving anyone or anything else</p>	<p>The event tomorrow will be <i>solely</i> dedicated to writers and publishers who are based in the county. The product's success cannot be attributable <i>solely</i> to the ads.</p>
<p><b>submit</b> /səbˈmɪt/ v [T] подавати (заяву), стверджувати, заявляти</p>	<p>to give or offer something for a decision to be made by others</p>	<p>Applicants interested in applying for the position should <i>submit</i> their CVs to the Department no later than February 15.</p>
<p><b>survive</b> /səˈvaɪv/ v [I/T] вціліти, вижити</p>	<p>to continue to live or exist, especially after coming close to dying or being destroyed or after being in a difficult or threatening situation</p>	<p>You learn how to wake up at the slightest sound and <i>survive</i> on less sleep than Mrs Thatcher. Frosh week was when I learned how to <i>survive</i> on one hour of sleep and still have a fantastic day.</p>
<p><b>thesis</b> /ˈθiː.sɪs/ n (C) pl <b>theses</b> головна ідея, думка</p>	<p>the main idea, opinion, or theory of a person, group, piece of writing, or speech</p>	<p>Her main <i>thesis</i> is that children need a lot of verbal stimulation.</p>
<p><b>topic</b> /ˈtɒp.ɪk/ n (C) тема обговорення</p>	<p>a subject that is discussed, written about, or studied</p>	<p>First, the empty <i>topic</i> is in general a discourse rather than a sentence phenomenon. I'd like to steer our discussion back to our original <i>topic</i>.</p>
<p><b>transmission</b> /trænzˈmɪʃ.ən/ n (C/U) передача, транслявання</p>	<p>the process of broadcasting something by radio, television, etc., or something that is broadcast:</p>	<p>Broadband <i>transmission</i> has speeded up access to these sites.</p>
<p><b>ultimately</b> /ˈʌl.tɪ.mət.li/ adv в кінцевому рахунку</p>	<p>finally, after a series of things have happened</p>	<p>Responsibility for the disaster must <i>ultimately</i> lie with the government.</p>



<b>unique</b> /ju:'ni:k/ adj унікальний, особливий	being the only existing one of its type or, more generally, unusual, or special in some way	Each person's genetic code is <i>unique</i> except in the case of identical twins.
<b>visible</b> /'vɪz.ə.bəl/ adj видимий, помітний	able or likely to attract public attention and be noticed	In a very short period of time, she has become a highly <i>visible</i> national leader.
<b>voluntary</b> /'vɒl.ən.tər.i/ adj добровільний, маючий свободу волі	done, made, or given willingly, without being forced or paid to do it	They chose to take <i>voluntary</i> redundancy. In Great Britain the period of study is <i>voluntary</i> , and it usually occupies just a couple of years.

## Section 18

<b>abandon</b> /ə'bændən/ v [T] відмовлятися, залишити	to stop doing an activity before you have finished it; to leave a place, thing, or person, usually for ever	It was his instinct for self-preservation that led him to <i>abandon</i> his former friends and transfer his allegiance to the new rulers.
<b>accompany</b> /ə'kʌm.pə.ni/ v [T] супроводжувати	The school rules state that no child shall be allowed out of the school during the day, unless accompanied by an adult	The school rules state that no child shall be allowed out of the school during the day, unless <i>accompanied</i> by an adult.
<b>accumulation</b> /ə'kju:.mjə'leɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U) нагромадження, накопичення, акумуляція, збір (даних, інформації);	an amount of something that has been collected;	Despite this <i>accumulation</i> of evidence, the government persisted in doing nothing.
<b>accumulate</b> /ə'kju:.mjə.leɪt/ v [T] накопичувати, акумулювати, збиратися	to gradually increase in number or amount	If you don't go through the papers on your desk on a regular basis, they just keep on <i>accumulating</i> .

**ambiguous**

/æm'biɡ.ju.əs/ adj  
двозначний,  
невизначений, який  
допускає двояке  
тлумачення;

having or expressing  
more than one possible  
meaning, sometimes  
intentionally;

What do you think the  
title really means? It's  
rather *ambiguous*, isn't it?  
If you don't use the  
correct grammar the  
meaning can be a bit  
*ambiguous* and lead to  
confusion.

**ambiguity**

/,æm.bi'ɡju:.ə.ti/ n (C/U)  
неясність, двозначність

the fact of something  
having more than one  
possible meaning and  
therefore possibly causing  
confusion

Be as precise as possible  
in your answer, so that  
there is no *ambiguity*.

**appendix**

/ə'pen.diks/ n (C)  
pl **appendixes** or  
**appendices**  
додаток (до книги,  
документа)

a separate part at the end  
of a book or magazine  
that gives extra  
information

There's an *appendix* at the  
end of the book with a list  
of dates.  
The link between  
assessment and practice  
has been made clearer  
throughout the book and  
important documentation  
formerly in *appendices*  
has been placed in the  
text.

**appreciation**

/ə.pri:ʃi'eɪ.ʃən/ n (U)  
висока оцінка,  
вдячність,  
гідна оцінка, правильне  
сприйняття

the act of recognizing or  
understanding that  
something is valuable,  
important, or as described

Children rarely show any  
*appreciation* of/for what  
their parents do for them.

**arbitrary**

/'ɑ:.bi.trər.i/ adj  
довільний, випадковий  
непостійний

based on chance rather  
than being planned or  
based on reason

Why did they cut your job  
and not mine? It seems to  
have been purely  
*arbitrary*.

**automatically**

/'ɔ:.tə'mæt.ɪ.kəl.i/ adv  
автоматично,  
мимоволі

If a machine or device  
does something  
automatically, it does it  
independently, without  
human control

The data is validated  
*automatically* by the  
computer after it has been  
entered.

<p><b>bias</b> /'baɪ.əs/ n (C usually sg) упередженість, упереджене ставлення, необ'єктивність</p>	<p>the fact of preferring a particular subject or thing</p>	<p>There has always been a slight <i>bias</i> in favour of/towards employing liberal arts graduates in the company.</p>
<p><b>chart</b> /'tʃɑ:t/ v [T] фіксувати, нотувати, оцінювати</p>	<p>to watch something with careful attention or to record something in detail</p>	<p>A global study has just been started to <i>chart</i> the effects of climate change.</p>
<p><b>clarity</b> /'klær.ə.ti/ n (U) чистота, прозорість</p>	<p>the quality of being clear and easy to understand:</p>	<p>There has been a call for greater <i>clarity</i> in this area of the law. Every story was different, but each found an increase in energy levels and improved mental <i>clarity</i>.</p>
<p><b>commodity</b> /'kɑ'mɒd.ə.ti/ n (C) предмет споживання, товар широкого вжитку, продукт</p>	<p>a substance or product that can be traded, bought, or sold; a valuable quality</p>	<p>The country's most valuable <i>commodities</i> include tin and diamonds. If you're going into teaching, energy is a necessary <i>commodity</i>.</p>
<p><b>complement</b> /'kɒm.plɪ.ment/ n (C) доповнення, кількість, що доповнює до норми, повний комплект, штатна кількість</p>	<p>a part of a clause that usually follows the verb in English and adds more information about the subject or object</p>	<p>Each of his twenty-four topics has the <i>compliment</i> of stories. He had his full <i>complement</i> of workers so he thought he would make the deadline.</p>
<p><b>conformity</b> /'kɒn'fɔ:.mə.ti/ n (U) відповідність, погодженість, узгодженість</p>	<p>the process of a product being made as it was designed, without mistakes or faults</p>	<p>Knowledge is of ideas and is in <i>conformity</i> with the necessary laws of thought.</p>
<p><b>contemporary</b> /'kɒn'tem.pərə.ər.i/ adj сучасний, одночасний</p>	<p>belonging to the same or a stated period in the past</p>	<p>Most of the writers he was <i>contemporary</i> with were interested in the same subjects. In the specialised discourse of</p>

*contemporary* scholarship, the connection between learning and living is often lost.

**contradiction**  
/ˌkɒn.trəˈdɪk.ʃən/ n (C)  
*протиріччя,*  
*суперечність,*  
*невідповідність,*  
*розбіжність*

a combination of words that is nonsense because some of the words suggest the opposite of some of the others

In its broadest context, the primary *contradiction* in this new century is the dilemma between globalization and state sovereignty. Many people think that an honest politician is a *contradiction* in terms.

**crucial**  
/ˈkruː.ʃəl/ adj  
*вирішальний, ключовий,*  
*критичний*

extremely important or necessary

Her work has been *crucial* to the project's success. This could mean that wrong decisions are made at *crucial* moments – and these cannot be reversed.

**currency**  
/ˈkʌr.ən.si/ n (U)  
*уживаність,*  
*поширеність*

the state of being commonly known or accepted, or of being used in many places

His ideas enjoyed wide *currency* during the last century.

**denote**  
/diˈnəʊt/ v [T]  
*показувати, відмічати,*  
*показувати, свідчити,*  
*виражати, позначати*

to represent something

Those words only *denote* a certain stage of understanding of phenomena. Four pieces of missing homework did not, in Josh's opinion, *denote* a letter home, and all the hassle that entailed.

**detached**  
/diˈtætʃt/ adj  
*неупереджений,*  
*незалежний*

a detached person does not show any emotional involvement or interest in a situation

Throughout the novel, the story is seen through the eyes of a *detached* observer.

<p><b>deviation</b> /ˌdiːvi'eɪʃən/ n (C/U) відхилення, відступ</p>	<p>a difference from what is usual or expected</p>	<p>The letter cited 'significant <i>deviations</i> from current good manufacturing practice.'</p>
<p><b>displacement</b> /dɪ'splɛɪs.mənt/ n (U) переміщення, пересування, заміщення, заміна</p>	<p>the situation in which people are forced to leave the place where they normally live</p>	<p>The recent famine in these parts has caused the <i>displacement</i> of tens of thousands of people.</p>
<p><b>dramatic</b> /drə'mæt.ɪk/ adj різкий, суттєвий (про зміни)</p>	<p>very sudden or noticeable, or full of action and excitement</p>	<p>What accounts for the <i>dramatic</i> turnabout in Britain's international trading performance?</p>
<p><b>eventually</b> /ɪ'ven.tʃu.ə.li/ adv у кінцевому підсумку, врешті-решт</p>	<p>in the end, especially after a long time or a lot of effort, problems, etc.</p>	<p>I found it hard to follow what the teacher was saying, and <i>eventually</i> I lost concentration.</p>
<p><b>exhibit</b> /ɪg'zɪb.ɪt/ v [T/I] показувати, виявляти, виставляти, експонувати</p>	<p>to show something publicly</p>	<p>In the summer the academy will <i>exhibit</i> several prints that are rarely seen.</p>
<p><b>exploitation</b> /ˌɛk.sploɪ'teɪ.ʃən/ n (U) експлуатація, використання (у власних інтересах), зловживання</p>	<p>the use of something in order to get an advantage from it</p>	<p>The ruthless <i>exploitation</i> of the world's resources is rapidly destroying our planet.</p>
<p><b>fluctuation</b> /ˌflʌktʃu'eɪʃən/ n (C/U) коливання, нестійкість (цін), непевність, нерішучість;</p>	<p>a situation in which prices, levels or interest rates go up and down;</p>	<p>Employers can adjust their workforce in line with <i>fluctuations</i> in demand for goods and services.</p>
<p><b>fluctuate</b> /'flʌk.tʃu.eɪt/ v [I] коливатися</p>	<p>to change, especially continuously and between one level or thing and another</p>	<p>Her wages <i>fluctuate</i> between £150 and £200 a week.</p>

<p><b>guideline</b>  /'gaɪ.d.laɪn/ n (C usually pl)  директива  настанова, принцип,  основний напрямок,  курс</p>	<p>information intended to advise people on how something should be done or what something should be</p>	<p>We follow very strict <i>guidelines</i> on the use and storage of personal details on computers.  The government should issue clear <i>guidelines</i> on the content of religious education.</p>
<p><b>highlight</b>  /'haɪ.laɪt/ v [T]  висувати на перший план, випинати, надавати великого значення</p>	<p>to attract attention to or emphasize something important</p>	<p>The spelling mistakes in the text had been <i>highlighted</i> in green.  Last year Collins wrote a moving ballad which <i>highlighted</i> the plight of the homeless.</p>
<p><b>implicit</b>  /ɪm'plɪs.ɪt/ adj  не виражений прямо, імпліцитний, прихований</p>	<p>suggested but not communicated directly</p>	<p><i>Implicit</i> in the poem's closing lines are the poet's own religious doubts. There are other assumptions <i>implicit</i> in the language used to describe community capacity and social capital.</p>
<p><b>induce</b>  /ɪn'dʒuːs/  v [T + object + to infinitive]  спонукувати, схиляти, стимулювати</p>	<p>to persuade someone to do something</p>	<p>They <i>induced</i> her to take the job by promising editorial freedom. More than 4,000 teachers were <i>induced</i> to take early retirement.</p>
<p><b>inevitably</b>  /ɪ'nev.ɪ.tə.bli/ adv  неминуче</p>	<p>in a way that cannot be avoided</p>	<p>Such a large investment <i>inevitably</i> entails some risk.  Apple once observed that the sense of national catastrophe is <i>inevitably</i> heightened in a television age, when the whole country participates in it.</p>

<p><b>infrastructure</b> /ˈɪn.frəˌstrʌk.tʃər/ n (C usually sg) <i>інфраструктура</i></p>	<p>the basic systems and services, such as transport and power supplies, that a country or organization uses in order to work effectively</p>	<p>If people are healthy and educated they are then stronger to improve their own communities and build sound <i>infrastructures</i>. Improvements are being made to the region's decrepit <i>infrastructure</i>.</p>
<p><b>inspection</b> /ɪnˈspek.ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>огляд, критичний розгляд, інспекція, перевірка, контроль;</i></p>	<p>the act of looking at something carefully, or an official visit to a building or organization to check that everything is correct and legal;</p>	<p>Her passport seemed legitimate, but on closer <i>inspection</i>, it was found to have been altered.</p>
<p><b>inspect</b> /ɪnˈspekt/ v [T] <i>оглядати, пильно вивчати, переглядати</i></p>	<p>to look at something or someone carefully in order to discover information, especially about their quality or condition</p>	<p>She held the bank note up to the light and <i>inspected</i> it carefully.</p>
<p><b>intensity</b> /ɪnˈten.sə.ti/ n (U) <i>інтенсивність, сила, глибина, напруженість</i></p>	<p>the quality of being very serious and having strong emotions or opinions</p>	<p>The dispute continued to grow in <i>intensity</i> with each taking every opportunity to attack the other's views.</p>
<p><b>manipulation</b> /məˌnɪp.jəˈleɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>маніпуляція, поводження</i></p>	<p>controlling someone or something to your own advantage, often unfairly or dishonestly;</p>	<p>There's been so much media <i>manipulation</i> of the facts that nobody knows the truth of the matter.</p>
<p><b>manipulate</b> /məˌnɪp.jəˈleɪt/ v [T] <i>управління операціями, впливати</i></p>	<p>to control something or someone to your advantage, often unfairly or dishonestly</p>	<p>The opposition leader accused government ministers of <i>manipulating</i> the statistics to suit themselves.</p>

**minimise**

/'mɪn.ɪ.maɪz/ v [T]

зменшувати,  
мінімізуватиto reduce something to  
the least possible level or  
amountMany of these problems  
can be *minimised* by  
sensible planning.  
Some have minimized the  
importance of ideological  
factors.**nuclear**

/'nju:.klɪər/ adj

ядерний,  
який містить ядроrelating to weapons, or  
the use of weapons,  
which use the power  
produced when the  
nucleus of an atom is  
divided or joined to  
another nucleusThe implication is that the  
married couple and the  
*nuclear* family are the  
ideal form of societal  
organization and  
reproduction.  
She is known chiefly for  
her commitment to  
*nuclear* disarmament.**offset**

/,ɒf'set/ v [T]

відшкодувати,  
компенсувати,  
зводити баланс,  
вирівнюватиto balance one influence  
against an opposing  
influence, so that there is  
no great difference as a  
resultHe keeps his petrol  
receipts because petrol is  
one of the expenses that  
he can *offset* against tax  
(= can show to the  
government as being a  
business cost, and so not  
pay tax).**paragraph**

/'pær.ə.grɑ:f/ n (C)

абзац,  
параграф, пунктa short part of a text,  
consisting of at least one  
sentence and beginning  
on a new line. It usually  
deals with a single event,  
description, idea, etc.You just need to tweak  
the last *paragraph* and  
then it's done.  
This is the key *paragraph*  
in the article.**plus**

/plʌs/ n (C)

позитивна величина,  
додаткова кількість,  
плюс, перевагаan advantage or a good  
featureYour teaching experience  
will be a *plus* in this job.  
The global economy is  
motoring at a four per  
cent *plus* annual growth  
rate.



<p><b>practitioner</b> /præk'tɪʃ.ən.əl/ n (C) той, хто робить що-небудь за звичкою або постійно, практикуючий лікар</p>	<p>someone involved in a skilled job or activity</p>	<p>In his publications and lectures, George showed that he was a skilled <i>practitioner</i> of the art of metaphorical economics. She was a medical <i>practitioner</i> (= a doctor) before she entered politics.</p>
<p><b>predominantly</b> /prɪ'dɒm.ɪ.nənt.li/ adv переважно, переважаючи, пануючи, домінуючи</p>	<p>mostly or mainly</p>	<p>The test shows whether you are <i>predominantly</i> left-brained or right-brained. Ours is a <i>predominantly</i> Buddhist country.</p>
<p><b>prospect</b> /'prɒs.pekt/ n (C/U) перспектива, види, плани на майбутнє</p>	<p>the idea of something that will or might happen in the future</p>	<p>She's relishing the <i>prospect</i> of studying in Bologna for six months. The two largest potential groups of likely <i>prospects</i> for the certificate program include law enforcement officers and nurses.</p>
<p><b>radical</b> /'ræd.ɪ.kəl/ adj початок, основний принцип, основа, радикальний</p>	<p>believing or expressing the belief that there should be great or extreme social or political change</p>	<p>This is a desperate situation which requires a truly <i>radical</i> solution.</p>
<p><b>random</b> /'rænd.əm/ adj зроблений або сказаний навмання, випадковий, непродуманий, довільний</p>	<p>happening, done, or chosen by chance rather than according to a plan</p>	<p>The winning entry will be the first correct answer drawn at <i>random</i>. The group to be studied was selected <i>on a random</i> basis.</p>
<p><b>reinforce</b> /ˌriː.ɪn'fɔːs / v [T] зміцнювати, підтримувати, посилювати</p>	<p>If something reinforces an idea or opinion, it provides more proof or support for it and makes it seem true</p>	<p>His behaviour merely <i>reinforced</i> my dislike of him. This report strongly <i>reinforces</i> the view that the system must be changed.</p>

<p><b>restore</b> /rɪ'stɔː/ v [T] <i>повертати, віддавати назад, відновлювати</i></p>	<p>if you restore a quality or ability that someone has not had for a long time, you make it possible for them to have that quality or ability again</p>	<p>The government is trying to <i>restore</i> public confidence in its management of the economy.</p>
<p><b>revision</b> /rɪ'vɪʒ.ən/ n (C/U) <i>перегляд, перевірка, виправлення</i></p>	<p>a change that is made to something, or the process of doing this</p>	<p>He was forced to make several <i>revisions</i> to his speech. He made some minor <i>revisions</i> to the report before printing it out.</p>
<p><b>schedule</b> /'ʃedʒ.u:l/ n (C) <i>список, каталог, опис, розклад, графік</i></p>	<p>a list of the times when events are planned to happen, for example the times</p>	<p>The training <i>schedule</i> wasn't very well thought out. Even though summer vacations are the only free time that a student gets in an otherwise busy <i>schedule</i>, it must be utilised to the maximum extent.</p>
<p><b>tension</b> /'ten.ʃən/ n (U) <i>напружений стан, напруженість</i></p>	<p>a feeling of nervousness before an important or difficult event</p>	<p>His speeches fanned the flames of <i>racial tension</i>. Family <i>tensions</i> and conflicts may lead to violence.</p>
<p><b>termination</b> /ˌtɜː.mɪ'neɪ.ʃən/ n (U) <i>завершення, припинення, кінець, закінчення</i></p>	<p>the act of ending something or the end of something</p>	<p>Failure to comply with these conditions will result in <i>termination</i> of the contract.</p>
<p><b>theme</b> /θi:m/ n (C) <i>тема, предмет (розмови, міркування, твору), основна думка, характерна риса</i></p>	<p>the main subject of a talk, book, film, etc.</p>	<p>On the surface it's a very funny novel but it does have a more serious underlying <i>theme</i>.</p>

<b>thereby</b> /ˌðeəˈbaɪ/ adv за допомогою цього, у такий спосіб, у зв'язку з цим	as a result of this action	While this is commendably humble, it is also a pity that the reader is <i>thereby</i> deprived of the bigger picture.
<b>uniform</b> /'juːnɪ.fɔ:m/ adj однаковий, той, що не змінюється	the same; not changing or different in any way	Small businesses are demanding that they receive <i>uniform</i> treatment from the banks.
<b>vehicle</b> /'viə.kəl/ n (C usually sg) сухопутний засіб пересування або перевезення, автотранспортний засіб	a way of achieving, producing, or expressing something	The conference was seen as an ideal <i>vehicle</i> for increased cooperation between the member states.
<b>via</b> /'vaɪə/ prep через, із заходженням у, за допомогою	going through or stopping at a place on the way to another place	Internet connection <i>via</i> broadband offers many advantages. Messages can also be sent <i>via</i> email by completing an online form here.
<b>virtually</b> /'vɜː.tʃu.ə.li/ adv фактично, практично, у дійсності, власне кажучи	almost	Torn apart by war, its economy <i>virtually</i> destroyed, this country now faces a very uncertain future.
<b>visual</b> /'vɪz.u.əl/ adj наочний, відчутний, візуальний	relating to seeing	The <i>visual</i> images in his work are very striking. I have a very good <i>visual</i> memory.
<b>widespread</b> /ˌwaɪd'spred/ adj розповсюджений, превалюючий, дуже поширений	existing or happening in many places and/or among many people	Malnutrition in the region is <i>widespread</i> – affecting up to 78 percent of children under five years old.

## Section 19

### accommodation

/əˌkɒm.əˈdeɪ.ʃən/ n (U/C)  
*приспосовування (дія),  
розміщення*

a place to live or stay, especially on holiday or for students at college; a convenient arrangement; a settlement or compromise.

There's *accommodation* for about five hundred students on campus. Academe was once thought too high-minded for such cheapening *accommodations*, but apparently that is no longer so.

### analogy

/əˈnæl.ə.dʒi/ n (C/U)  
*аналогія, подібність*

a comparison between things that have similar features, often used to help explain a principle or idea

It is sometimes easier to illustrate an abstract concept by *analogy* with (= by comparing it with) something concrete.

### anticipate

/ænˈtɪs.i.peɪt/ v [T]  
*очікувати, передбачати*

to imagine or expect that something will happen

We've tried to *anticipate* the most likely problems, but it's impossible to be prepared for every eventuality.

### assurance

/əˈʃʊ:.rəns/ n (C)  
*запевнення, завірення,  
засвідчення, гарантія*

a promise

The fact that the number of deaths from cancer in the area has doubled surely gives the lie to official *assurances* of the safety of nuclear power.

### attain

/əˈteɪn/ v [T]  
attainment  
/əˈteɪn.mənt/  
n (U/C usually pl)  
*здобувати,  
одержувати, досягати*

to reach or succeed in getting something

We need to identify the best ways of *attaining* our objectives/goals. The basic purpose of exams is to measure *attainment*.

### bulk

/bʌlk/ n (C usually sg)  
*величина, велика  
кількість*

in large amounts; most of something

The office buys paper in *bulk* to keep down costs. In fact, the *bulk* of the book is taken up with criticizing other works.

<p><b>behalf</b> /bɪ'hɑ:f/ n <b>in behalf of</b> для, заради, на користь, на захист; <b>on behalf of</b> від імені (кого-небудь)</p>	<p>representing</p>	<p>Unfortunately, George cannot be with us today so I am pleased to accept this award on his <i>behalf</i>. The process took two years to complete and represented an enormous commitment <i>on their behalf</i>.</p>
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<p><b>cease</b> /si:s/ v [T/I] припиняти, зупиняти</p>	<p>to stop something</p>	<p>This barbarity must <i>cease</i>! Welfare payments <i>cease</i> as soon as an individual starts a job.</p>
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<p><b>coherence</b> /kəʊ'hiə.rəns/ n (U) зв'язність, послідовність</p>	<p>the situation when the parts of something fit together in a natural or reasonable way</p>	<p>There was no <i>coherence</i> between the first and the second half of the dissertation.</p>
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<p><b>coincide</b> /ˌkəʊ.ɪn'saɪd/ v [I] збігатися, рівнятися, відповідати</p>	<p>to happen at or near the same time; to be the same or similar</p>	<p>Our views <i>coincide</i> on a range of subjects. The interests of employers and employees do not always <i>coincide</i>.</p>
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<p><b>commence</b> /kə'mens/ v [T/I] починати, отримувати вчений ступінь в університеті</p>	<p>to begin something</p>	<p>Shall we let the meeting <i>commence</i>? I will be on leave during the week <i>commencing</i> 15 February.</p>
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<p><b>concurrent</b> /kən'kʌr.ənt/ adj погоджений, який збігається, який перетинається, одночасний</p>	<p>happening or existing at the same time</p>	<p>They are removable on complaint by a <i>concurrent</i> resolution approved by a two-thirds majority in each house of the legislature.</p>
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<p><b>confine</b> /kən'faɪn/ v [T] обмежувати</p>	<p>to limit an activity, person, or problem in some way</p>	<p>We <i>confined</i> our research to families with only one autistic child.</p>
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<b>controversy</b> /'kɒn.trə.vɜː.si/ n (C/U) <i>суперечка, дискусія, полеміка, розбіжність у думках</i>	a lot of disagreement or argument about something, usually because it affects or is important to many people	The policy has caused fierce/heated <i>controversy</i> ever since it was introduced.
<b>conversely</b> /kən'vɜːs.li/ adv <i>зворотно, протилежно, навпаки</i>	from a different and opposite way of looking at this	He was regarded either as too imitative to be considered original or, <i>conversely</i> , as being overly original.
<b>device</b> /dɪ'vaɪs/ n (C) <i>схема, план, проект, прийом</i>	an object or machine that has been invented for a particular purpose	A mouse is a <i>device</i> that makes it easier to select different options from computer menus.
<b>devoted</b> /dɪ'veɒ.tɪd/ adj <i>відданий, присвячений</i>	extremely loving and loyal	The shop has a small but <i>devoted</i> following. Having started farming from necessity, he soon grew so <i>devoted</i> to it that it became his favorite and almost his sole occupation.
<b>diminish</b> /dɪ'mɪn.ɪʃ/ v [T/I] <i>зменшувати, скорочувати, послаблювати, зменшуватися</i>	to reduce or be reduced in size or importance	Rising unemployment has <i>diminished</i> the bargaining power of people with jobs.
<b>distorted</b> /dɪ'stɔː.tɪd/ adj <i>спотворений, скривлений</i>	changed from the usual, original, natural, or intended form	This report gives a somewhat <i>distorted</i> impression of what actually happened.
<b>duration</b> /dʒʊə'reɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>тривалість, відрізок часу, строк, час</i>	the length of time that something lasts	He planned a stay of two years' <i>duration</i> . There were no significant differences in ages and <i>durations</i> among groups.

<p><b>erosion</b> /ɪˈrəʊ.ʒən/ n (U);</p>	<p>the fact of a good quality or situation being gradually lost or destroyed;</p>	<p>The survey reveals a gradual <i>erosion</i> of the president's popularity and support.</p>
<p><b>erode</b> /ɪˈrəʊd/ [I/T] <i>роз'ідання, руйнування, роз'ідати, (поступово), підривати</i></p>	<p>to slowly reduce or destroy something</p>	<p>Although that culture <i>eroded</i> away over the generations, it did so at different rates in different places and among different people.</p>
<p><b>ethical</b> /'eθ.ɪ.kəl/ adj <i>етичний, моральний</i></p>	<p>relating to beliefs about what is morally right and wrong</p>	<p>The <i>ethical</i> dilemmas surrounding genetic research. Reliable scientific knowledge has no <i>ethical</i> content, it is the way the world is.</p>
<p><b>format</b> /'fɔː.mæt/ n (C/U) <i>розмір, форма</i></p>	<p>a pattern, plan, or arrangement</p>	<p>The meeting will have the usual <i>format</i> – introductory session, group work and then a time for reporting back.</p>
<p><b>found</b> /faʊnd/ v [T] <i>засновувати, створювати</i></p>	<p>to bring something into existence</p>	<p>In the colonial period, a number of major colleges were <i>founded</i> primarily for the purpose of educating clergymen. She left a large sum of money in her will to <i>found</i> a wildlife sanctuary.</p>
<p><b>incompatible</b> /ˌɪn.kəm'pæt.ə.bəl/ adj <i>несумісний, який не суміщається, який не поєднується</i></p>	<p>not able to exist or work with another person or thing because of basic differences</p>	<p>Yet the term is used in a variety of different and occasionally <i>incompatible</i> ways. Maintaining quality is <i>incompatible</i> with increasing output. He acknowledges that different value systems are <i>incompatible</i>.</p>

<p><b>inherent</b> /ɪnˈher.ənt/ adj властивий, притманний, невід'ємний</p>	<p>existing as a natural or basic part of something</p>	<p>I have an <i>inherent</i> distrust of lawyers. There are <i>inherent</i> contradictions in the new labor policy in the relation to the real experiences of young people.</p>
<p><b>insight</b> /'ɪn.saɪt/ n (C/U) проникливість, здатність проникнення в сутність</p>	<p>(the ability to have) a clear, deep, and sometimes sudden understanding of a complicated problem or situation</p>	<p>The research affords a new <i>insight</i> into the origins of the universe. Words leave the page and become real, and you gain rare <i>insight</i> into the authors, their books, and their passions.</p>
<p><b>integral</b> /'ɪn.tɪ.grəl/ adj невід'ємний, істотний, цілий, повний</p>	<p>necessary and important as a part of a whole</p>	<p>He's an <i>integral</i> part of the team and we can't do without him.</p>
<p><b>intermediate</b> /,ɪn.tə'miː.di.ət/ adj проміжний, перехідний</p>	<p>being between two other related things, levels, or points</p>	<p>The website is intended for <i>intermediate</i> and advanced French-language students and teachers.</p>
<p><b>manual</b> /'mæn.ju.əl/ adj ручний, з ручним управлінням, неавтоматичний</p>	<p>involving physical work rather than mental work</p>	<p>He still works on an old <i>manual</i> typewriter. My grandfather was from the elite and my grandmother was from the <i>manual</i> labor class.</p>
<p><b>mature</b> /mə'tʃʊər/ adj зрілий, ретельно обміркований</p>	<p>A mature decision is one that is made after a lot of careful thought</p>	<p>The interview showed her as a self-assured and <i>mature</i> student.</p>
<p><b>mediation</b> /,miː.di'eɪʃən/ n (U) посередництво, клопотання</p>	<p>the process by which someone tries to end a disagreement by helping the two sides to talk about and agree on a solution</p>	<p>Many cases are settled out of court through <i>mediation</i> or other means.</p>



<p><b>medium</b> /'mi:.di.əm/ adj <i>середній, проміжний, помірний</i></p>	<p>being in the middle between an upper and lower amount, size, degree, or value</p>	<p>He earns a <i>medium</i> amount of money. The idea of using newspapers as a <i>medium</i> of education goes back to the 18th century.</p>
<p><b>military</b> /'mɪl.ɪ.tər.i/ adj <i>військовий</i></p>	<p>relating to or belonging to the armed forces</p>	<p>The general made some bellicose statements about his country's <i>military</i> strength.</p>
<p><b>minimal</b> /'mɪn.ɪ.məl/ adj <i>мінімальний, неважливий/незначний</i></p>	<p>very small in amount</p>	<p>There were no injuries and damage to the building was <i>minimal</i>. With a <i>minimal</i> amount of research you can make a sound decision on who to do business with.</p>
<p><b>mutual</b> /'mju:.tʃu.əl/ adj <i>взаємний, спільний, відповідний</i></p>	<p>(of two or more people or groups) feeling the same emotion, or doing the same thing to or for each other</p>	<p>The authors acknowledge the need for such projects to be based on <i>mutual</i> goals that address common problems of the local institution. Theirs was a partnership based on <i>mutual</i> respect, trust and understanding.</p>
<p><b>norm</b> /nɔ:m/ n (C usually pl) <i>норма, правило, критерій</i></p>	<p>an accepted standard or a way of behaving or doing things that most people agree with; a situation or type of behaviour that is expected and considered to be typical</p>	<p>One child per family is fast becoming the <i>norm</i> in some countries. The clamour for marks and a rank at the end of the term is so intense and common that it's the <i>norm</i> to harass a child as long as it's for better marks.</p>

<p><b>overlap</b> / ,əʊ.və'leɪp/ v [I/T] <i>заходити один за одним, частково покривати, перекривати</i></p>	<p>If two or more activities, subjects, or periods of time overlap, they have some parts that are the same</p>	<p>Opinion still differs as to the extent to which the geographer's work should <i>overlap</i> that of the geologist. My musical tastes don't <i>overlap</i> with my brother's at all.</p>
<p><b>passive</b> /'pæs.ɪv/ adj <i>пасивний, інертний, бездіяльний</i></p>	<p>not acting to influence or change a situation; allowing other people to be in control</p>	<p>Traditionally in many professions women have been confined to more <i>passive</i> roles.</p>
<p><b>portion</b> /'pɔː.ʃən/ n (C) <i>частина, частка</i></p>	<p>a part or share of something larger</p>	<p>The lower districts are hot and often unhealthy in the summer, while the climate of the mountainous <i>portion</i> of the island is less oppressive. I accept my <i>portion</i> of the blame.</p>
<p><b>preliminary</b> /prɪ'lim.ɪ.nər.i/ adj (before noun) <i>підготовчий захід, перший крок, попередні дії, кроки, зауваження</i></p>	<p>coming before a more important action or event, especially introducing or preparing for it</p>	<p>I'd like to make a few <i>preliminary</i> remarks before we begin the discussion. Up to 100 <i>preliminary</i> experiments were needed to obtain acceptable resolution.</p>
<p><b>protocol</b> /'prəʊ.tə.kɒl/ n (U) <i>протокол, протокольний запис</i></p>	<p>the system of rules and acceptable behaviour used at official ceremonies and occasions</p>	<p>He was blamed for breaching the Royal <i>protocol</i>. While no <i>protocol</i> can anticipate every situation, common sense and good judgment will be our guiding principles.</p>

<p><b>qualitative</b> /'kwɒl.ɪ.tə.tɪv/ adj якісний, авторитетний</p>	<p>relating to how good or bad something is</p>	<p>Is there any <i>qualitative</i> difference between these two courses? This study was the first <i>qualitative</i> inquiry to describe and explain this type of phenomenon.</p>
<p><b>refine</b> /rɪ'faɪn/ v [T] покращувати, удосконалювати</p>	<p>to improve an idea, method, system, etc. by making small changes</p>	<p>Engineers spent many months <i>refining</i> the software. We then used the results of our analysis to <i>refine</i> the original theory and to add to the literature in new ways.</p>
<p><b>relaxed</b> /rɪ'læksɪd/ adj спокійний</p>	<p>If someone is relaxed about something, they are not worried about it</p>	<p>At the press conference, he sounded at his most <i>relaxed</i>. The atmosphere was throughout <i>relaxed</i> and benign.</p>
<p><b>revolution</b> /ˌrev.ə'lʊːʃən/ n (C/U) революція, переворот</p>	<p>a very important change in the way that people do things</p>	<p>Imagine, before the Industrial <i>Revolution</i>, if someone had forecast a future in which everything would be made an entirely new way, on the assembly line with rising quality and rising wages. <i>a technological revolution</i></p>
<p><b>restraint</b> /rɪ'streɪnt/ n (C/U) стриманість, замкнутість, скутість</p>	<p>something that limits the freedom of someone or something, or that prevents something from growing or increasing</p>	<p>During the recession, the government opted for a policy of pay/wage <i>restraint</i> rather than a reduction in public investment.</p>
<p><b>rigid</b> /'rɪdʒ.ɪd/ adj жорсткий, негнучкий, неіддатливий</p>	<p>not able to be changed or persuaded</p>	<p>We were disappointed that they insisted on such a <i>rigid</i> interpretation of the rules.</p>

<p><b>route</b> /ru:t/ n (C) маршрут, курс, засіб, шлях</p>	<p>a method of achieving something</p>	<p>A college education is often the best <i>route</i> to a good job. I'm not someone who believes that working long hours is the <i>route</i> to riches.</p>
<p><b>scenario</b> /si'na:ri.əʊ/ n (C) план дій, сценарій</p>	<p>a description of possible actions or events in the future</p>	<p>A doomsday <i>scenario</i> is not out of the question. Dean's <i>scenario</i> lacked conviction and both knew it.</p>
<p><b>sphere</b> /sfɪə/ n (C) сфера, коло, поле, галузь (діяльності)</p>	<p>a subject or area of knowledge, work, etc.</p>	<p>Exchanges with other countries, particularly in cultural, scientific, and economic <i>spheres</i> are highly successful.</p>
<p><b>subordinate</b> /sə'bo:di.nət/ adj залежний, підпорядкований, підлеглий, другорядний</p>	<p>having a lower or less important position</p>	<p>The individual's needs are <i>subordinate</i> to those of the group. What the authors/protagonists say at any given juncture of the text is of <i>subordinate</i> importance to the way they say it.</p>
<p><b>supplementary</b> /ˌsʌp.lɪ'men.tər.i/ adj додатковий</p>	<p>(mainly uk) usually supplemental, extra</p>	<p>One of the first measures of newly established Hungarian government was to provide <i>supplementary</i> schools of a non-denominational character.</p>
<p><b>suspend</b> /sə'spend/ v [T] припиняти, відкладати, (тимчасово) призупиняти</p>	<p>to stop something from being active, either temporarily or permanently</p>	<p>Hostilities were <i>suspended</i> during the talks. I'm <i>suspending</i> this meeting until a later time when I can get everyone's complete attention and input.</p>

<p><b>team</b> /ti:m/ n (C) <i>команда, екіпаж</i></p>	<p>used in a number of phrases that refer to people working together as a group in order to achieve something</p>	<p>She's part of a <i>team</i> of scientists who are engaged on cancer research.</p>
<p><b>temporary</b> /'tem.pər.ər.i/ adj <i>тимчасовий</i></p>	<p>not lasting or needed for very long</p>	<p>She has managed to obtain a <i>temporary</i> residence permit. She has two degrees but she has only found a part-time, <i>temporary</i> job.</p>
<p><b>trigger</b> /'trɪg.ər/ n (C) <i>спусковий гачок механізму</i></p>	<p>an event or situation, etc. that causes something to start</p>	<p>There are fears that the incident may be a <i>trigger</i> for more violence in the capital. Environmental situations, some chemicals and foods, and a host of other situations are patient-specific <i>triggers</i>.</p>
<p><b>unified</b> /'ju:nɪfaɪd/ adj <i>об'єднаний, уніфікований</i></p>	<p>a unified system, process, etc. has the same rules or laws for all the people, organizations, or countries that are affected by it</p>	<p>A spokeswoman for the Financial Ombudsman has called for the FSA to oversee the travel insurance market, and to make efforts to apply 'a coherent and <i>unified</i> system of statutory regulation'.</p>
<p><b>violation</b> /ˌvaɪ.ə'leɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U) <i>порушення, застосування сили</i></p>	<p>an action that breaks or acts against something, especially a law, agreement, principle, or something that should be treated with respect</p>	<p>He claimed that the way he'd been treated was a gross <i>violation</i> of his civil/constitutional/human rights.</p>
<p><b>vision</b> /'vɪz.ən/ n (C) <i>прозорливість, далекоглядність, уявлення</i></p>	<p>an idea or mental image of something</p>	<p>His <i>vision</i> is of a world that coheres through human connection rather than rules. But in reality language controls us, our <i>vision</i>, our imagination.</p>

## Section 20

### albeit

/ɔ:l'bi:.ɪt/ conj.

навіть, хоча, проте

although

He tried to conduct the research, *albeit* without success.

It was a no-turning-back speech, *albeit* spoken with an emotional catch in the throat.

### adjacent

/ə'dʒeɪ.sənt/ adj

прилеглий, суміжний, сусідній

very near, next to, or touching

They lived in the hall of residence *adjacent* to the campus.

The nurse who had just walked in to access the equipment room *adjacent* to the waiting room sensed the tension.

### assembly

/ə'sem.bli/ n (C)

асамблея, зібрання, збори;

a group of people, especially one that meets regularly for a particular purpose, such as government, or, more generally, the process of coming together, or the state of being together;

We have an *assembly* for the whole college three times a term, with class and group assemblies once a week.

### assemble

/ə'sem.bəl/ v [T/I]

скликати, збирати

to come together in a single place or bring parts together in a single group

A posse of students *assembled* in the gallery outside the music room.

### collapse

/kə'læps/ v [I]

валити, обвалюватися, звалюватися, обрушувати

(of people and business) to suddenly be unable to continue or work correctly

Lots of people lost their jobs when the property market *collapsed*.

The abstract nature of the work *collapses* many traditional boundaries.

### colleague

/'kɒl.i:ɡ/ n (C)

колега, товариш по службі

one of a group of people who work together

Her work is highly esteemed by all her *colleagues*.

Please read this memo carefully and hand it on to your *colleagues*.

<p><b>compile</b> /kəm'paɪl/ v [T] укладати (довідники); компіювати, збирати (факти, статистичні дані)</p>	<p>to collect information from different places and arrange it in a book, report, or list</p>	<p>We're <i>compiling</i> some facts and figures for a documentary on the subject. It took years to <i>compile</i> the monolingual dictionary.</p>
<p><b>conceive</b> /kən'si:v/ v [I/T] осягати, розуміти, відчувати, задумувати</p>	<p>to imagine something</p>	<p>I think my uncle still <i>conceives of</i> me as a four- year-old. He couldn't <i>conceive</i> of a time when he would have no job.</p>
<p><b>convince</b> /kən'vɪns/ v [T] переконувати, запевняти</p>	<p>to persuade someone or make someone certain</p>	<p>It took a lot of persuasion to <i>convince</i> the committee of the advantages of the new scheme. I believe a free society can be achieved only by <i>convincing</i> our fellow men of its superiority over possible alternatives.</p>
<p><b>depression</b> /dɪ'preʃ.ən/ n (C) застій, занепад, криза</p>	<p>a period in which there is very little business activity and not many jobs</p>	<p>The stock market crash marked the start of a <i>severe depression</i>. Don't allow yourself the luxury of falling into <i>depression</i> and cynicism and despair.</p>
<p><b>encounter</b> /ɪn'kaʊn.tər/ n (C), v [T] зустріч, зіткнення</p>	<p>a meeting, especially one that happens by chance;  unexpectedly be faced with or experience (something hostile or difficult)</p>	<p>This meeting will be the first <i>encounter</i> between the party leaders since the election. We have never denied the many problems we have <i>encountered</i> along the way.</p>

**enormous**

/ɪ'no:..məs/ adj

величезний, грандіозний

extremely large

He earns an *enormous* salary.She's put an *enormous* pile of papers on my desk and I haven't a clue what to do with them.**forthcoming**

/'fɔ:θ.kʌm.ɪŋ/ adj (after verb)

майбутній, наступний

produced, supplied, or given

No explanation for his absence was *forthcoming*. As a prelude to the book, Dr Mitra has compiled an audio CD of some of the works that will appear in the *forthcoming* book.**inclination for/ to/ towards**

/ɪn.klɪ'neɪ.ʃən/ n (C/U)

прихильність,

схильність, загальний

характер

a feeling that you want to do a particular thing, or the fact that you prefer or are more likely to do a particular thing

My own *inclination* would be to look for another job.“The refugees and asylum seekers are generally law-abiding and educated and have no *inclination* towards crime,” he said.**integrity**

/ɪn'teg.rə.ti/ n (U)

чесність, прямота

the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles that you refuse to change

Parents should teach their children that honesty and *integrity* are traits that matter in life.Her probity and *integrity* are beyond question.**intrinsic**

/ɪn'trɪn.zɪk/ adj

справжній, дійсний,

властивий

being an extremely important and basic characteristic of a person or thing

It is open to the general public and aims to underline the *intrinsic* value of the subject as a core life skill.Maths is an *intrinsic* part of the school curriculum.



<p><b>invoke</b> /ɪnˈvəʊk/ v [T] закликати, молити, звертатися до</p>	<p>to use a law in order to achieve something, or to mention something in order to explain something or to support your opinion or action</p>	<p>In support of this claim, they <i>invoke</i> the archaic Greeks, often citing Hesiod's Works and Days, among other classical sources. Police can <i>invoke</i> the law to regulate access to these places.</p>
<p><b>likewise</b> /'laɪk.waɪz/ adv подібно, так само, у такий же спосіб, таким же чином</p>	<p>in the same way</p>	<p>I politely did <i>likewise</i> before returning to my newspaper. Religious and cultural services are <i>likewise</i> well represented.</p>
<p><b>levy</b> /'lev.i/ v [T], n (C) збір, стягнення</p>	<p>to impose (a tax, fee, or fine); an amount of money, such as a tax, that you have to pay to a government or organization</p>	<p>The evaluation also found that schools across the country <i>levied</i> significantly different fees. They imposed a five percent <i>levy</i> on alcohol.</p>
<p><b>nonetheless</b> /ˌnɒn.ðə'les/ adv проте, все ж</p>	<p>despite what has just been said or done</p>	<p>I shed a few angry tears after that, but still went to the writing test <i>nonetheless</i>. There are serious problems in our country. <i>Nonetheless</i>, we feel this is a good time to return.</p>
<p><b>notwithstanding</b> /ˌnɒt.wɪð'stæn.dɪŋ/ prep, adv проте, однак, все-таки, все ж;  преп незважаючи на, всупереч</p>	<p>despite the fact or thing mentioned</p>	<p>She is an intolerable person, her excellent work <i>notwithstanding</i>.  <i>Notwithstanding</i> some members' objections, I think we must go ahead with the plan.</p>

<p><b>odd</b> /ɒd/ adj (before noun) випадковий, нерегулярний;</p>	<p>not happening often;</p>	<p>She does the <i>odd</i> teaching job but nothing permanent.</p>
<p><b>oddity</b> /'ɒd.i.ti/ n (C) дивність, дивина, незрозумілість</p>	<p>someone or something that is strange and unusual</p>	<p>Written with charm and humour, this is a touching, absorbing <i>oddity</i> of a book about love, grief, avarice and generosity.</p>
<p><b>ongoing</b> /'ɒŋ.gəʊ.ɪŋ/ adj безперервний, постійний</p>	<p>continuing to exist or develop, or happening at the present moment</p>	<p>There are a number of <i>ongoing</i> difficulties with the project. It should be practiced on an <i>ongoing</i> basis and until you have developed the skill.</p>
<p><b>panel</b> /'pæ.nəl/ n (C) комісія, група фахівців (для публічного обговорення суспільно важливого питання)</p>	<p>a small group of people chosen to give advice, make a decision, or publicly discuss their opinions as entertainment</p>	<p>Your application will need to go forward to a selection <i>panel</i>.</p>
<p><b>persistent</b> /prə'sɪs.tənt/ adj завзятий, наполегливий</p>	<p>Someone who is persistent continues doing something or tries to do something in a determined but often unreasonable way</p>	<p>The Philosopher Igal Kwart has been a <i>persistent</i> critic of the claim that it is possible to analyze counterfactuals without using causation. Be <i>persistent</i> – don't give up.</p>
<p><b>pose</b> /pəʊz/ v [T] викладати, висловлювати, представляти</p>	<p>to cause something, especially a problem or difficulty</p>	<p>The students were deported because they <i>posed a threat</i> to national security. The ageing population will <i>pose</i> an increasing problem.</p>

<p><b>reluctant</b> /rɪˈlʌk.tənt/ adj неохочий</p>	<p>not willing to do something and therefore slow to do it</p>	<p>The government is understandably <i>reluctant</i> to do anything which might spoil the harmonious relations between the country's ethnic groups.</p>
<p><b>so-called</b> /ˌsəʊˈkɔːld/ adj (before noun) так званий, іменований</p>	<p>used to show that you think a word that is used to describe someone or something is not suitable or not correct</p>	<p>It's fairly shocking when a <i>so-called</i> developed country can't even provide homes for all its citizens. The most outrageous problem with the <i>so-called</i> registry is that it contains no names.</p>
<p><b>straightforward</b> /ˌstreɪtˈfɔː.wəd/ adj прямий, безпосередній</p>	<p>easy to understand or simple</p>	<p>It's a very complex issue to which there is no <i>straightforward</i> answer. Readers looking for a <i>straightforward</i> narrative of the 1837 epidemic will find this account interesting.</p>
<p><b>undergo</b> /ˌʌn.dəˈgəʊ/ v [T] відчувати, переносити, піддаватися</p>	<p>to experience something that is unpleasant or something that involves a change</p>	<p>As if in respect for the sombre occasion, the weather had <i>undergone</i> one of its sudden shifts in mood. As if in respect for the sombre occasion, the weather had <i>undergone</i> one of its sudden shifts in mood.</p>
<p><b>whereby</b> /weəˈbaɪ/ adv, conj чим, за допомогою чого, у відповідності з чим</p>	<p>by which way or method</p>	<p>They've set up a plan <i>whereby</i> you can spread the cost over a two-year period. It is a vision <i>whereby</i> every child leaves school able to read, write, and do basic arithmetic.</p>

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Глосарій укладено за схемою: лексична одиниця > транскрипція > граматична категорія > переклад українською мовою > тлумачення англійською мовою > приклади вживання. Така структура дозволяє магістрантам опанувати й використовувати академічну лексику у всіх видах мовленнєвої діяльності: аудіюванні, читанні, письмі й говорінні.





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