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EFFECTIVE ENGLISH COMMUNICATION



**МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ
КИЇВСЬКИЙ НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ ЛІНГВІСТИЧНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ**

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ЕФЕКТИВНЕ СПІЛКУВАННЯ АНГЛІЙСЬКОЮ МОВОЮ

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ПЕРЕДМОВА

Підвищення вимог до організації навчання іноземних мов студентів мовних спеціальностей є наслідком модернізації структури та змісту освіти в Україні, яка повинна бути зорієнтована на діяльність майбутніх професіоналів в умовах інтеграції та міжкультурної комунікації. Повсякденною реальністю став той факт, що для здійснення професійної діяльності від фахівця вимагається вільне володіння однією або кількома іноземними мовами, таким чином у спеціаліста збільшуються шанси на ринку праці та він має певні переваги у працевлаштуванні.

Запропонований навчально-методичний посібник *“Effective English Communication”* розраховано на студентів закладів вищої освіти, які в межах програми вивчають предмет за підручником Evans V. *Upstream Upper Intermediate B2+. Student’s Book*, 2014, і покликаний сприяти формуванню й розвитку мовленнєвої компетентності майбутніх філологів і перекладачів.

Посібник розкриває практичні аспекти викладання іноземної мови як засобу міжкультурного спілкування, репрезентує сучасні підходи до навчання усіх видів мовленнєвої діяльності. Матеріал навчально-методичного посібника відповідає робочій навчальній програмі дисципліни *“Західноєвропейська мова”*. Основою для укладання посібника слугували новітні дослідження в галузі мовної освіти, а також сучасні вітчизняні та зарубіжні науково-методичні джерела: посібники з методики, методичні статті практичного й теоретичного характеру, монографії, навчально-методичні комплекси.

Структурно навчально-методичний посібник складається з восьми юнітів: *1. Means of Communication, 2. Moods and Feelings, 3. Making a Living, 5. Modern Living, 6. Planet Issues, 7. Going Places, 9. History Lessons, 10. The Cycle of Life*, що відповідають юнітам підручника Evans V. *Upstream Upper Intermediate B2+. Student’s Book*, 2014. Кожен юніт підручника містить кілька розділів, а саме: *Speaking, Listening, Reading, Writing*. Цей навчально-методичний посібник укладений таким чином, щоб сприяти розвитку вмінь говоріння, читання та письма англійською мовою на базі автентичних текстів (Jane Austin *“Sense and Sensibility”*, William Somerset Maugham *“The moon and sixpence”*, Louse May Alcott *“Little Women”* та ін.), запропонованих авторами підручника в розділі *Reading*.

Навчально-методичний посібник *“Effective English Communication”* пропонує детальний розбір текстів з кожного юніта підручника Evans V. *Upstream Upper Intermediate B2+. Student’s Book*, 2014, які є основою для розуміння теми юніта, тому є необхідність більш детального вивчення частини *Reading*.

На початку кожного розділу подано словник, який допоможе зняти лексичні та фонетичні бар’єри й вільно перейти до подальшої роботи з текстом. Для закріплення лексичного матеріалу передбачено різноманітні вправи. Вони спрямовані на розвиток вмінь читання (автентичні тексти), говоріння (дискусії, дебати тощо), написання есе (повідомлення, лист) і перекладу (переклад

речень). Таким чином у навчально-методичному посібнику задіяно всі аспекти навчання іноземних мов.

Завдання в рамках кожного розділу подані відповідно до етапів опрацювання лексичних одиниць: введення, практика, представлення, що сприяє автоматизації навичок усного та писемного мовлення.

Навчально-методичний посібник також містить відповіді до поданих завдань, що значно полегшує роботу викладача.

Посібник може використовуватись як додаткове джерело для студентів мовних спеціальностей закладів вищої освіти як під час аудиторних занять з англійської мови, так і в рамках самостійної роботи студентів.

Укладачі вдячні рецензентам посібника — кандидату педагогічних наук, доценту кафедри іноземних мов і військового перекладу Національної академії сухопутних військ імені гетьмана Петра Сагайдачного **Сергієнко Т.М.**, кандидату філологічних наук, доценту кафедри іноземної філології та перекладу Державного торговельно-економічного університету **Цимбалістій О.А.**, кандидату філологічних наук, завідувачу кафедри англійської мови та перекладу Київського Національного Лінгвістичного Університету **Рибачківській Л.Є.**, вчителю англійської мови школи Фітселенд, Кардіф, Уельс **Марку Брауну**.

UNIT 1

1. Read the text: “A Multilingual Internet”.

2. Read and memorize active vocabulary.

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
1.	<p>access the Internet /ˈækses ði ˈɪntənət/</p> <p>1. You need a stable Wi-Fi connection to access the Internet from your laptop. 2. Many rural areas are still struggling to access the Internet due to a lack of infrastructure. 3. To access the Internet on your phone, you may need to enable mobile data or connect to a Wi-Fi network.</p>	<p>connect to the global network of computers and servers, enabling a user to browse websites, send emails, and utilize online services</p>	<p>підключитися до Інтернету</p>
2.	<p>adapt material /əˈdæpt məˈtɪəriəl/</p> <p>1. Hospitals have had to be adapted for modern medical practice. 2. The teacher needed to adapt the material for students with different learning needs to ensure everyone could understand the lesson. 3. The filmmakers decided to adapt the material from the popular novel into a screenplay for a new movie.</p>	<p>make (something) suitable for a new use or purpose; modify</p>	<p>приспосовувати, адаптувати матеріал</p>
3.	<p>automated translation system /ˈɔːtəmeɪtɪd trænsˈleɪʃn ˈsɪstəm/</p> <p>1. The company implemented an automated translation system to help their international customers understand their product manuals. 2. Using an automated translation system, the website was quickly made available in multiple languages. 3. Although automated translation systems have improved, they still sometimes produce awkward or inaccurate translations</p>	<p>a software application or tool that converts text or speech from one language to another without human intervention, it uses algorithms and linguistic rules to process the source language and generate the equivalent text or speech in the target language</p>	<p>автоматизована система перекладу</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
4.	<p>be at an advantage /bi ət ən əd 'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/</p> <p><i>1. Companies with a computerized database are at an advantage.</i></p> <p><i>2. Younger voters and those in urban and even suburban areas might be at an advantage and thus overrepresented in the final tallies.</i></p> <p><i>3. Norman also noted that because M&S offers its own label products, their resale value is lower among shoplifters, putting the retail chain at an advantage when fighting shoplifting.</i></p>	<p>to be in a better position to succeed</p>	<p>мати перевагу</p>
5.	<p>become a threat to cultural diversity /bi 'kʌm ə θret tə 'kʌltʃərəl daɪ 'vɜ:səti/</p> <p><i>1. This problem exists in developing countries and often goes unreported, becoming a threat to cultural diversity.</i></p> <p><i>2. The spread of a single global culture can become a threat to cultural diversity, causing smaller, unique cultures to disappear.</i></p> <p><i>3. Unchecked globalization has the potential to become a threat to cultural diversity by imposing dominant cultural norms on different societies.</i></p>	<p>pose a danger or risk to the variety of cultures within a society, potentially leading to the loss or homogenization of cultural differences and unique traditions</p>	<p>ставити загрозу культурному різноманіттю</p>
6.	<p>be under the impression /bi 'ʌndə ði ɪm 'preʃn/</p> <p><i>1. The experts are under the impression from their interviews.</i></p> <p><i>2. I was under the impression that the meeting was scheduled for 3 PM, but it actually started at 2 PM.</i></p> <p><i>3. She was under the impression that the project was already completed, but there was still a lot of work left to do.</i></p>	<p>be under the idea, feeling, or opinion about something or someone</p>	<p>бути під враженням</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
7.	<p>bring enormous benefits /brɪŋ ɪ 'nɔ:məs 'benɪfɪts/</p> <p>1. <i>Improved wastewater management will bring enormous benefits for the protection of water resources from pollution.</i></p> <p>2. <i>This plan will bring enormous benefits to individual consumers, our national economy and our global competitiveness".</i></p> <p>3. <i>The company has invested in a new platform to conduct e-business more efficiently and reach a global audience.</i></p>	<p>procure great profit, gain, you can use it when you are trying to describe a situation where a person or thing is likely to experience many positive advantages</p>	<p>приносити величезну користь</p>
8.	<p>conduct business /kən'dʌkt 'bɪznəs/</p> <p>1. <i>He plans to conduct business in some influential regions and cities across the nation.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Many entrepreneurs travel internationally to conduct business with partners and clients</i></p> <p>3. <i>To conduct business successfully, one must understand the local market and consumer behavior.</i></p>	<p>the practice of making one's living by engaging in commerce</p>	<p>займатися бізнесом</p>
9.	<p>conduct the e-business /kən'dʌkt ði 'i: 'bɪznəs/</p> <p>1. <i>The ability to conduct the e-business at "home" generates many advantages for those engaged in them.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The company has invested in a new platform to conduct e-business more efficiently and reach a global audience.</i></p> <p>3. <i>To conduct e-business successfully, businesses must ensure their websites are secure and user-friendly.</i></p>	<p>organize and carry out e-commerce</p>	<p>займатися інтернет бізнесом</p>
10.	<p>credit card details /'kredɪt kɑ:d 'di:teɪlz/</p> <p>1. <i>We do not accept or take credit card details over email or telephone.</i></p> <p>2. <i>We do not keep the customer credit card details in our database at any time.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Save your credit card details to quickly complete your purchases.</i></p>	<p>the information includes credit card number, cardholder's name, expiration date, signature, CVC code, etc</p>	<p>реквізити кредитної картки</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
11.	<p>ever-increasing pace / 'evər ɪn 'kri:siŋ peɪs/</p> <p>1. <i>The ever-increasing pace of technological advancements has made it difficult for many industries to keep up.</i></p> <p>2. <i>With an ever-increasing pace of urbanization, cities are expanding rapidly and facing new challenges.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The ever-increasing pace of modern life often leaves people feeling overwhelmed and stressed.</i></p>	<p>something that is continuously speeding up or accelerating over time. It implies a progressive and ongoing increase in speed or frequency</p>	<p>постійно зростаючий темп</p>
12.	<p>expand, verb /ɪk'spænd/</p> <p>1. <i>Their business expanded into other hotels.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The work began as a short story and was later expanded into a novel.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The minister expanded on the government's proposals.</i></p>	<p>become or make larger or more extensive; give a fuller version or account of</p>	<p>розширювати</p>
13.	<p>local company / 'ləʊkl 'kʌmpəni/</p> <p>1. <i>A local company opened a new store in the neighborhood, offering fresh produce and organic products.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Supporting a local company helps to boost the local economy and create jobs within the community.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The event was sponsored by a local company that has been a part of the town for over twenty years.</i></p>	<p>a business that operates primarily within a specific local area or community. It often serves the residents or businesses within that locality and is usually smaller in scale compared to national or international companies</p>	<p>місцева компанія</p>
14.	<p>mother tongue / 'mʌðə tʌŋ/</p> <p>1. <i>The theme of the discussion was "mother tongue education, multilingualism, and the right to education"</i></p> <p>2. <i>Her mother tongue is Spanish, but she is also fluent in English and French..</i></p> <p>3. <i>He teaches his children his mother tongue to ensure they stay connected to their cultural roots.</i></p>	<p>the language which a person has grown up speaking from early childhood</p>	<p>рідна мова</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
15.	<p>target market /'tɑ:ɡɪt 'mɑ:kɪt/</p> <p>1. We decided that we needed to change our target market from the over-45s to the 35-45s</p> <p>2. These magazines have tapped into a target market of consumers</p> <p>3. Examples of target markets used in practice include: Rolls-Royce (motor vehicles): wealthy individuals who are looking for the ultimate in prestige and luxury. Dooney and Bourke handbags: teenage girls and young women under 35 years</p>	<p>a market in which company is trying to sell its products or services. A target market is a group of customers with shared demographics who have been identified as the most likely buyers of a company's product or service</p>	<p>цільовий ринок</p>

3. Provide as many English synonyms as you can for: mother tongue, cultural diversity, adapt material, credit card details, target market, access the Internet, conduct business, be at advantage, local company, ever-increasing pace.

4. Find as many antonyms as you can for: mother tongue, cultural diversity, adapt material, be at advantage, ever-increasing pace, be under the impression, bring enormous profits, be at advantage, local company, expand.

5. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “A Multilingual Internet”.

- 1) Під час візитів на Київщину заплановано **ведення бізнесу** з місцевими виробниками.
- 2) Кожний хто має **доступ до інтернету**, може поділитися своїми знаннями через спеціалізовані інформаційні сайти.
- 3) Дружній та **багатомовний персонал** із задоволенням проконсультує Вас протягом всього періоду проживання.
- 4) Ми повинні **прискорити темпи економічного відновлення** і зростання в цих країнах.
- 5) Ряд **місцевих компаній**, що діють в риболовецькому секторі, продовжували розширювати масштаби своєї діяльності.
- 6) Організація Об'єднаних Націй повинна приймати і вживати заходів з урахуванням **мінливої динаміки світової економіки**.
- 7) З цього випливає, що явище глобалізації здатне **принести величезні блага** для всіх країн.
- 8) Наша **рідна мова** — це не тільки наш інструмент зв'язку, це наш спадок, яким ми завжди будемо пишатися.
- 9) Будь ласка, майте на увазі, що я часто буду **заходити в Інтернет**, бо я **займаюся Інтернет-бізнесом**.

10) Мої друзі **знаходяться під враженням** від моїх уїдливих коментарів у їхню адресу та перестають зі мною спілкуватися, і ми втрачаємо зв'язок.

6. Answer the questions.

1. Why might some people **be under the impression** that English is the only necessary language for Internet use?
2. Does speaking certain language **bring enormous benefits**? What's the difference between real life and Internet communication?
3. Can the dominance of certain languages on the Internet **become a threat to cultural diversity**?
4. What strategies can be used **to adapt material** for multilingual audiences on the Internet?
5. Why is it important for businesses to provide information in the **mother tongue** of their customers in **a target market**?
6. How does using **an automated translation system** influence **conducting the e-business**?
7. How should websites handle the security of **credit card details** when dealing with international customers?
8. How does **the ever-increasing pace** of technological advancement impact multilingual communication on the Internet?
9. Are **local companies** in Ukraine **at an advantage** compared to foreign ones?
10. Should we **expand cultural diversity** or strive for globalization?

7. Discuss with your friend:

Do you think the dominance of English rather than people's **mother tongues** online is a positive or negative thing? Why?

Use the following vocabulary: **to access the Internet, to become a threat to cultural diversity, to bring enormous benefits, to be at an advantage, an automated translation system.**

8. Express your opinion:

Have you ever used **an automated translation system** to access content in a different language? What was your experience like?

Use the following vocabulary: **to adapt material, to be under the impression, to conduct the e-business, mother tongue, to be at an advantage.**

9. **Write a letter/email** in 200-250 words on topic: "Express concerns or appreciation about a company **conducting business** with handling of multilingualism." Consider the following points:

- A positive or negative experience with customer service, marketing materials, or website content.
- Advice on points for improvement.

Use the following vocabulary: **conduct the e-business, to adapt material, credit card details, to be at an advantage, an automated translation system.**

10. Read the text: “Theatre for the Deaf”.

11. Read and memorize active vocabulary.

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
1.	<p>actor, noun / 'æktə /</p> <p>1. <i>He is a celebrated Hollywood actor</i> 2. <i>The country will find itself as one of the key actors on the world stage.</i> 3. <i>The miners, through their trades unions, have long been major actors in the political arena.</i></p>	<p>someone whose job is acting in plays or films. ‘Actor’ in the singular usually refers to a man, but some women who act prefer to be called ‘actors’ rather than ‘actresses’</p>	<p>1) актор; артист 2) діяч; діюча особа</p>
2.	<p>acting space / 'æktɪŋ speɪs /</p> <p>1. <i>The acting space was designed with versatile lighting to accommodate different scenes and moods.</i> 2. <i>The actors rehearsed their movements and dialogue extensively to utilize the entire acting space effectively.</i> 3. <i>In traditional theaters, the acting space is often defined by the proscenium arch, which separates the stage from the audience.</i></p>	<p>the area or stage where actors perform during a theatrical production or any performance-based activity</p>	<p>місце актора, сцена</p>
3.	<p>audience, noun / 'ɔ:diəns /</p> <p>1. <i>The main audiences were academia, health professionals and health users.</i> 2. <i>In order to secure these potentially lucrative contracts, newspapers had to promise access to audiences interested in the empire.</i> 3. <i>In this session, speakers will share experience and techniques that have proven successful in addressing multidisciplinary audiences.</i></p>	<p>the assembled spectators or listeners at a public event such as a play, film, concert, or meeting he asked for questions from members of the audience</p>	<p>1. публіка, глядачі, аудиторія; радіослухачі; телеглядачі 2. офіц. аудієнція (у кого-небудь) ; (with) можливість висловитися (кому-небудь); зустріч (для висловлення своїх поглядів)</p>
4.	<p>body language / 'bɒdi 'læŋgwɪdʒ /</p> <p>1. <i>He could tell she was nervous by her body language, as she kept fidgeting and avoiding eye contact.</i> 2. <i>Effective public speakers often use body language to emphasize their</i></p>	<p>a type of non-verbal communication where physical behaviors, such as facial expressions, posture, gestures, eye movement, and other physical actions, are used to convey messages and emotions without</p>	<p>мова тіла</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
	<p><i>points and engage their audience.</i> 3. <i>During the interview, her confident body language made a strong impression on the hiring manager.</i></p>	spoken words	
5.	<p>deaf people /def 'pi:pl/ 1. <i>Hearing dogs are dogs that have been specially trained to help deaf people.</i> 2. <i>Many deaf people have feelings of isolation and loneliness.</i> 3. <i>She devoted her whole adult life to the cause of deaf people.</i></p>	individuals who have significant hearing loss, often to the extent that they cannot understand speech through hearing alone and may use sign language or other visual methods for communication	глухі люди
6.	<p>financial rewards /fai'nænʃl ri'wɔ:dz/ 1. <i>Employees who meet their sales targets are often given financial rewards such as bonuses or commissions.</i> 2. <i>The company implemented a new system of financial rewards to motivate staff and improve productivity.</i> 3. <i>While job satisfaction is important, many people are also motivated by financial rewards when choosing a career.</i></p>	monetary benefits or compensation given to individuals as recognition for their work, performance, or achievements. These can include salaries, bonuses, commissions, and other forms of payment that provide financial incentive	фінансові винагороди
7.	<p>make something attractive to a wider audience /meɪk 'sɪmθɪŋ ə'træktɪv tə ə 'waɪdə 'ɔ:diəns/ 1. <i>The international registration systems make them more attractive to a wider audience and extend their benefits to new users</i> 2. <i>The company redesigned their website to make it more attractive to a wider audience, incorporating user-friendly features and responsive design.</i> 3. <i>The movie studio altered the marketing campaign to make the film more attractive to a wider audience, targeting different demographics through diverse promotional</i></p>	interest a wide audience in something	зацікавити широку аудиторію в чомусь

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
	<i>strategies.</i>		
8.	<p>placement strategy /ˈpleɪsmənt ˈstrætədʒi/</p> <p>1. <i>The company implemented a new placement strategy to enhance brand visibility in key retail locations.</i></p> <p>2. <i>A successful placement strategy can significantly influence consumer behavior and purchasing decisions.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Digital marketers often rely on data-driven placement strategies to optimize ad placement across various online platforms.</i></p>	<p>a deliberate plan or approach used to position or distribute products, services, advertisements, or other elements in a specific manner to achieve desired outcomes, such as reaching target audiences or maximizing visibility and effectiveness</p>	<p>стратегія розміщення</p>
9.	<p>rehearse, verb /rɪˈhɜːs/</p> <p>1. <i>The actors spent several weeks rehearsing their lines and movements for the upcoming play.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Before the big presentation, she rehearsed her speech multiple times to ensure she wouldn't forget any key points.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The band rehearses every evening to perfect their performance for the concert.</i></p>	<p>to practice or go through a performance, speech, or event repeatedly in preparation for a final presentation</p>	<p>репетирувати</p>
10.	<p>scene, noun /siːn/</p> <p>1. <i>The figure with the serpent-turban is prominent in those scenes to the left of center.</i></p> <p>2. <i>This scene falls into a kind of modified double-aria form, in which the dramatically kinetic sections are greatly expanded.</i></p> <p>3. <i>After this scene, all optimism vanished, leaving the members thoroughly despondent.</i></p>	<p>- the place where an incident in real life or fiction occurs or occurred the emergency team were among the first on the scene relatives left floral tributes at the scene of the crash</p> <p>- a place or setting regarded as having a particular character or making a particular impression a scene of carnage</p> <p>- a landscape thick snow had turned the scene outside into a picture postcard</p> <p>- an incident of a specified nature there had already been some scenes of violence</p>	<p>1. місце дії (у п'єсі, романі) 2. місце (події) 3. театр. сцена; картина; ява; епізод (у романі) ; сцена кінофільму; монтажний кадр; crowd scene – масовка 4. подія</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
11.	<p>sign language /ˈsɑːn ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/</p> <p>1. She learned sign language to communicate more effectively with her deaf cousin.</p> <p>2. The school offers sign language classes to help students and staff communicate with deaf and hard-of-hearing individuals.</p> <p>3. During the conference, an interpreter used sign language to ensure that all attendees could understand the presentation.</p>	<p>a form of communication that uses visual gestures and signs, made with the hands, facial expressions, and body language, to convey meaning. It is primarily used by deaf and hard-of-hearing individuals, although it can also be used by people with other communication challenges</p>	<p>мова жестів</p>
12.	<p>theatre interpreter /ˈθiːətrə ɪnˈtɜːprɪtə/</p> <p>1. The theatre interpreter stood at the side of the stage, ensuring that deaf audience members could enjoy the performance.</p> <p>2. Hiring a skilled theatre interpreter has made our productions more accessible to a diverse audience.</p> <p>3. The theatre interpreter's expressive gestures and facial expressions added a new dimension to the play for those using sign language.</p>	<p>a professional who translates spoken or signed language into another language during a live theatrical performance. This is typically done for the benefit of audience members who are deaf, hard of hearing, or speak a different language from the performers</p>	<p>перекладач у театрі</p>
13.	<p>theatrical performance /θiˈætrɪkl pəˈfɔːməns/</p> <p>1. The theatrical performance last night received rave reviews for its innovative staging and powerful acting.</p> <p>2. Attending a live theatrical performance allows you to immerse yourself in the story and experience the emotions of the characters.</p> <p>3. As a child, she dreamed of being on stage in a theatrical performance, and now she's pursuing a career in acting to make that dream a reality.</p>	<p>a live presentation of a play, drama, or other form of entertainment on a stage, typically involving actors or performers who portray characters and interact with each other in front of an audience. These performances often include elements of acting, dialogue, costumes, props, and set design to convey a story or message to the viewers</p>	<p>театральний виступ або вистава</p>
14.	<p>theatre producer /ˈθiːətrə prəˈdjuːsə/</p> <p>1. The theatrical producer secured</p>	<p>a person responsible for overseeing the financial and managerial aspects of a theatrical production. They</p>	<p>театральний продюсер</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
	<i>funding for the upcoming Broadway musical.</i> <i>2. As a theatrical producer, she is known for her ability to discover talented actors and manage complex productions.</i> <i>3. The role of a theatrical producer involves decision-making on artistic and business aspects to ensure the success of the play</i>	coordinate various elements such as budgeting, casting, scheduling, and overall production logistics to bring a play or performance to the stage	
15.	workload doubles /'wɜ:kləʊd 'dʌblz/ <i>1. During the holiday season, the workload doubles for many retail employees as they handle more customers and stock.</i> <i>2. When a team member is out sick, the workload doubles for the rest of the team until they return.</i> <i>3. After the company took on a new project, my workload doubled, and I had to work overtime to keep up.</i>	the amount of work someone has to do increases to twice what it was before	робоче навантаження подвоюється

12. Provide as many English synonyms as you can (where it is possible) for: audience, scene, actor, placement strategy, theatrical performance, acting space, theatre producer, rehearse, sign language, deaf people.

13. Find as many antonyms as you can for: deaf people, placement strategy, sign language, rehearse, workload doubles, theatrical performance, acting space, scene, body language, financial rewards.

14. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Theatre for the Deaf”.

1) **Мова тіла** відноситься до невербальних сигналів, які ми використовуємо для спілкування. На думку експертів, ці невербальні сигнали складають величезну частину щоденного спілкування.

2) У двадцяти відсотках країн, які надали інформацію, **мова жестів** є першою мовою навчання.

3) Одного разу вона сказала, що її подруга Ліззі Елбрук працювала на **театральній сцені** Лондона.

4) Суддя може припинити **виступ**, натиснувши на червону кнопку, яка спалахує відповідним значком X над сценою.

5) Кіно- чи **театральні продюсери** часто купують право, але не зобов'язання драматизувати конкретну книгу чи сценарій.

- 6) Характер відгуків, наданих цим **театральним виставам**, також надзвичайно важливий.
- 7) Після зміни програм телекомпанія втратила значну частину **аудиторії**.
- 8) Водночас у мережі Міжнародного Інституту Театру відбулися два драматично-тренінгових майстер-класи для молодих **театральних інтерпретаторів**.
- 9) Ви також можете переглянути короткометражний документальний фільм 1981 року, де Depeche Mode **репетирує** "Let's Get Together" у студії.
- 10) На цій полиці можна знайти книжки з піктограмами, відеокниги мовою жестів для **глухих**, книги з тактильними малюнками для сліпих та слабозорих дітей.

15. Match the following words and word-combinations with their definition.

1. mother tongue	a. a system of hand and body movements representing words, used by and to people who cannot hear or talk
2. pace	b. a time when all the people involved in a play, dance, etc. practice in order to prepare for a performance
3. sign language	c. a point, period, or step in a process or development or a part of an activity or a period of development
4. adapt	d. the method or possibility of getting near to a place or person
5. floor of the house	e. the first language that you learn when you are a baby, rather than a language learned at school or as an adult
6. stage	f. any area in the theatre where the audience is seated or the floor of a legislature or chamber is the place where members sit and make speeches.
7. access	g. to change, or to change something, to suit different conditions or uses
8. rehearsal	h. the speed at which someone or something moves, or with which something happens or changes

16. Answer the questions.

1. What are the **placement strategies** of the **sign language** interpreters within the **acting space** of a play?
2. How does the **placement strategy** of **sign language** interpreters impact the **audience's** experience of the play?
3. Do **rehearsals** of **actors** and **theatre interpreters** differ?

4. Whose **workload** is bigger: that of **actors** or of the **theatre interpreters**?
5. Does **making theater attractive to a wider audience** have **financial rewards**? Is this care for **deaf people** or simply a capitalistic approach?
6. How does the **workload** of sign language interpreters **double** when interpreting live **theatrical performances**?
7. From your point of view is watching a **theatrical performance** with a **theatre interpreter** similar to watching a film/video with subtitles?
8. Can you think of any techniques **theatre producers** could use to make performances accessible to the blind **audience**?
9. Do you think there's a future for theaters dedicated specifically to **deaf audiences**?
10. Should **deaf people** have their own plays specifically designed for their perception?

17. Discuss with your friend:

Will modern technologies take place of theatre interpreters? In what way?

Use the following vocabulary: **deaf people, theatrical performance, sign language, workload doubles, acting space.**

18. Express your opinion:

Share your thoughts on the importance of accessibility in the arts for **audience** of people with disabilities.

Use the following vocabulary: **audience, deaf people, financial rewards, to make something attractive to a wider audience, theatre producer.**

19. Write a letter/email in 200-250 words on topic: "Write a letter to a **theatre producer** encouraging them to consider incorporating sign language into their work."

Consider the following points:

- Explain the importance of inclusivity and diversity **to make something attractive to a wider audience.**
- Share some of the knowledge of **theatre interpreter placement strategy** you got from the text.

Use the following vocabulary: **audience, acting space, deaf people, sign language, financial rewards.**

UNIT 2

1. Read the text: “Happy?”.

2. Read and memorize active vocabulary.

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
1.	<p>be contented with /bi kən'tentɪd wɪð/</p> <p>1. <i>I was never contented with half measures.</i> 2. <i>Despite the challenges, she was contented with her life in the small town and had no desire to move to a big city.</i> 3. <i>He was contented with his achievements and didn't feel the need to pursue further promotions at work.</i></p>	<p>to be satisfied or happy with something, to accept it without wanting more or seeking change; willing to accept something; satisfied</p>	<p>бути задоволеним чимось</p>
2.	<p>be key /bi ki:/</p> <p>1. <i>Effective cooperation and assistance will be key to implementation of the Convention over the coming years.</i> 2. <i>Communication is key to building strong relationships both personally and professionally.</i> 3. <i>Time management skills are key to success in any endeavor, allowing individuals to prioritize tasks effectively.</i></p>	<p>to be crucial, essential, or central to a particular situation or outcome</p>	<p>бути ключовим (основним)</p>
3.	<p>change outlook /tʃeɪndʒ 'aʊtlɒk/</p> <p>1. <i>Any business school or university has one or two professors whose lectures are so captivating that they change your whole outlook.</i> 2. <i>Moving to a new country helped him change his outlook on life and embrace different cultures.</i> 3. <i>The therapy sessions helped her change her outlook on relationships and become more open to trusting others.</i></p>	<p>alter one's perspective, viewpoint, or way of thinking about something</p>	<p>змінити світогляд</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
4.	<p>criticize oneself endlessly /'kɹɪtɪsaɪz wʌn 'self 'endləsli/</p> <p>1. <i>Only insulating oneself from other individuals it is possible to criticize oneself endlessly.</i></p> <p>2. <i>She had a habit of criticizing herself endlessly, always feeling like she wasn't good enough.</i></p> <p>3. <i>His tendency to criticize himself endlessly affected his self-esteem and confidence in social situations.</i></p>	<p>the habit or tendency of continuously finding fault with oneself, often in a harsh or relentless manner, indefinitely express disapproval of someone</p>	<p>нескінченно критикувати себе</p>
5.	<p>definite pessimist /'defɪnət 'pesɪmɪst/</p> <p>1. <i>Young people are definite pessimists towards their future, especially because of the high rate of unemployment.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Despite the good news, he remained a definite pessimist and couldn't see any positive aspects of the situation.</i></p> <p>3. <i>As a definite pessimist, she always anticipates the worst-case scenario in every situation, which sometimes affects her ability to enjoy life,</i></p>	<p>a person who emphasizes the bad part of a situation, consistently expects negative outcomes or views situations from a bleak perspective</p>	<p>цілковитий песиміст</p>
6.	<p>deserve success and happiness /dɪ'zɜ:v sək'ses ənd 'hæpɪnəs/</p> <p>1. <i>I wish you health, inspiration, inexhaustible energy, you deserve success and happiness.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Everyone deserves love and happiness, regardless of their past mistakes or circumstances.</i></p> <p>3. <i>She worked hard to improve herself and believed that she deserved love and happiness just like anyone else.</i></p>	<p>the belief or recognition that individuals are worthy of receiving affection, care, and joy in their lives based on their actions, qualities, or simply as human beings; be given luck and chance because of your actions or qualities</p>	<p>zasлуговувати на успіх і щастя</p>
7.	<p>encourage positive thinking /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ 'pɒzətɪv 'θɪŋkɪŋ/</p> <p>1. <i>Teachers often encourage positive thinking among their students to help them overcome academic challenges with resilience.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The motivational speaker's goal was to encourage positive thinking in the audience, emphasizing the power of optimism in achieving personal goals.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Daily affirmations and gratitude practices can significantly encourage positive thinking and improve overall well-being.</i></p>	<p>promote or support the practice of maintaining an optimistic and constructive outlook on life, focusing on solutions rather than problems.</p>	<p>сприяти позитивному мисленню</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
8.	<p>face up to smth /feɪs ʌp tə 'sʌmθɪŋ/</p> <p><i>1. She's going to have to face up to the fact that he's not going to marry her.</i></p> <p><i>2. She had to face up to the fact that her business venture had failed despite her best efforts.</i></p> <p><i>3. It's time for him to face up to his responsibilities and start taking care of his own finances.</i></p>	<p>accept that a difficult situation exists</p>	<p>стикатись з чимось</p>
9.	<p>focus on positive things around us /'fəʊkəs ɒn 'pɒzətɪv 'θɪŋz ə 'raʊnd ʌs/</p> <p><i>1. I know it's noisy in here, but try to focus on positive things around you.</i></p> <p><i>2. Despite the challenges, she tries to focus on positive things around her, like spending time with loved ones and enjoying nature.</i></p> <p><i>3. It's important to teach children to focus on positive things around them to cultivate a resilient and optimistic mindset.</i></p>	<p>direct one's attention and awareness towards the good aspects or favorable circumstances in one's surroundings</p>	<p>фокусуватись на позитивних речах навколо нас</p>
10.	<p>get rid of doubts /get rɪd əv daʊts/</p> <p><i>1. We can't sell the house because we can't get rid of doubts.</i></p> <p><i>2. After thorough research and discussion, they finally managed to get rid of their doubts about the feasibility of the project.</i></p> <p><i>3. Meditation and self-reflection helped her get rid of her doubts about her career choices and find clarity.</i></p>	<p>eliminate or resolve uncertainties or concerns about something; remove or throw away a feeling of not being certain about something</p>	<p>позбутись сумнівів</p>
11.	<p>have similar upbringings /hæv 'sɪmɪlə 'ʌp,briŋɪŋz/</p> <p><i>1. On the other hand, we have similar upbringings, inheritance, and circumstances affect our choices.</i></p> <p><i>2. Growing up in neighboring towns, they had similar upbringings despite coming from different families.</i></p> <p><i>3. Their shared experiences of attending the same school and participating in the same community activities gave them similar upbringings, which strengthened their bond as friends.</i></p>	<p>two or more individuals were raised in comparable environments, with similar cultural, social, or familial backgrounds; analogous way in which you are treated and educated when young</p>	<p>мати схоже виховання</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
12.	make someone weak and vulnerable /meɪk 'sʌmwʌn wi:k ənd 'vʌlnərəbl/ <i>1. It's not surprising that feelings make us weak and vulnerable.</i> <i>2. The prolonged illness made her weak and vulnerable to infections.</i> <i>3. The loss of his job left him feeling financially insecure and vulnerable to debt collectors.</i>	not physically strong, not having a strong character, the expression describes actions or circumstances that reduce someone's physical or emotional strength, leaving them susceptible to harm or exploitation	робити слабким і вразливим
13.	map out a journey /mæp aʊt ə 'dʒɜːni/ <i>1. Our agents will help you to map out a journey.</i> <i>2. Before starting their road trip, they sat down to map out the journey, marking all the stops and attractions they wanted to visit.</i> <i>3. The CEO gathered the management team to map out the journey for the company's expansion into international markets over the next five years.</i>	plan or outline the steps and stages of a journey or project in advance; plan journey in detail	прокладати маршрут для подорожі
14.	pursuit of happiness /pə'sju:t əv 'hæpɪnəs/ <i>1. I've always believed that pursuit of happiness is happiness itself</i> <i>2. The Declaration of Independence of the United States emphasizes the right to life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness.</i> <i>3. In his speech, the president spoke about the importance of education and the pursuit of happiness for all citizens.</i>	the act of following the fortune to try to catch it	гонитва за щастям
15.	talk openly /tɔ:k 'əʊpənli/ <i>1. It's good to hear someone finally taking openly on this issue.</i> <i>2. They decided to talk openly about their relationship issues in order to find a solution.</i> <i>3. It's important for team members to talk openly about their concerns during meetings to ensure everyone is on the same page.</i>	speak truthfully, frankly, straightforwardly	говорити відкрито

3. Provide as many English synonyms as you can (where it is possible) for: encourage, focus on, be key, have similar upbringing, map out a journey, be

contented with, get rid of doubts, definite pessimist, criticize oneself endlessly, talk openly.

4. Find as many antonyms as you can for: encourage, focus on, be key, have similar upbringing, map out a journey, be contented with, get rid of doubts, definite pessimist, criticize oneself endlessly, talk openly.

5. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Happy?”

1) Психологам часто доводиться мати справу з людьми, у яких настільки низька самооцінка, що вони **нескінченно критикують себе** і вважають, що вони не заслуговують на успіх і щастя.

2) — Мені важко взаємодіяти з людиною, яка є **повним песимістом**, як ти.
— Тому що ти занадто наївна і дивишся на світ через рожеві окуляри.

3) Про становище в Парламенті ходили чутки, тепер же про це **говорять відкрито**, навіть з трибуни.

4) Ти маєш зрозуміти, що, для того щоб отримати щастя, треба **фокусуватись на позитивних речах навколо нас**.

5) У 65 країнах понад два мільярди людей змушені **задовольнитися** медіа, які перебувають під пильним наглядом.

6) Економіка є **ключовим фактором**, який визначатиме результати загальних виборів.

7) У своїх прогулянках горами, селами та лісами він фотографує, **прокладає маршрут для подорожі** та бере інтерв'ю у місцевих жителів.

8) Чи можна сказати, що всі злочини, які вони скоїли, були просто результатом того, що вони **мали схоже виховання**?

9) У 21 столітті ЮНЕСКО **стикається** з новими викликами, щоб протистояти цьому, вона повинна зміцнити свій вплив у європейських країнах.

10) З цієї точки зору ідея про те, що людська природа **змінила світогляд**, що різні культурні тенденції характеризують однолітні покоління, не є однозначною.

6. Answer the questions:

1. What does it mean **to be contented with** your life, and how it related to overall happiness?

2. Can you share a time when you had to **change your outlook** to become happier?

3. Can someone who is a **definite pessimist focus on the positive things around them**?

4. Are **success and happiness** something to be **deserved**? Why?

5. What are your effective strategies for **facing up to** challenges and **getting rid of doubts**?

6. Does feeling **weak and vulnerable** at times contribute to **pursuit of happiness**?

7. Do you tend to **talk openly** about your emotions with other people?

8. Are you more about **mapping out your journey** or simply being open to what our life brings you?

9. Do you have an image of your perfect life and its **key** aspects, that will make you happy forever?

10. Is your image of a perfect life similar to that of people with **similar upbringings**?

7. Discuss with your friend:

How do you define success, and how does it relate to **pursuit of happiness**?

Use the following vocabulary: **to be contented with, to be key, to criticize oneself endlessly, to map out a journey, to deserve success and happiness.**

8. Express your opinion:

Does the place where you live affect your happiness? Why or why not? Are you **contented with** where you live?

Use the following vocabulary: **to have similar upbringings, to change outlook, to encourage positive thinking, to face up to smth, to talk openly.**

9. Write a letter/email in 200-250 words on topic: “Discuss with your friend if material possessions contribute to **pursuit of happiness.**” Consider the following points:

- To what extent do material possessions matter to you?
- Can separate things encourage your positive thinking?

Use the following vocabulary: **to be contented with, to focus on positive things around us, to have similar upbringings, to change outlook, to get rid of doubts.**

10. Read the text: “Sense and Sensibility”.

11. Read and memorize active vocabulary.

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
1.	act inconsiderate and selfish /ækt ˌɪnkənˈsɪdərət ənd ˈselfɪʃ/ <i>1. During the meeting, he continued to act inconsiderate and selfish by interrupting others and dismissing their ideas. 2. Her decision to take the last piece of cake without asking if anyone else wanted it was seen as inconsiderate and selfish. 3. Acting inconsiderate and selfish in a relationship can lead to resentment and a lack of trust between partners.</i>	behaving in a way that shows a lack of consideration for others' feelings, needs, or well-being, and being primarily concerned with one's own interests and desires	поводитись бездумно та егоїстично
2.	affectionate nature /əˈfekʃənət ˈneɪtʃə/ <i>1. Her affectionate nature makes her a favorite among her friends, who appreciate her caring attitude.</i>	someone's inherent tendency to show warmth, fondness, or love towards others in their behavior and interactions	пристрасна/ла гідна натура

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
	<p>2. <i>He showed his affectionate nature by constantly showering his partner with small acts of kindness and love.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The puppy's affectionate nature was evident as it eagerly wagged its tail and licked everyone it met.</i></p>		
3.	<p>be comforted in the future /bi 'kʌmfətɪd ɪn ðə 'fju:tʃə/</p> <p>1. <i>Although she was heartbroken now, she hoped to be comforted in the future by her friends and family.</i></p> <p>2. <i>He knew that despite the current challenges, he would be comforted in the future by the memories of happier times.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The community reassured the victims that they would be comforted in the future through ongoing support and assistance.</i></p>	<p>receiving emotional support or solace at a later time, particularly in the face of current distress or hardship</p>	<p>отримати підтримку у майбутньому</p>
4.	<p>be favorite with /bi 'feɪvərɪt wið/</p> <p>1. <i>She seems to be a favorite with all the teachers because of her excellent grades and positive attitude.</i></p> <p>2. <i>This particular brand of chocolate is a favorite with children and adults alike.</i></p> <p>3. <i>He was a favorite with the team for his leadership skills and friendly nature.</i></p>	<p>to be particularly liked or preferred by someone or a group of people</p>	<p>бути улюбленцем (когось)</p>
5.	<p>be hurt /bi hɜ:t/</p> <p>1. <i>He was hurt in the accident and had to go to the hospital.</i></p> <p>2. <i>She was hurt by his harsh words and couldn't stop crying.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The athlete was hurt during the game and had to be taken off the field.</i></p>	<p>to experience physical pain or injury, or to feel emotional pain or distress</p>	<p>бути пораненим; відчувати біль (фізичний або емоційний)</p>
6.	<p>be overwhelmed by sorrow /bi 'əʊvə'welmd baɪ 'sɒrəʊ/</p> <p>1. <i>She was overwhelmed by sorrow after the loss of her beloved grandmother.</i></p> <p>2. <i>He found himself overwhelmed by sorrow as he watched the heartbreaking news unfold.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The whole community was overwhelmed by sorrow when they heard about the tragic accident.</i></p>	<p>to feel deeply affected or consumed by intense sadness or grief</p>	<p>бути переповненим сумом</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
7.	<p>coolness of judgement /ˈkuːlnəs əv ˈdʒʌdʒmənt/</p> <p>1. <i>Her coolness of judgment during the crisis helped the team make strategic decisions swiftly and effectively.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The diplomat's coolness of judgment prevented the negotiations from escalating into conflict.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Despite the pressure, his coolness of judgment allowed him to choose the most practical solution to the problem.</i></p>	<p>the ability to remain calm, rational, and objective when making decisions or forming opinions, especially in challenging or stressful situations</p>	<p>холоднокривність у судженні</p>
8.	<p>enthusiastic nature /ɪnˌθjuːziˈæstɪk ˈneɪtʃə/</p> <p>1. <i>Her enthusiastic nature makes her a great team leader, as she always motivates others with her energy.</i></p> <p>2. <i>He has an enthusiastic nature, which is evident in the way he approaches new projects with excitement.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Despite the challenges, her enthusiastic nature helps her remain optimistic and driven.</i></p>	<p>someone's inherent tendency to show intense and eager enjoyment, interest, or approval</p>	<p>ентузіастична натура</p>
9.	<p>have an excellent heart /hæv ən ˈeksələnt hɑːt/</p> <p>1. <i>Despite his tough exterior, he has an excellent heart and often helps those in need without expecting anything in return.</i></p> <p>2. <i>She is known for her philanthropy and volunteer work, demonstrating an excellent heart towards the less fortunate.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Having an excellent heart, he always puts others' needs before his own and is admired for his selflessness.</i></p>	<p>someone who is kind, generous, compassionate, and morally upright in their actions and behavior</p>	<p>мати чудове серце</p>
10.	<p>impolite behavior /ˌɪmpəˈlaɪt bɪˈheɪvjə/</p> <p>1. <i>His impolite behavior towards the waiter offended everyone at the table.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Ignoring someone's greeting is considered impolite behavior in many cultures.</i></p> <p>3. <i>She was reprimanded for her impolite behavior during the meeting with the clients.</i></p>	<p>actions or conduct that are disrespectful, rude, or lacking in manners towards others</p>	<p>неввічлива поведінка</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
11.	<p>ordinary feelings /ˈɔːdnri ˈfiːlɪŋz/</p> <p>1. <i>Experiencing ordinary feelings of happiness and sadness is part of being human.</i></p> <p>2. <i>She struggled to express her ordinary feelings of gratitude towards her parents for their support.</i></p> <p>3. <i>In therapy, he learned to accept and manage his ordinary feelings of anxiety in stressful situations.</i></p>	<p>emotions or sentiments that are typical, usual, or common in everyday situations</p>	<p>звичайні почуття</p>
12.	<p>sense and sensibility /sens ənd ˌsensəˈbɪləti/</p> <p>1. <i>Jane Austen's novel "Sense and Sensibility" contrasts the characters of Elinor, who embodies sense, and Marianne, who embodies sensibility.</i></p> <p>2. <i>In leadership roles, it's important to demonstrate both sense and sensibility to effectively manage teams and handle interpersonal conflicts.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Her decision-making process was guided by a balance of sense and sensibility, ensuring practical outcomes without disregarding emotional considerations.</i></p>	<p>the ability to make wise judgments based on reason and practicality (sense), balanced with sensitivity and emotional intelligence (sensibility)</p>	<p>здоровий глузд та чутливість</p>
13.	<p>strength of understanding /streŋθ əv ˌʌndəˈstændɪŋ/</p> <p>1. <i>Her strength of understanding of complex scientific concepts impressed the entire research team.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The professor's strength of understanding of literature allowed him to provide insightful critiques of his students' essays.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The candidate demonstrated a strong strength of understanding during the interview, which convinced the panel of her suitability for the role.</i></p>	<p>the depth, clarity, or intensity of one's comprehension, insight, or perception about something</p>	<p>сила розуміння</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
14.	<p>strong feelings /strɒŋ 'fi:lɪŋz/</p> <p>1. She had strong feelings of joy when she received the good news about her promotion.</p> <p>2. His strong feelings of anger led him to confront the person who had betrayed his trust.</p> <p>3. The novel's depiction of love evoked strong feelings of nostalgia and longing among its readers.</p>	<p>intense emotions or sentiments that are deeply felt and powerful in nature</p>	<p>сильні почуття</p>
15.	<p>thoughtless behavior /'θɔ:tləs bɪ'heɪvjə/</p> <p>1. Her thoughtless behavior hurt her friend's feelings, even though she didn't mean to be unkind.</p> <p>2. Leaving the door unlocked was a thoughtless behavior that resulted in the loss of valuable items.</p> <p>3. His thoughtless behavior during the presentation annoyed the audience and reflected poorly on his professionalism.</p>	<p>actions or conduct that is careless, inconsiderate, or lacking in mindfulness towards others</p>	<p>бездумна поведінка</p>

12. Provide as many English synonyms as you can (where it is possible) for: be favorite with, enthusiastic nature, be hurt, affectionate nature, impolite behavior, thoughtless behavior, ordinary feelings, sense and sensibility, have an excellent heart, strong feelings.

13. Find as many antonyms as you can for: be favorite with, enthusiastic nature, be hurt, affectionate nature, impolite behavior, thoughtless behavior, ordinary feelings, sense and sensibility, have an excellent heart, strong feelings.

14. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Sense and Sensibility”.

1) Перше запитання стосується їжі, яку треба споживати на сніданок і вечерю, друге запитання відноситься до продуктів, які є **найбільш улюбленими** у респондентів.

2) Його **ентузіастична натура** робить його чудовим керівником команди, незважаючи на те, що він іноді може бути надто імпульсивним.

- 3) Вважаємо, що після деяких образливих висловлювань ми можемо отримати **емоційний біль**, тому пропонуємо юридичні обмеження, важливо не плутати шкоду з образою.
- 4) Його вірші розкривають його **пристрасну натуру**, його радість і надію, страх і відчай.
- 5) **Переповнення сумом** має зменшити вашу здатність швидко й ефективно реагувати на інші небезпеки.
- 6) Ці стреси та антисоціальна, **неввічлива поведінка** можуть, у свою чергу, спричинити збільшення проблем інтерналізації дітей протягом життя.
- 7) Довіра до засобів правового захисту, як показано на екрані, **отримає підтримку у майбутньому**, але передбачає недовіру.
- 8) Перешкоди можуть бути спричинені **бездумною поведінкою** людей, які паркують свої автомобілі на тротуарах.
- 9) Виявлено, що втома погіршує біль, тривогу, **звичайне почуття** безнадії та безпорадності.
- 10) Його **холоднокровність у судженні** була вродженою, як це буває у справді обдарованих митців.

15. Match the following words and word-combinations with their definition.

1. sorrow	a. the ability to make considered decisions or come to sensible conclusions.
2. vulnerable	b. the treatment and instruction received by a child from its parents throughout its childhood.
3. outlook	c. indicate the faults of (someone or something) in a disapproving way or to form and express a judgement of (a literary or artistic work).
4. judgement	d. a feeling of deep distress caused by loss, disappointment, or other misfortune suffered by oneself or others.
5. sensibility	e. do something or have or show qualities worthy of (a reaction which rewards or punishes as appropriate).
6. upbringing	f. a mental attitude or point of view or the probable or expected condition or outcome of something
7. criticize	g. the ability to appreciate and respond to complex emotional or aesthetic influences; sensitivity.
8. deserve	h. capable of being physically or emotionally wounded

16. Answer the questions:

1. Have you ever experienced a situation where you had to choose between acting with **sense or sensibility**? How did you handle it?
2. Have you ever had to deal with someone's **thoughtless behavior** in an important situation?
3. Do you think having an **affectionate nature** is more of a strength or a vulnerability? Why?
4. How do you deal with **being overwhelmed by sorrow**? Do you have any strategies that help you cope?
5. How do you usually react to **impolite behavior**?
6. How do you comfort someone else who was **overwhelmed** by their emotions?
7. What is your MBTI personality (if you know it)? Is it more of an **enthusiastic nature** and **strong feelings** or **coolness of judgement** and **strength of understanding**?
8. What type of plots do you prefer in fiction: when characters are **hurt** but will **be comforted in the future** or sad ending and **being overwhelmed by sorrow**?
9. Do you find it easy to forgive people who have **acted inconsiderate and selfish** towards you?
10. Are there any challenges of **being a favorite with** someone?

17. Discuss with your friend:

In what situations do you rely more on your emotions, and in which do you prioritize **coolness of judgement**?

Use the following vocabulary: **affectionate nature, to have an excellent heart, ordinary feelings, strength of understanding, sense and sensibility.**

18. Express your opinion:

Does suppressing your **strong feelings** in favor of logic have negative consequences?

Use the following vocabulary: **to act inconsiderate and selfish, affectionate nature, coolness of judgement, to be overwhelmed by sorrow, strength of understanding.**

19. Write a letter/email in 200-250 words on topic: "Do society's expectations favor **strong feelings** or **coolness of judgement**?" Consider the following points:

- What do you think is better/worse: too emotional or too logical?
- Does this fit in with the expectations of a society that you notice?

Use the following vocabulary: **enthusiastic nature, to have an excellent heart, to act inconsiderate and selfish, strength of understanding, thoughtless behavior.**

UNIT 3

1. Read the text: “Why Don’t You Get a Proper Job?”

2. Read and memorize active vocabulary.

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
1.	<p>be aware of the pitfalls /bi ə'weə əv ðə 'pɪtfɔ:lz/</p> <p>1. Before starting a business, it's important to be aware of pitfalls such as high competition and economic fluctuations.</p> <p>2. She carefully navigated through the project, being aware of potential pitfalls that could delay its completion.</p> <p>3. The training program helps new drivers be aware of pitfalls on the road to ensure safe driving practices.</p>	<p>understand and recognize potential problems, risks, or dangers in a situation, it implies being cautious and knowledgeable about potential pitfalls to avoid negative outcomes</p>	<p>бути усвідомленим про пастки</p>
2.	<p>be optimistic about somebody's prospects /bi ˌɒptɪ'mɪstɪk ə'baʊt 'sʌmbədɪz 'prɒspekts/</p> <p>1. Despite the challenges he faces, I am optimistic about his prospects in the tech industry.</p> <p>2. The coach is very optimistic about her prospects for making the national team next season.</p> <p>3. Investors are optimistic about the company's prospects after the launch of their new product line.</p>	<p>have a positive outlook or expectation regarding someone's future opportunities or success, it implies a belief that the person will achieve good outcomes in their endeavors</p>	<p>бути оптимістичним щодо чієїсь перспектив</p>
3.	<p>become obsessed with /bi'kʌm əb'sest wɪð/</p> <p>1. She's obsessed with fitness and spends hours at the gym every day.</p> <p>2. He became obsessed with finding the perfect solution to the problem, neglecting other aspects of his life.</p> <p>3. The teenager is obsessed with a new video game and plays it non-stop after school.</p>	<p>have an excessive and often unhealthy fixation or preoccupation with something or someone, it implies a strong, uncontrollable focus or interest that dominates one's thoughts and actions</p>	<p>бути одержимим чимось</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
4.	<p>dead-end job /,ded 'end dʒɒb/</p> <p>1. <i>Despite having a degree in journalism, he got stuck in a dead-end job at an insurance company.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Many people leave their dead-end jobs in search of better opportunities and career growth</i></p> <p>3. <i>He realized he was stuck in a dead-end job with no chance of a raise or promotion.</i></p>	<p>a job with no prospects for advancement or promotion, it implies that there are limited opportunities for career growth or improvement in one's position</p>	<p>безперспектив на работа</p>
5.	<p>develop the right skills for today's job (labor) market /di'veləp ðə 'raɪt skɪlz fə tə'deɪz 'dʒɒb ('leɪbə) 'mɑ:kɪt/</p> <p>1. <i>Dual-side marketing is a new concept and requires time to develop the right skills for today's job (labor) market.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Continuous learning is essential to stay competitive and develop the right skills for today's job market.</i></p> <p>3. <i>He attended workshops and online courses to ensure he was developing the right skills for today's job market.</i></p>	<p>acquire and enhance the specific abilities and knowledge that are currently in demand by employers and industries, this involves learning and adapting to meet the evolving needs and expectations of the modern workforce</p>	<p>розвивати необхідні навички для сучасного ринку праці</p>
6.	<p>downsizing, noun /'daʊnsaɪzɪŋ/</p> <p>1. <i>The company announced downsizing measures due to financial difficulties in the market.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Downsizing is often a challenging process for both the employees affected and the company's management.</i></p> <p>3. <i>After downsizing, the company focused on retraining remaining staff to handle increased responsibilities</i></p>	<p>the process where a company reduces its workforce or operations, typically to cut costs or streamline operations, it often involves laying off employees, closing facilities, or restructuring the organization to become more efficient</p>	<p>зменшення штату; скорочення робочих місць</p>
7.	<p>freelancing, noun /'fri:lɑ:nsɪŋ/</p> <p>1. <i>She enjoys freelancing because it allows her to work on diverse projects and manage her own schedule.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Many professionals choose freelancing for its flexibility and opportunity to work from anywhere in the world.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Freelancing requires self-discipline and strong organizational skills to manage client deadlines effectively.</i></p>	<p>working independently and offering services to multiple clients or companies on a contractual basis, rather than being employed by a single employer. Freelancers are self-employed and typically work remotely or from their own workspace</p>	<p>фріланс; робота фрілансера</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
8.	<p>guidance counselor /'gaɪdnz 'kaʊnsələ/</p> <p>1. <i>The guidance counselor helped Sarah choose the right courses for her college application.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Students can schedule appointments with the guidance counselor to discuss their career aspirations.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The school hired an experienced guidance counselor to support students during their academic journey.</i></p>	<p>a professional who provides guidance and advice, typically in an educational setting such as schools or colleges, they assist students with academic, personal, and career-related issues, helping them make informed decisions about their futures</p>	<p>консультант з питань кар'єри або особистого розвитку</p>
9.	<p>have intention to follow parents' footsteps /hæv ɪn'tenʃn tə 'fɒləʊ 'peərənts 'fʊtstɛps/</p> <p>1. <i>She had the intention to follow parents' footsteps and started her own business</i></p> <p>2. <i>Despite his talent in music, he has the intention to follow his parents' footsteps and join the family law firm.</i></p> <p>3. <i>They were proud to hear that their son had the intention to follow their footsteps and take over the family business.</i></p>	<p>plan or aim to pursue the same career, lifestyle, or path in life as one's parents, it reflects a desire to emulate or continue the family tradition</p>	<p>мати намір піти по стопах батьків</p>
10.	<p>make a terrible career adviser /meɪk ə 'terəbl kə'ɹɪə ə'dvaɪzə/</p> <p>1. <i>Even though he's very successful in his own career, he would make a terrible career advisor because he can't relate to others' struggles.</i></p> <p>2. <i>If she continues to give such vague and unrealistic advice, she'll make a terrible career advisor.</i></p> <p>3. <i>His lack of empathy and listening skills would make him a terrible career advisor.</i></p>	<p>someone would not be good at giving advice or guidance on career choices, this implies that the person lacks the necessary skills, knowledge, or qualities to effectively help others in their career paths</p>	<p>бути жахливим радником щодо кар'єри</p>
11.	<p>redundancy, noun /'rɪ'dʌndənsi/</p> <p>1. <i>Many employees faced redundancy when the company downsized its operations.</i></p> <p>2. <i>He was shocked by the redundancy notice, as he had been with the company for over ten years.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The union negotiated better redundancy packages for affected workers.</i></p>	<p>the situation where an employee is dismissed from their job because their role is no longer needed or the employer needs to cut costs, it is often due to factors such as company restructuring, technological changes, or financial difficulties</p>	<p>зайвість; звільнення через зайвість</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
12.	<p>resourceful and ambitious people /rɪ'zɔ:sfl ənd æm'bɪʃəs 'pi:pl/</p> <p>1. <i>The startup attracted resourceful and ambitious people who were eager to innovate and grow the company.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Resourceful and ambitious people often excel in leadership roles, driving teams toward achieving challenging goals.</i></p> <p>3. <i>She admired the determination of resourceful and ambitious people who overcame obstacles to achieve their dreams.</i></p>	<p>individuals who are skilled at finding solutions and opportunities, often with limited resources, and who have strong goals and a desire for success, they are proactive and determined in pursuing their objectives</p>	<p>винахідливі та амбітні люди</p>
13.	<p>rigid career path /'rɪdʒɪd kə'riə pɑ:θ/</p> <p>1. <i>I don't know what rigid career path might suit me but I'm told I relate well to people.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The company's promotion structure follows a rigid career path, requiring employees to meet strict criteria for advancement.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Choosing a more flexible career path allowed her to pursue diverse opportunities, unlike her peers in rigid industries.</i></p>	<p>a fixed or inflexible trajectory that individuals follow in their careers, often characterized by strict adherence to a specific set of steps or positions, it suggests limited flexibility or opportunity for deviation from a predefined route</p>	<p>чітко визначений кар'єрний шлях</p>
14.	<p>step (to be) into smb shoes /step (tə bi) 'ɪntu 'sʌmbədiz ʃu:z/</p> <p>1. <i>When her manager retired, Sarah had to step into his shoes and take on all the responsibilities of leading the team.</i></p> <p>2. <i>It's not easy to step into someone's shoes, especially if they were highly respected in their role.</i></p> <p>3. <i>As the new CEO, he understands the challenges of stepping into someone else's shoes while trying to bring his own vision to the company.</i></p>	<p>to take someone's place, often by doing the job they have just left</p>	<p>поставити себе на чийсь місце</p>
15.	<p>vague career ideas /veɪg kə'riə aɪ'diəz/</p> <p>1. <i>Her vague career ideas made it difficult for her to choose a major in college.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Without clear goals, his vague career ideas left him feeling uncertain about his future.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The career counselor helped him refine his vague career ideas into a concrete plan.</i></p>	<p>unclear or imprecise thoughts, plans, or aspirations about one's career, it implies a lack of specific goals or direction in professional development</p>	<p>нечіткі ідеї щодо кар'єри</p>

3. Provide as many English synonyms as you can (where it is possible) for: step (to be) into smb shoes, develop the right skills for today's job (labor) market, become obsessed with, become obsessed with, dead-end job, resourceful and ambitious people, rigid career path, be optimistic about somebody's prospects, have intention to follow parents' footsteps, make a terrible career adviser, vague career ideas.

4. Find as many antonyms as you can for: step (to be) into smb shoes, develop the right skills for today's job (labor) market, become obsessed with, become obsessed with, dead-end job, resourceful and ambitious people, rigid career path, be optimistic about somebody's prospects, have intention to follow parents' footsteps, vague career ideas.

5. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text "Why Don't You Get a Proper Job?"

- 1) **Скорочення** кваліфікованих та досвідчених працівників — це жахлива втрата та явна ознака нездорової економіки.
- 2) Він сказав, що відмовиться від **фрілансу** та влаштується на постійну роботу в торговому журналі.
- 3) Подружжя звернулося за допомогою до **консультантів** з питань шлюбу.
- 4) Обидві сторони (партії) **висловилися оптимістично** щодо можливого рішення.
- 5) Він дав мені поради щодо того, як **уникнути підводних каменів** судового процесу.
- 6) Том не мав наміру **іти по стопах батьків**, оскільки йому не подобалась така робота (яка потребує спеціальних навиків або знань).
- 7) Щоб головувати на зборах компанії, треба бути **незалежним, винахідливим та стійким до потрясінь працівником**.
- 8) Широко відомо, що **чіткий кар'єрний шлях** може бути досить руйнівним та звести творчість працівників нанівець.
- 9) Щоб **розвинути необхідні навички для сучасного ринку праці**, треба **поставити себе на місце роботодавця**.
- 10) Працювати на **безперспективній роботі** та недооцінювати бажання може бути згубним для вашого благополуччя та майбутнього.

6. Answer the questions:

1. What **skills** should you **develop** for **today's job market**?
2. What are some examples of modern professions that might not have been considered "proper jobs" in the past? What are the **dead-end jobs** now?
3. How should education systems and **guidance counselors** adapt to **step into modern students' shoes** and to better prepare them for the demands of today's job market?
4. Are you **optimistic about your prospects**?
5. Do you have hobbies that you could turn into your future job? If not, do you think you could **become obsessed with** a job once you get into it?

6. Is it a good idea at all to turn a hobby you're **obsessed with** into a source of profit? Should we clearly divide work and hobbies?
7. Would you choose to follow your dreams or a **rigid career path**?
8. What pros and cons of **freelancing** can you name compared to a conventional job? Which one suits you more?
9. Do you have intention to **follow their parents' footsteps** or would you never do it?
10. Which jobs do you think are to face **downsizing** or **redundancy** problems nowadays?

7. Discuss with your friend:

How to recognize and avoid a **terrible career adviser**?

Use the following vocabulary: **vague career ideas, dead-end job, downsizing, be aware of the pitfalls, to step (to be) into smb shoes.**

8. Express your opinion:

What **pitfalls** should you be **aware** of when choosing your career path?

Use the following vocabulary: **to develop the right skills for today's job (labor) market, guidance counselor, vague career ideas, downsizing, redundancy.**

9. Write a report in 200-250 words on topic: "How does **freelancing** offer an alternative to traditional jobs?" Consider the following points:

- What are the pros and cons of each side?
- What suggestions do you have to those who choose each side?

Use the following vocabulary: **rigid career path, resourceful and ambitious people, to be aware of the pitfalls, downsizing, to be optimistic about somebody's prospects.**

10. Read the text: "Great British Jobs".

11. Read and memorize active vocabulary.

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
1.	beefeater, noun /'bi:fi:tə/ <i>1. The beefeaters wear distinctive red and blue uniforms and are a popular attraction for tourists visiting the Tower of London.</i> <i>2. Beefeaters have a long-standing tradition of service and are known for their historical knowledge of the Tower's history.</i> <i>3. The beefeater gave an informative tour of the Tower, highlighting its rich and often dark history.</i>	a ceremonial guard and tour guide at the Tower of London in England, they are responsible for guarding the Tower and its treasures, as well as conducting tours for visitors	лейб-гвардієць (при англійському дворі), біфітер

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
2.	<p>be on guard, /bi ɒn ɡɑ:d/</p> <p>1. <i>The soldiers were on guard all night to protect the camp from any intruders.</i> 2. <i>After receiving threats, the security team was on guard during the event.</i> 3. <i>She always remained on guard in unfamiliar neighborhoods to ensure her safety.</i></p>	<p>be vigilant, watchful, and prepared for potential danger or problems</p>	<p>бути на сторожі</p>
3.	<p>butler, noun /'bʌtlə/</p> <p>1. <i>The butler greeted the guests at the door and escorted them to the dining room.</i> 2. <i>The wealthy family's butler had been with them for over twenty years, ensuring the smooth running of their household.</i> 3. <i>In Downton Abbey, Mr. Carson serves as the butler, overseeing the household affairs with precision and grace.</i></p>	<p>a male domestic worker in a large household, typically responsible for managing the household staff, serving meals, and overseeing the day-to-day operations of the household</p>	<p>дворецький</p>
4.	<p>ceremonial work /,seri'məʊniəl 'wɜ:k/</p> <p>1. <i>The mayor's role in the parade was largely ceremonial work, symbolizing the city's support for the event.</i> 2. <i>As part of his diplomatic duties, he often engaged in ceremonial work, such as attending state dinners and official ceremonies.</i> 3. <i>The position of the monarch includes a significant amount of ceremonial work, including presiding over national celebrations and commemorations.</i></p>	<p>duties or tasks performed as part of formal ceremonies or rituals, often involving traditions, formal attire, and specific protocols, this type of work is typically symbolic and may not involve practical or functional responsibilities</p>	<p>церемоніальна робота</p>
5.	<p>chimney sweep /'tʃimni swi:p/</p> <p>1. <i>The chimney sweep arrived early in the morning to clean the chimney before the winter season.</i> 2. <i>During the Victorian era, child chimney sweeps faced dangerous working conditions due to the cramped spaces and soot exposure.</i> 3. <i>Modern chimney sweeps use specialized equipment such as brushes and vacuums to clean chimneys efficiently and safely.</i></p>	<p>a person who cleans and inspects chimneys to ensure they are free from blockages and safe for use, they are skilled in navigating and cleaning the narrow passages of chimneys</p>	<p>той, хто чистить димарі, сажотрус</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
6.	<p>go against nature /gəʊ ə'genst 'neɪtʃə/</p> <p>1. Many people believe that cloning animals goes against nature and should be banned.</p> <p>2. The idea of living without any connection to the environment seems to go against nature.</p> <p>3. Trying to force certain plants to grow in unsuitable climates can often go against nature and result in failure.</p>	<p>act in a way that is contrary to natural laws, instincts, or processes, it often implies that the action is unnatural, inappropriate, or harmful to the natural order</p>	<p>йти проти природи</p>
7.	<p>jeweler, noun /'dʒuːələ/</p> <p>1. The jeweller crafted a beautiful engagement ring with a sparkling diamond.</p> <p>2. She visited a local jeweller to have her grandmother's antique necklace repaired.</p> <p>3. The jeweller specializes in creating custom-designed pieces for weddings and special occasions.</p>	<p>a person who designs, makes, repairs, or sells jewelry (such as rings, necklaces, and earrings), typically using precious metals and gemstones</p>	<p>ювелір</p>
8.	<p>keep free from obstructions /ki:p fri: frəm əb'strʌkʃnz/</p> <p>1. The project manager worked hard to keep from obstructions that could delay the construction timeline.</p> <p>2. During the hike, they planned their route carefully to keep from obstructions like fallen trees and rocks.</p> <p>3. She reorganized her workspace to keep from obstructions and improve efficiency.</p>	<p>avoid or prevent hindrances, blockages, or obstacles that can impede progress or movement</p>	<p>унікати перешкод</p>
9.	<p>self-employed, adjective /,self ɪm'plɔɪd/</p> <p>1. As a self-employed graphic designer, she has the freedom to choose her clients and set her own rates.</p> <p>2. He decided to become self-employed to have more control over his work-life balance.</p> <p>3. The self-employed carpenter built a successful business by offering custom furniture designs.</p>	<p>working for oneself rather than being employed by an employer, self-employed individuals operate their own businesses, offer services directly to clients, and are responsible for their own financial and legal obligations.</p>	<p>самозайнятий</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
10.	<p>shepherd, noun /'ʃepəd/</p> <p>1. <i>The shepherd led his sheep to graze in the meadow during the day.</i> 2. <i>In biblical times, shepherds played a significant role in the lives of rural communities.</i> 3. <i>The shepherd's loyal sheepdog helped to keep the flock together and protected from predators.</i></p>	<p>a person who tends and herds sheep, typically in rural areas, shepherds are responsible for the care, feeding, and protection of the flock</p>	пастух
11.	<p>steeplejack, noun /'sti:pldʒæk/</p> <p>1. <i>Clearly he is not going to be suitable then for employment as a steeplejack.</i> 2. <i>The steeplejack was hired to inspect the church spire for any signs of damage.</i> 3. <i>The fearless steeplejack scaled the communication tower to install new antennas.</i></p>	<p>a person whose job is to climb high buildings in order to repair, paint, clean them, steeplejack is a person who climbs tall structures like steeples, chimneys, and towers to carry out maintenance, repairs, or construction work, they often work at great heights and require specialized skills and equipment for safety</p>	верхолаз
12.	<p>stockbroker, noun /'stɒk,brəʊkə/</p> <p>1. <i>The stockbroker advised his clients to diversify their investments to reduce risk.</i> 2. <i>She contacted a stockbroker to help her manage her retirement portfolio.</i> 3. <i>The stockbroker closely monitors market trends to provide timely investment advice to his clients.</i></p>	<p>a financial professional who buys and sells securities (such as stocks and bonds) on behalf of clients, they typically work for brokerage firms and earn commissions based on the transactions they execute</p>	біржовий брокер
13.	<p>town crier /taʊn 'kraɪə/</p> <p>1. <i>Television is a town crier of the twentieth century, bringing people together and keeping them.</i> 2. <i>In medieval times, the town crier was essential for spreading news and information among the townspeople.</i> 3. <i>The town crier wore traditional attire and carried a bell to ensure his announcements were heard throughout the market square.</i></p>	<p>an official who makes public announcements in a town or city, traditionally, town criers use a bell and a loud voice to deliver news, proclamations, and announcements of importance to the community</p>	той, хто виголошував новини на вулицях — міський вісник

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
14.	<p>train as a professional worker /treɪn əz ə prə'feʃənl 'wɜ:kə/</p> <p>1. <i>After finishing high school, she decided to train as a professional worker in the healthcare industry.</i></p> <p>2. <i>He moved to a larger city to train as a professional worker in engineering, where more advanced facilities and opportunities were available.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Many young people are encouraged to train as professional workers to meet the demands of the evolving job market.</i></p>	<p>undergo education and skill development in a specific field to gain the qualifications and expertise required for a professional career, this training can include formal education, apprenticeships, internships, and practical experience</p>	<p>навчатися на професійного працівника</p>
15.	<p>unsociable hours /ʌn'səʊʃəbl 'aʊəz/</p> <p>1. <i>Working as a nurse often involves dealing with unsociable hours, including night shifts and weekends.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The job offers a higher salary to compensate for the unsociable hours required.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Many people find it challenging to maintain a work-life balance when they have to work unsociable hours.</i></p>	<p>work hours that fall outside the standard 9 AM to 5 PM schedule, such as late evenings, nights, weekends, and holidays, these hours are often considered inconvenient because they interfere with social and family activities</p>	<p>незручні години (роботи)</p>

12. Provide as many English synonyms as you can (where it is possible) for: train as a professional worker, unsociable hours, be on guard, self-employed, keep free from obstructions, go against nature, ceremonial work, town crier, befeater, steeplejack.

13. Find as many antonyms as you can for: train as a professional worker, unsociable hours, be on guard, self-employed, keep free from obstructions, go against nature, ceremonial work, town crier, befeater, steeplejack.

14. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Great British Jobs”.

- 1) Він **самозайнятий**, оскільки вважає роботу на інших людей надто обмежувальною.
- 2) Він не боявся висоти та був у захваті від своєї роботи **верхолазом** хоча й не мав перспектив у кар'єрі.
- 3) Я обговорив цю пропозицію з **біржовими брокерами**, фінансистами та людьми, які розуміються на темі, і вони сказали, що це смішна цифра.
- 4) Наприклад, власникам будинків у деяких країнах заборонено обслуговувати свої димарі, вони повинні найняти професійного **сажотруса**.

- 5) Крім того, вівцям потрібна сіль, яка була дорогою для **пастухів**, але кам'яну сіль можна знайти в більшості лісів.
- 6) До того, як зайнятися політикою, він був майстром зі срібла та **ювеліром**.
- 7) Справа в тому, що водії вантажівок і міжміських автобусів, зокрема, змушені працювати в **незручний час**, часто по 10–12 годин поспіль, цілком незаконно.
- 8) Ви завжди повинні **бути насторожі** кишенькових злодіїв.
- 9) Те, що ви просите мене зробити, суперечить усьому, у що я вірю, **суперечить природі**.
- 10) Він **пройшов підготовку як професійний працівник** з обслуговування клієнтів і тепер може генерувати людський текст в інтерактивному контексті.

15. Match the following words and word-combinations with their definition.

1. pitfall	a. stiff or fixed; not able to be bent or moved; not able to be changed or persuaded
2. self-employed	b. someone whose job is to help people choose a job or career
3. resilient	c. wanting to do something very much and not allowing anyone or any difficulties to stop you
4. freelance	d. a likely mistake or problem in a situation
5. rigid	e. a situation in which someone loses their job because their employer does not need them
6. guidance counselor	f. able to be happy, successful, etc. again after something difficult or bad has happened
7. determined	g. doing particular pieces of work for different organizations, rather than working all the time for a single organization
8. redundancy	h. not working for an employer but finding work for yourself or having your own business

16. Answer the questions:

1. What are the responsibilities of a **butler**, and how has this role evolved in modern times?
2. How can working **unsociable hours** impact people? Would you like to work like that?
3. What can be considered a **ceremonial work**?

4. Do you need **to train as a professional worker** for traditional jobs?
5. Do modern jobs make you **go against nature** more?
6. Do modern **beefeaters** have **to be on guard** much?
7. What might motivate someone to work as a **chimney sweep** or **steeplejack**?
8. How does being **self-employed** differ from working in a corporate setting?
9. If you had to quickly take on some job, would you become a **town crier** or some other of these jobs?
10. How does being a **butler** impact personal life?

17. Discuss with your friend:

Is working **unsociable hours** and **going against nature** worth the money?

Use the following vocabulary: **to be on guard, self-employed, shepherd, chimney sweep, to train as a professional worker.**

18. Express your opinion:

What modern jobs would be as unusual for people of the past as **town crier** and others are for modern people?

Use the following vocabulary: **beefeater, shepherd, ceremonial work, to train as a professional worker, to go against nature.**

19. Write an application letter/email in 200-250 words for a position of a **butler, steeplejack** or other job of your choice. Consider the following points:

- What are your qualifications to be good at this job?
- Why do you like this job?

Use the following vocabulary: **be on guard, stockbroker, jeweler, unsociable hours, to train as a professional worker.**

UNIT 5

1. Read the text: “Reality Show Fever”.

2. Read and memorize active vocabulary.

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
1.	bring fame to /brɪŋ feɪm tə/ 1. <i>The groundbreaking discovery brought fame to the young scientist and her team.</i> 2. <i>His innovative art style brought fame to the small town, attracting tourists and art enthusiasts.</i> 3. <i>The actor's outstanding performance in the movie brought fame to the entire cast and crew.</i>	make someone or something well-known or famous, often through noteworthy achievements or actions	принести славу (комусь/чомузь)
2.	chat-room, noun /'tʃæt ru:m/ 1. <i>I met many new friends in a chat room dedicated to book lovers.</i> 2. <i>The company set up a chat room for employees to discuss project ideas and share feedback.</i> 3. <i>Parents should monitor their children's activity in chat rooms to ensure their safety.</i>	an online platform where people can communicate in real-time by sending text messages. It allows multiple users to join and participate in conversations on various topics	чат-кімната
3.	contestant, noun /kən'testənt/ 1. <i>The contestant answered all the quiz questions correctly and won the grand prize.</i> 2. <i>Each contestant had to prepare a unique dish to impress the judges in the cooking competition.</i> 3. <i>The beauty pageant featured contestants from all over the world, each vying for the title.</i>	a person who takes part in a competition or contest	учасник
4.	daily challenge /'deɪli 'tʃælɪndʒ/ 1. <i>Completing a daily challenge of writing 500 words has significantly improved her writing skills.</i> 2. <i>Staying motivated at work can be a daily challenge for many people.</i> 3. <i>The fitness app offers a daily challenge to keep users engaged and progressing towards their goals.</i>	a task or activity that someone faces or undertakes every day, often meant to improve skills, accomplish goals, or simply cope with everyday difficulties	щоденний виклик

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
5.	<p>down-to-earth show /ˈdaʊn tə ɜːθ ʃəʊ/</p> <p>1. <i>The new sitcom is a down-to-earth show that depicts the lives of a typical suburban family.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Viewers appreciate the down-to-earth show for its honest portrayal of real-life challenges.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Despite its simple premise, the down-to-earth show has gained a loyal audience for its relatable content.</i></p>	<p>a television or stage production that is practical, straightforward, and relatable to ordinary people. It often emphasizes realism and everyday experiences</p>	<p>популярне шоу (розраховане на невідготовленого читача або слухача; який не потребує спеціальної підготовки)</p>
6.	<p>feature a celebrity /ˈfiːtʃə ə səˈlebrɪti/</p> <p>1. <i>The magazine cover will feature a celebrity known for their recent blockbuster film.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The charity event will feature a celebrity guest who will speak about their philanthropic efforts.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The new ad campaign aims to feature a celebrity to attract more attention from potential customers.</i></p>	<p>prominently include or highlight a well-known person in a particular context, such as in a media production, event, or promotional material</p>	<p>представляти знаменитість</p>
7.	<p>flood the screen /flʌd ðə skriːn/</p> <p>1. <i>During the breaking news broadcast, alerts and updates began to flood the screen, making it hard to follow the main story.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The advertisement was designed to flood the screen with bright colors and flashing lights to grab viewers' attention.</i></p> <p>3. <i>When the computer virus activated, pop-up ads started to flood the screen, rendering the device almost unusable.</i></p>	<p>fill or overwhelm the display with a large amount of visual content, often to the point of being overwhelming or excessive</p>	<p>заповнити екран</p>
8.	<p>live screened 24 hours a day/ around clock life /laɪv ˈskriːnd 24 ˈaʊəz ə deɪ/əˈraʊnd ðə klɒk laɪf/</p> <p>1. <i>In the dystopian novel, the characters live screened 24 hours a day, with every move being watched by the oppressive government.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Due to the reality TV show's format, the contestants live screened 24 hours a day, with viewers able to tune in at any moment to see what they are doing.</i></p>	<p>have one's activities, movements, or life constantly monitored or observed every hour of the day, typically through some form of surveillance technology</p>	<p>жити під наглядом відеокамер 24 годин на добу</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
	<p>3. <i>High-profile celebrities often feel like they live screened 24 hours a day, with paparazzi and fans constantly monitoring their actions.</i></p>		
9.	<p>make a final choice /meɪk ə 'faɪnl tʃɔɪs/ 1. <i>After weeks of deliberation, she finally made a final choice about which college to attend.</i> 2. <i>We need to make a final choice on the design by the end of the week.</i> 3. <i>He made a final choice between the two job offers after discussing with his family.</i></p>	<p>make a definitive and conclusive decision after considering all the options</p>	<p>зробити остаточний вибір</p>
10.	<p>maroon, verb /mə'ruːn/ 1. <i>Blackbeard deliberately wrecked his ship and marooned his men before making off with their treasure.</i> 2. <i>After the shipwreck, the survivors were marooned on an uninhabited coast.</i> 3. <i>She felt marooned in the remote village without any means of communication.</i></p>	<p>leave someone in a place from which they cannot escape or be isolated in a remote place</p>	<p>покидати в ізоляції (особливо на безлюдному острові)</p>
11.	<p>merchandising, noun /'mɜːtʃəndaɪzɪŋ/ 1. <i>Effective merchandising can significantly increase sales in retail stores.</i> 2. <i>The company hired a specialist to improve their in-store merchandising strategies.</i> 3. <i>Merchandising techniques, such as eye-catching displays and promotional signs, attract more customers.</i></p>	<p>products connected with a popular film, singer, event, etc., or the selling of these products</p>	<p>мерчандайзинг, продаж товарів, пов'язаних із фільмами, телепрограмами та знаменитостями</p>
12.	<p>produce huge profits /prə'djuːs hjuːdʒ prɒfɪts / 1. <i>The new product line is expected to produce huge profits for the company.</i> 2. <i>Strategic investments in technology have helped the firm to produce huge profits.</i> 3. <i>The film's box office success produced huge profits for the studio.</i></p>	<p>generate or create a significant amount of financial gain or income, typically in a business context</p>	<p>приносити величезні прибутки</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
13.	show sb the door /ʃəʊ 'sʌmbədi ðə dɔː/ 1. <i>After the employee was caught stealing from the company, the manager had no choice but to show him the door.</i> 2. <i>When the guests became too rowdy, the host politely showed them the door.</i> 3. <i>Despite his protests, they showed him the door after his repeated breaches of contract.</i>	ask or force someone to leave a place, typically in a dismissive or abrupt manner	вказати комусь на двері
14.	smuggle, verb /'smʌgl/ 1. <i>The criminals were caught trying to smuggle drugs across the border.</i> 2. <i>She attempted to smuggle rare artifacts out of the country, hiding them in her luggage.</i> 3. <i>The refugees paid a large sum to smugglers to help them illegally cross the border.</i>	move goods or people illegally into or out of a country, or to transport something secretly in violation of laws or regulations	провозити контрабандою
15.	updates, noun /'ʌpdeɪts/ 1. <i>The software updates are designed to fix bugs and improve performance.</i> 2. <i>I subscribed to the newsletter to receive updates on the latest industry trends.</i> 3. <i>The project manager provided updates on the team's progress during the weekly meeting.</i>	new or revised information that brings something up to date or provides the latest developments on a particular topic	оновлення

3. Provide as many English synonyms as you can (where it is possible) for: feature a celebrity, daily challenge, down-to-earth show, make a final choice, produce huge profits, bring fame to, live screened 24 hours a day/ around clock life, flood the screen, show sb the door, maroon.

4. Find as many antonyms as you can for: feature a celebrity, daily challenge, down-to-earth show, make a final choice, produce huge profits, bring fame to, live screened 24 hours a day/ around clock life, flood the screen, show sb the door, maroon.

5. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Reality Show Fever”.

- 1) Цього року і Microsoft, і Apple готують **оновлення**, і ви можете очікувати велику кількість галасу (хайпу).
- 2) Коли я сказав своєму банку, що хочу позичити 100 000 доларів, вони **показали мені на двері**.
- 3) Митники зірвали спробу **незаконного вивезення** з країни безцінних картин.
- 4) У тебе свій погляд на світ, веселий і **приземлений**.
- 5) З дня свого народження і до цього моменту ти завжди **жив під наглядом відеокамер 24 годин на добу**, тому давши тобі свободу, я сподіваюся, ти не розчаруєш нас.
- 6) Джефф Безос **отримує величезні прибутки** від Amazon, але він також зараз переживає деякі проблеми з досягненням плато продуктивності в галузі космічних кораблів.
- 7) Нове аніме **захопило ефірний час і отримало високі рейтинги** серед підлітків, що показує, наскільки ефективно маркетингова індустрія здатна просувати свої продукти.
- 8) Студентів попросили взяти інтерв'ю один у одного в **чаті** та з'ясувати особи своїх однокурсників, усі з яких виконували ролі відомих людей.
- 9) Це **щоденне випробування** в шлюбі, коли обидва партнери мають важку роботу.
- 10) Тільки виборці, тільки наш народ може **зробити остаточний вибір**, підтримавши чи не підтримавши ту чи іншу партію чи політика.

6. Answer the questions:

1. Which reality shows usually tend **to flood the screen**?
2. What helps the shows **produce huge profits**?
3. What was the last reality show you watched and checked all **updates** for?
4. Can **living screened 24 hours a day** affect a person's life and how?
5. If you took part in a survival show, would you try to **smuggle** something and what would it be?
6. Do you buy **merchandising** of some TV shows, series etc.?
7. Can a **down-to-earth** still be engaging without excessive drama?
8. If you were **marooned** on a desert island, what would you do?
9. Would you watch a show you don't really like if it **features a celebrity** you like?
10. Do you think audience can really influence **the final choice**?

7. Discuss with your friend:

What kind of shows **bring** the most **fame** to its **contestants**?

Use the following vocabulary: **contestant, to flood the screen, to produce huge profits, to show sb the door, to feature a celebrity**.

8. Express your opinion:

What would make you become a **contestant** of a reality show and which one would it be?

Use the following vocabulary: **to live screened 24 hours a day, to maroon, to bring fame to, to feature a celebrity, a down-to-earth show.**

9. Write a for and against essay in 200-250 words on topic: “Should the audience have more influence over the **final choice**, or should it be left to the judges and producers?” Consider the following points:

- How can producers manipulate audience?
- To what extent does the outcome of the show influence its contestants?

Use the following vocabulary: **contestant, to show sb the door, to bring fame to, to produce huge profits, chat-room.**

10. Read the text: “The Magic of Pantomime”.

11. Read and memorize active vocabulary.

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
1.	<p>avoid extinction /ə'vɔɪd ɪk'stɪŋkʃən/</p> <p>1. <i>Conservationists are working tirelessly to avoid the extinction of endangered species.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The company implemented drastic changes to avoid extinction in the highly competitive market.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Efforts to avoid extinction must include habitat preservation and anti-poaching measures.</i></p>	<p>prevent the complete disappearance or destruction of a species, organization, or phenomenon</p>	<p>уникнути вимирання</p>
2.	<p>chorus of dancers /'kɔ:rəs əv 'dɑ:nsəz/</p> <p>1. <i>The musical featured a chorus of dancers performing elaborate choreography during the big production numbers.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The audience was mesmerized by the precision and unity of the chorus of dancers on stage.</i></p> <p>3. <i>In the opening scene, a chorus of dancers filled the stage with vibrant energy and coordinated moves.</i></p>	<p>a group of dancers who perform together in a synchronized manner, often as part of a musical or theatrical production, the term emphasizes the collective aspect of their performance</p>	<p>група виконавців, які танцюють як команда в шоу</p>
3.	<p>cover expenses /'kʌvə ɪks'pensɪz/</p> <p>1. <i>She worked extra hours to cover her monthly expenses.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The company provided a stipend to cover travel expenses for the conference.</i></p> <p>3. <i>They had to sell some of their belongings to cover the unexpected medical expenses.</i></p>	<p>have enough money to pay for costs or expenditures</p>	<p>покривати витрати</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
4.	<p>cross-dressing tradition /krɒs-ˈdresɪŋ trəˈdɪʃən/</p> <p>1. <i>In traditional Japanese theatre, the practice of a cross-dressing tradition is common, with male actors playing female roles.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The festival's cross-dressing tradition allows participants to explore gender roles in a playful and creative way.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Historically, a cross-dressing tradition was seen in many cultures as part of ceremonial rites or theatrical performances.</i></p>	<p>a cultural or historical practice where individuals wear clothing typically associated with the opposite gender, often as part of a performance, ritual, or social custom</p>	<p>традиція перевдягання (у одяг іншої статі)</p>
5.	<p>delight audiences /diˈlaɪt ˈɔːdiənsɪz/</p> <p>1. <i>The magician's incredible tricks never failed to delight audiences of all ages.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Her captivating storytelling skills always delight audiences at every reading event.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The new play was designed to delight audiences with its witty dialogue and dynamic characters.</i></p>	<p>bring great pleasure, enjoyment, or satisfaction to a group of people watching a performance, show, or presentation</p>	<p>радувати аудиторію</p>
6.	<p>device, noun /diˈvaɪs/</p> <p>1. <i>She used a device to measure the temperature of the water.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The smartphone is a versatile device that combines many functions.</i></p> <p>3. <i>He invented a new device to help people with mobility issues.</i></p>	<p>a tool or piece of equipment designed for a specific function or purpose</p>	<p>пристрій</p>
7.	<p>dirty tricks /ˈdɜːti trɪks/</p> <p>1. <i>The politician was accused of using dirty tricks to discredit his opponent during the election campaign.</i></p> <p>2. <i>In competitive sports, some players resort to dirty tricks to undermine their rivals.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The company's tactics of spreading false rumors about its competitors were considered dirty tricks.</i></p>	<p>deceitful or underhanded actions intended to gain an unfair advantage or harm someone. It often involves unethical or dishonest behavior</p>	<p>брудні трюки</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
8.	<p>hilariously exaggerated way /hɪ'leəresli ɪg'zædʒəreɪtɪd weɪ/</p> <p>1. <i>The comedian told the story in a hilariously exaggerated way, making everyone laugh uncontrollably.</i> 2. <i>The movie's portrayal of the detective was in a hilariously exaggerated way, adding to the film's comedic appeal.</i> 3. <i>She described her vacation mishaps in such a hilariously exaggerated way that it was hard to tell what really happened.</i></p>	<p>presenting something in an extremely exaggerated or over-the-top manner that is also amusing or funny</p>	<p>смішно перебільшений спосіб</p>
9.	<p>magic wand /'mædʒɪk wɒnd/</p> <p>1. <i>The fairy godmother waved her magic wand and turned the pumpkin into a carriage.</i> 2. <i>He wished he had a magic wand to solve all his problems instantly.</i> 3. <i>The storybook hero used a magic wand to defeat the evil sorcerer.</i></p>	<p>a fictional or symbolic tool often used by magicians or fairy-tale characters to perform magic or create magical effects</p>	<p>чарівна паличка</p>
10.	<p>much-needed profits /mʌtʃ 'niːdɪd 'prɒfɪts/</p> <p>1. <i>The new marketing strategy brought in much-needed profits for the struggling company.</i> 2. <i>After several slow months, the holiday season generated much-needed profits for the retail stores.</i> 3. <i>The merger resulted in much-needed profits that helped stabilize the financial position of both companies.</i></p>	<p>profits that are essential or highly desired, often because they are crucial for the financial health or success of a business or individual</p>	<p>дуже потрібний прибуток</p>
11.	<p>new trend /njuː trend/</p> <p>1. <i>The rise of remote work is a new trend in the job market.</i> 2. <i>Sustainable fashion is becoming a new trend among young designers.</i> 3. <i>Social media influencers often set new trends that quickly gain popularity.</i></p>	<p>a recent or emerging pattern, style, or tendency that becomes popular and widely adopted in a particular area, such as fashion, technology, or behavior</p>	<p>новий тренд</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
12.	<p>pantomime dame /'pæntəmaɪm deɪm/</p> <p>1. <i>The pantomime dame in the show provided much of the humor with her over-the-top costumes and slapstick antics.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Traditionally, the role of the pantomime dame is performed by a male actor to create a humorous contrast.</i></p> <p>3. <i>In this year's pantomime, the pantomime dame stole the show with her outrageous jokes and lively performances.</i></p>	<p>a character in British pantomime, traditionally played by a male actor in drag, the pantomime dame is typically a comedic, elderly female character known for exaggerated and humorous behavior</p>	<p>персонаж літньої жінки, яку зазвичай грає чоловік</p>
13.	<p>'Slapstick' comedy /slæpstɪk 'kɒmədi/</p> <p>1. <i>Charlie Chaplin is known for his classic slapstick comedy, which often featured physical humor and exaggerated movements.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The film's slapstick comedy kept the audience laughing with its over-the-top pratfalls and humorous mishaps.</i></p> <p>3. <i>In slapstick comedy, the humor usually comes from the characters' clumsy actions and ridiculous scenarios.</i></p>	<p>a type of humorous acting in which the actors behave in a silly way, such as by throwing things, falling over</p>	<p>фарс, груба розвага</p>
14.	<p>traditional plot /trə'dɪʃənəl plɒt/</p> <p>1. <i>The novel follows a traditional plot, with a clear beginning, middle, and end.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Many classic fairy tales feature a traditional plot where good triumphs over evil.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The movie's traditional plot made it predictable, but still enjoyable.</i></p>	<p>storyline or narrative structure that follows conventional patterns and elements commonly found in literature, theater, or film</p>	<p>традиційний сюжет</p>
15.	<p>Victorian era /'vɪk'tɔːrɪən 'iə.rə/</p> <p>1. <i>The Victorian era saw a dramatic shift in industrial technology and urban development.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Many classic novels, such as those by Charles Dickens, are set in the Victorian era and reflect its social issues.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The architecture of the Victorian era is known for its ornate and elaborate designs, often featuring intricate details.</i></p>	<p>the period of British history during the reign of Queen Victoria, from 1837 to 1901, it is characterized by significant cultural, social, and technological changes, including the expansion of the British Empire, industrialization, and strict social norms</p>	<p>Вікторіанська епоха</p>

12. Provide as many English synonyms as you can for: cover expenses, much-needed profits, avoid extinction, delight audiences, dirty tricks, cross-dressing tradition, new trend, chorus of dancers, pantomime dame, traditional plot.

13. Find as many antonyms as you can for: cover expenses, much-needed profits, avoid extinction, delight audiences, dirty tricks, cross-dressing tradition, new trend, chorus of dancers, pantomime dame, traditional plot.

14. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “The Magic of Pantomime”.

1) З 2003 року щорічно в країні проводяться фестивалі груп танцюристів для збереження і розвитку багатої традиції та культури танцювальних груп.

2) Політичний істеблішмент занервував і вдався до брудних трюків.

3) Роман “Hope and Glory Land” сера Едварда Елгара наповнений духом славетної Вікторіанської епохи, в яку він був створений.

4) Суспільство поступово змінювалося, щоб відповідати загальносвітовій тенденції глобалізації та вдосконалювати свою структуру, функціонування та управління.

5) Ви не повинні використовувати будь-який особистий електронний пристрій, наприклад мобільний телефон, під час водіння.

6) Те, що раніше було пародією, тепер стало фарсом, а фільм став хітом у всьому світі.

7) Мені фільм сподобався, але я не міг встежити за всіма тонкощами сюжету.

8) Ніхто не претендує на те, що ми можемо змахнути чарівною паличкою і вирішити проблему.

9) Незважаючи на те, що програма пільг SanDisk покриває багато витрат, пов'язаних зі здоров'ям, деякі пункти можуть бути покриті не повністю.

10) Щорічний Міжнародний фестиваль балету цього року порадує глядачів різноманітною та насиченою балетною та танцювальною програмами.

15. Match the following words and word-combinations with their definition.

1. chat-rooms	a. part of a song that is repeated several times, usually after each verse
2. show the door	b. the act or process of taking things or people to or from a place secretly and often illegally
3. down-to-earth	c. to move very quickly and easily through the air, especially down from a high position in order to attack
4. spokesman	d. a real-time online interactive discussion group

5. chorus	e. a secret plan made by several people to do something that is wrong, harmful, or not legal; the story of a book, film, play, etc.
6. smuggling	f. practical, reasonable, and friendly
7. swoop	g. someone who is chosen by a group or organization to speak officially to the public for them
8. plot	h. to make it obvious that you do not want someone to be present and that they should leave

16. Answer the questions:

1. How have the pantomime theaters managed **to avoid extinction**?
2. How is modern pantomime different from that of the Middle Ages or **Victorian era**?
3. What's the history behind the term '**Slapstick comedy**'?
4. What does a **traditional plot** include?
5. Who is a **pantomime dame**?
6. What other shows with **cross-dressing tradition** do you know?
7. Is the **hilariously exaggerated way** of performing aimed at children only?
8. How do pantomime theaters follow **new trends**?
9. How is the pantomime **chorus of dancers** different from the normal theater's one?
10. What would you add to pantomime to make it unique and bring **much-needed profits**?

17. Discuss with your friend:

Do you prefer '**Slapstick**' comedy or some other one?

Use the following vocabulary: **hilariously exaggerated way, traditional plot, dirty tricks, a device, to delight audiences.**

18. Express your opinion:

Do you prefer **traditional plots** with a good guy always winning or some **new trends**?

Use the following vocabulary: **Victorian era, dirty tricks, a magic wand, much-needed profits, 'Slapstick' comedy.**

19. Write a for and against essay in 200-250 words on topic: "Incorporating unexpected **dirty tricks** into a pantomime play." Consider the following points:

- Who is the pantomime performance aimed at?
- Does it help in modernizing pantomime?

Use the following vocabulary: **hilariously exaggerated way, a device, traditional plot, to avoid extinction, to cover expenses.**

UNIT 6

1. Read the text: “*Guilt-free Holidays*”.
2. Read and memorize active vocabulary.

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
1.	<p>budget traveller /ˈbʌdʒɪt ˈtrævələ/</p> <p>1. <i>The budget traveller often stays in hostels and uses public transportation to save money.</i></p> <p>2. <i>As a budget traveller, she plans her trips around special offers and discounts to stretch her funds further.</i></p> <p>3. <i>He managed to explore several countries on a budget by eating at local markets and booking flights well in advance.</i></p>	<p>someone who travels while spending as little money as possible, this type of traveller seeks out affordable options for transportation, accommodation, food, and activities to keep costs low</p>	<p>мандрівник з обмеженим бюджетом</p>
2.	<p>cable car scheme /ˈkeɪb(ə)l kɑː ski:m/</p> <p>1. <i>The city council approved the new cable car scheme to reduce traffic congestion and offer tourists a unique way to view the skyline.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The cable car scheme in the Alps connects several ski resorts, making it easier for skiers to travel between them.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Environmental concerns were raised about the impact of the proposed cable car scheme on the local wildlife.</i></p>	<p>planned or existing system of cable cars used for transportation, typically in mountainous or urban areas, it involves the layout, routes, and infrastructure of the cable car network, designed to move people from one point to another, often over difficult terrain</p>	<p>схема канатної дороги</p>
3.	<p>deprived area /dɪˈpraɪvd ˈeəriə/</p> <p>1. <i>The city has implemented several initiatives to improve living conditions in the deprived areas.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Volunteers from the charity organization work to provide support and resources to residents of deprived areas.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Living in a deprived area, he faced many challenges, including inadequate access to essential services and education.</i></p>	<p>region or neighborhood that suffers from significant economic disadvantages and lacks basic resources and services, this can include lower income levels, poor housing conditions, limited access to education and healthcare, and fewer job opportunities</p>	<p>малозабезпечений район</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
4.	<p>diving enthusiast /ˈdaɪvɪŋ ɪnˈθjuːzɪəst/</p> <p>1. <i>As a diving enthusiast, she spends every vacation exploring new underwater sites around the world.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The diving enthusiast shared his excitement about discovering a rare species of fish on his latest dive.</i></p> <p>3. <i>He became a diving enthusiast after his first scuba experience in the Caribbean.</i></p>	<p>someone who is very passionate about and enjoys diving, whether it be scuba diving, free diving, or other forms of underwater exploration, this person likely spends a lot of time diving and learning about the sport, and they often participate in diving activities as a hobby</p>	<p>захоплений дайвінгом (ентузіаст дайвінгу)</p>
5.	<p>ecotourism, noun /ˈiːkəʊˌtʊəɪzəm/</p> <p>1. <i>Ecotourism helps protect endangered species by raising awareness and funding for conservation efforts.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Many countries are promoting ecotourism to attract visitors while preserving their natural heritage.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Participating in ecotourism activities, like hiking in a national park, allows you to enjoy nature while supporting local communities.</i></p>	<p>a form of responsible travel to natural areas that conserves the environment, sustains the well-being of local people, and involves interpretation and education, it is often focused on visiting natural habitats, engaging in outdoor activities, and minimizing the environmental impact of tourism</p>	<p>екотуризм</p>
6.	<p>launch, verb /lɔːntʃ/</p> <p>1. <i>The company plans to launch a new smartphone model next month with advanced features.</i></p> <p>2. <i>They worked for months to prepare and finally launched their fundraising campaign to support local schools.</i></p> <p>3. <i>NASA is scheduled to launch a satellite into orbit to study climate change.</i></p>	<p>start or introduce something new, such as a product, project, or campaign, it can also refer to the act of sending something into motion, like a spacecraft or a boat</p>	<p>розпочати (акцію, бізнес, проєкт), запускати</p>
7.	<p>local authorities /ˈləʊkl əˈθɔːrɪtɪz/</p> <p>1. <i>Local authorities are working to improve the city's infrastructure and public transportation systems.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The local authorities issued a warning about potential flooding in the area due to heavy rain.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The new park was funded and developed with the support of local authorities to provide more recreational spaces for residents.</i></p>	<p>government officials and agencies at the municipal or regional level that are responsible for managing and overseeing local services and regulations, they handle issues such as public transportation, local law enforcement, and community services</p>	<p>місцеві органи влади</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
8.	<p>local healer /'ləʊk(ə)l 'hi:lə/</p> <p>1. <i>The villagers often visit the local healer for herbal remedies when they fall ill.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The local healer was respected for her knowledge of medicinal plants and traditional healing practices.</i></p> <p>3. <i>After suffering from chronic pain, he sought the help of a local healer known for her effective treatments.</i></p>	<p>person within a community who practices traditional or alternative medicine, this individual is often relied upon for treating illnesses, injuries, or spiritual issues using natural remedies, herbal medicine, or folk practices passed down through generations</p>	<p>місцевий знахар</p>
9.	<p>marine life /mə'ri:n laɪf/</p> <p>1. <i>Coral reefs are a vital part of marine life, providing habitat for many species.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The pollution in the ocean is threatening marine life worldwide.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Scientists study marine life to understand the health of our oceans.</i></p>	<p>plants, animals, and other organisms that live in the ocean or other saltwater environments, this includes everything from tiny plankton to large whales, as well as coral reefs, fish, seaweed, and other aquatic life forms</p>	<p>морське життя</p>
10.	<p>pristine mountains /'prɪsti:n 'maʊntɪnz/</p> <p>1. <i>The hikers were awestruck by the beauty of the pristine mountains, with their clear streams and untouched forests.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Pristine mountains attract nature lovers who seek to experience the wilderness in its purest form.</i></p> <p>3. <i>She felt a sense of peace and tranquility while camping in the pristine mountains, far away from the hustle and bustle of city life.</i></p>	<p>mountain ranges that are untouched, unspoiled, and remain in their natural, original condition, these mountains are often characterized by their clean environment, lack of human interference, and breathtaking, untouched landscapes</p>	<p>незаймані гори</p>
11.	<p>shoestring budget /'ʃu:striŋ 'bʌdʒɪt/</p> <p>1. <i>The young couple traveled across Europe on a shoestring budget, staying in hostels and cooking their own meals."</i></p> <p>2. <i>The documentary was filmed on a shoestring budget, but it still managed to win several awards.</i></p> <p>3. <i>She started her small business on a shoestring budget, using second-hand equipment and working out of her garage.</i></p>	<p>having very limited financial resources or money to spend on something, such as a project, trip, or daily living expenses. It means managing with the minimum amount of money possible</p>	<p>обмежений бюджет</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
12.	<p>sink (sank, sunk), verb /sɪŋk/</p> <p><i>1. The ship began to sink after hitting the iceberg, and the crew had to evacuate quickly.</i></p> <p><i>2. Her hopes sank when she realized she didn't get the job she had interviewed for.</i></p> <p><i>3. The company's profits started to sink due to increased competition and poor sales.</i></p>	<p>go down below the surface of a liquid, such as water, due to gravity or weight, it can also be used metaphorically to describe something failing, declining, or deteriorating</p>	<p>ТОНУТИ</p>
13.	<p>snub, verb /snʌb/</p> <p><i>1. She felt hurt when her colleague snubbed her at the party by not even saying hello.</i></p> <p><i>2. The actor was snubbed by the awards committee, despite his critically acclaimed performance.</i></p> <p><i>3. "He was upset after being snubbed by his friends, who went on a trip without inviting him.</i></p>	<p>deliberately ignore, reject, or show disrespect to someone, often in a way that is intended to be hurtful or dismissive, it can involve refusing to acknowledge someone's presence, not inviting them to an event, or otherwise slighting them</p>	<p>ігнорувати або зневажливо відноситися</p>
14.	<p>trek, verb /trɛk/</p> <p><i>1. They decided to trek through the dense jungle to reach the remote village.</i></p> <p><i>2. She loves to trek in the mountains every summer, enjoying the physical challenge and the stunning views.</i></p> <p><i>3. After trekking for hours, they finally arrived at the campsite, tired but exhilarated by the journey.</i></p>	<p>undertake a long, challenging journey on foot, usually through difficult terrain such as mountains, forests, or other natural environments, the activity typically involves sustained walking over a significant distance, often as part of an adventure or exploration</p>	<p>подорожувати проходячи велику відстань, зазвичай по землі, пагорбами, горами або лісом</p>
15.	<p>up-market traveler /ʌp'mɑːkɪt 'træv(ə)lɚ/</p> <p><i>1. The up-market traveler often stays in five-star hotels and dines at gourmet restaurants during their trips.</i></p> <p><i>2. Tour companies are increasingly catering to up-market travelers who demand personalized and luxurious itineraries.</i></p> <p><i>3. As an up-market traveler, she prefers boutique hotels and private guided tours over budget-friendly options.</i></p>	<p>someone who prefers luxury and high-end experiences while traveling, this person typically chooses premium accommodations, first-class travel options, and exclusive services, often seeking a more refined and sophisticated travel experience</p>	<p>заможний мандрівник</p>

3. Provide as many English synonyms as you can for: marine life, local healer, to snub, to launch, to trek, pristine mountains, deprived area, budget traveler, local authorities, shoestring budget.

4. Find as many antonyms as you can for: marine life, local healer, to snub, to launch, to trek, pristine mountains, deprived area, budget traveler, local authorities, shoestring budget.

5. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “*Guilt-free Holidays*”.

1) Я не хочу навіть брати до уваги **малозабезпечені райони** — невже ми приїхали сюди, щоб зависати у дешевих барах із сумнівним виглядом?

2) Багатий природній потенціал регіону забезпечує невичерпні можливості для розвитку **екотуризму**.

3) Конвенція встановлює принцип, згідно з яким у море не можна скидати нічого, що завдає шкоди здоров'ю людей та **морським мешканцям**.

4) Проблема в тому, що більшість **місцевих органів влади** не мають досвіду розумно поводитися на цьому ринку.

5) Ви можете створити маркетингову кампанію з **обмеженим бюджетом**.

6) Численні ліки були відкриті завдяки дослідженню лікарських рослин, які використовували **місцеві знахарі**.

7) У минулому пірати **топили** кораблі своїх ворогів.

8) Досі мер **зневажливо ставився** до проблеми бездомності в місті.

9) Наступного місяця ми плануємо **запустити** нову компанію з надання послуг Інтернету.

10) Ми провели день **мандруючи** лісами та горами.

6. Answer the questions. Answer the questions.

1. Who is more ecofriendly: a **budget traveler** or an **up-market traveler**? Why?

2. What are the potential impacts of the **cable car scheme** to Machu Picchu?

3. Should the **pristine mountains** be preserved, or should tourists be given easier access for **trekking**?

4. Could offering an African village experience to tourists be considered genuine **ecotourism**, or does it run the risk of commercialization?

5. Should budget travelers be **snubbed** in favor of luxury tourism if it brings profits that could benefit the environment of the area?

6. What else, apart from a sunken ship, can we do to both foster **marine life** and attract **diving enthusiasts**?

7. How can eco-tourism initiatives help improve life in **deprived areas** while still preserving the authenticity of local cultures, like working with a **local healer** to create educational experiences for tourists?

8. What projects should our **local authorities launch** to both attract tourists and boost **ecotourism**?

9. Are you closer to a **diving enthusiast** or someone who rides a **cable car** to the peak of **pristine mountains**?

10. What would make you travel to **deprived areas**?

7. Discuss with your friend:

What kind of **ecotourism** benefits nature more?

Use the following vocabulary: **local authorities, launch, sink, cable car scheme, trek.**

8. Express your opinion:

Would you prefer travelling on a **shoestring budget** to unique destinations or be an **up-market traveler** to the mainstream resorts?

Use the following vocabulary: **shoestring budget, deprived area, snub, diving enthusiast, trek.**

9. Write a story in 200-250 words on topic: “My experience going to **pristine mountains** by a **cable car**.” Consider the following points:

- What kind of people were there with you?
- Describe the picturesque view.

Use the following vocabulary: **budget traveler, up-market traveler, trek, ecotourism, local authorities.**

10. Read the text: “The Moon and Sixpence”.

11. Read and memorize active vocabulary.

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
1.	<p>animated crowd /ˈænimetɪd kraʊd/</p> <p>1. <i>The concert ended with an animated crowd, cheering and clapping for an encore performance.</i></p> <p>2. <i>At the festival, the animated crowd danced to the music and enjoyed the vibrant atmosphere.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The sports game attracted an animated crowd, with fans passionately supporting their team and celebrating every point scored.</i></p>	<p>a group of people who are lively, enthusiastic, and expressive, this type of crowd is characterized by high energy, excitement, and visible engagement, often showing signs of cheering, talking loudly, or moving energetically</p>	<p>ПОЖВАВЛЕНИЙ НАТОВП</p>
2.	<p>bay, noun /beɪ/</p> <p>1. <i>The boat docked safely in the bay, protected from the rough seas of the open ocean.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The picturesque bay was surrounded by cliffs and offered stunning views of the sunset.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The town’s economy thrived thanks to the bay, which provided a bustling port for trade and fishing.</i></p>	<p>a broad, sheltered body of water where the land curves inward, forming a recess along the coastline, it is typically smaller than a gulf and is often used as a safe harbor for ships</p>	<p>затока</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
3.	<p>be engaged /bi in 'geɪdʒd/</p> <p>1. <i>(In an activity) She is deeply engaged in her research, spending long hours in the lab every day.</i></p> <p>2. <i>(In an activity) The community was engaged in various activities to improve local infrastructure.</i></p> <p>3. <i>(To marry) They have been engaged for six months and are planning their wedding for next spring.</i></p>	<p>the expression "be engaged" can have two main meanings:</p> <p>1. be engaged (in an activity): to be actively involved or occupied with something, such as work, a project, or a task.</p> <p>2. be engaged (to marry): to have agreed to marry someone, indicating a formal commitment to a future marriage</p>	<p>бути залученим / бути зарученим</p>
4.	<p>be stirring /bi 'stɜːrɪŋ/</p> <p>1. <i>The president's speech was so stirring that it brought the audience to tears.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The movie had a stirring soundtrack that perfectly matched the dramatic scenes.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The soldiers marched with a stirring sense of pride and duty.</i></p>	<p>be emotionally moving, inspiring, or exciting, it often describes something that evokes strong emotions, such as a speech, a piece of music, or an event</p>	<p>хвилюючий, надихаючий, зворушливий</p>
5.	<p>dazzle, verb /'dæz(ə)l/</p> <p>1. <i>The magician's performance was designed to dazzle the audience with a series of amazing tricks and illusions.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The city's skyline at night dazzled visitors with its thousands of sparkling lights.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Her talent on the piano dazzled the judges, earning her first place in the competition.</i></p>	<p>impress or overwhelm someone with a brilliant or stunning display, often through brightness, beauty, or exceptional skill, it can also refer to causing temporary blindness due to intense light</p>	<p>осліплювати, вражати, захоплювати</p>
6.	<p>flamboyant, adjective /flæm 'bɔɪənt/</p> <p>1. <i>The actor was known for his flamboyant personality and his love of wearing bold, colorful costumes on stage.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The garden was filled with flamboyant flowers of every imaginable color, creating a stunning visual display.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Her flamboyant speech captivated the audience, as she spoke with dramatic gestures and a powerful voice.</i></p>	<p>very noticeable, colorful, flashy, or extravagant in style or behavior, it often refers to a striking appearance or a bold, confident manner that attracts attention</p>	<p>яскравий, показний, екстравагантний</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
7.	<p>flaming blue /'fleɪmɪŋ blu:/'</p> <p>1. <i>The artist used a flaming blue in the painting to make the sky appear more dramatic and captivating.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The neon sign glowed with a flaming blue that drew everyone's attention from across the street.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Her dress was a stunning flaming blue, making her stand out at the party with its bold, radiant color.</i></p>	vivid, intense shade of blue that is striking and vibrant, almost like flames in its brightness and saturation, it conveys a sense of brilliance and dynamism	полум'яний синій
8.	<p>gaze, noun /geɪz/</p> <p>1. <i>Her gaze was fixed on the horizon, lost in thought as the waves crashed onto the shore.</i></p> <p>2. <i>He felt uncomfortable under the stranger's intense gaze.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The artist's gaze captured the essence of the scene, translating it beautifully onto the canvas.</i></p>	steady, fixed look, often filled with interest, admiration, or contemplation. It is the act of looking intently at something or someone	пильний погляд
9.	<p>hazard, noun /'hæzəd/</p> <p>1. <i>The construction site had several hazards, including exposed wires and heavy machinery, that needed to be secured.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Smoking is a major health hazard that can lead to various serious illnesses, including lung cancer.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Driving in icy conditions presents a hazard, so it's important to drive carefully and use appropriate tires.</i></p>	a potential source of danger or risk that can cause harm or adverse effects, it can relate to physical dangers, such as chemicals or unsafe conditions, or more abstract risks, such as financial or health risks	ризик
10.	<p>lofty island /'lɒfti 'aɪlənd/</p> <p>1. <i>From the deck of the ship, they could see the lofty island rising majestically above the ocean waves.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The lighthouse on the lofty island served as a guiding beacon for passing ships.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The adventurers were eager to explore the lofty island, drawn by its towering cliffs and rugged beauty.</i></p>	an island that is elevated, tall, or has a high and impressive appearance, it often describes an island with steep cliffs, mountains, or elevated terrain that makes it stand out prominently from the surrounding sea	високий острів, піднесений острів

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
11.	<p>lush forest /lʌʃ 'fɔːrɪst/</p> <p>1. <i>The hikers marveled at the lush forest that surrounded them, with its thick canopy and vibrant undergrowth.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The lush forest provided a perfect backdrop for the wildlife documentary, showcasing the diverse flora and fauna.</i></p> <p>3. <i>After the rain, the lush forest seemed even more alive, with droplets glistening on the leaves and the air filled with fresh scents.</i></p>	<p>a forest that is rich and abundant in vegetation, characterized by dense, healthy, and vibrant plant life. It conveys an image of a thriving, green, and verdant environment</p>	<p>лишний ліс</p>
12.	<p>murmur, verb /'mɜːmə/</p> <p>1. <i>She murmured a soft apology, barely audible over the noise of the crowd.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The leaves in the forest seemed to murmur as the wind rustled through them.</i></p> <p>3. <i>He murmured his approval, not wanting to draw attention to himself in the meeting.</i></p>	<p>speak or make a low, continuous sound, often softly or quietly, it can refer to speaking in a way that is barely audible, or to producing a gentle, low noise</p>	<p>бурчати, шепотіти</p>
13.	<p>revive, verb /rɪ 'vaɪv/</p> <p>1. <i>The doctors worked quickly to revive the patient after he had stopped breathing.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The community plans to revive the old theater, turning it into a cultural center for local events.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Efforts to revive the ancient tradition included workshops and public demonstrations to educate younger generations.</i></p>	<p>bring something back to life, consciousness, or a better state after it has been inactive, damaged, or in decline. This can apply to people, things, ideas, or activities</p>	<p>відродити</p>
14.	<p>rocky splendor /'rɒki 'splendə/</p> <p>1. <i>The hikers were captivated by the rocky splendor of the mountain range as they climbed higher.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The rocky splendor of the Grand Canyon leaves millions of visitors in awe each year.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The photographer captured the rocky splendor of the coastline, with waves crashing against the cliffs.</i></p>	<p>the breathtaking beauty or grandeur of a landscape dominated by rocks, cliffs, or rugged terrain, it emphasizes the natural, striking, and often majestic appearance of rocky areas</p>	<p>скеляста велич</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
15.	<p>sea of brown faces /si: əv braʊn feɪsɪz/</p> <p>1. As she looked out over the stadium, she saw a sea of brown faces, all cheering enthusiastically for the home team.</p> <p>2. The festival drew a diverse crowd, but there was a noticeable sea of brown faces among the attendees.</p> <p>3. The politician spoke to a sea of brown faces at the rally, addressing issues pertinent to the community.</p>	<p>a descriptive expression that refers to a large and dense group of people with brown skin, it is often used to convey the visual impression of seeing a vast number of individuals with a similar skin tone, usually in a crowded or large-scale setting, the expression can be neutral or context-dependent based on its usage</p>	<p>натовп смаглявих людей</p>

12. Provide as many English synonyms as you can for: murmur, flaming blue, lush forest, flamboyant, lofty island, rocky splendor, be engaged, animated crowd, dazzle, revive.

13. Find as many antonyms as you can for: murmur, flaming blue, lush forest, flamboyant, lofty island, rocky splendor, be engaged, animated crowd, dazzle, revive.

14. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text: “The Moon and Sixpence”.

- 1) Твоя **яскрава демонстрація** в Боготі привернула увагу багатьох.
- 2) Він повинен **сліпити** її кожним своїм танцювальним рухом.
- 3) Зростання рівня забруднення становить серйозну **небезпеку** для здоров'я місцевого населення.
- 4) Вони визнали, що країна **відродиться**, лише якщо вона повністю відірветься від хаосу старого режиму.
- 5) Я думав, що ми могли б найняти моторний човен і здійснити подорож навколо **затоки**.
- 6) Коли справа доходить до інвестицій, дослідження показують, що жінки більш схильні зважувати потенційні **ризики**, ніж їхні колеги-чоловіки.
- 7) Туристи пробиралися **пишним лісом**, де густі крони дерев пропускали сонячне світло, створюючи спокійну і яскраву атмосферу.
- 8) Хвилі **дзюрчали** на пляжі і заколисували мене.
- 9) Ванкувер, визнаний одним із найкрасивіших міст світу, **вважає** відвідувачів мальовничою набережною, пишними лісовими парками та високими горами.
- 10) Вона відчула його **пильний погляд**, коли він дивився на неї.

15. Match the following words and word-combinations with their definition.

1. murmur	a. a small amount of money that is not enough to cover its intended use.
2. flamboyant	b. suffering a severe and damaging lack of basic material and cultural benefits.
3. revive	c. the beginning of something, such as an emotion or thought:
4. shoestring budget	d. to walk a long distance, usually over land such as hills, mountains, or forests
5. deprived	e. very confident in your behavior, and liking to be noticed by other people, for example because of the way you dress, talk, etc.
6. stirring	f. to speak or say something very quietly
7. trek	g. great beauty that attracts admiration and attention
8. splendor	h. to come or bring something back to life, health, existence, or use

16. Answer the questions:

1. Would the author's description of the **flaming blue** sky and sea **dazzle** your imagination enough to make you want to visit this island?
2. Do you **gaze** at your surroundings when walking or simply move from point A to point B?
3. How would you feel walking through the **lush forest** and experiencing the **rocky splendor** of the island?
4. Would you enjoy being engaged in conversations with the **animated crowd** of locals, or would you prefer more solitude when visiting such places?
5. Do you think it's the **dazzling** landscape or the local culture that makes a destination unforgettable?
6. What types of **hazards** do you think might exist on a tropical island like this one?
7. Would you rather live or visit this **bay** area?
8. How important is weather when choosing a travel destination? Is it different for a **lofty island** and **rocky splendor**?
9. Would you find the **flamboyant** culture and lively celebrations on the island more attractive than the peaceful solitude of its **lush forest**?
10. What places in our country can **revive** your spirits?

17. Discuss with your friend:

Would you prefer traveling to a **lofty island** with a **sea of brown faces** or a **lush forest** with nobody around you but nature?

Use the following vocabulary: **flaming blue, murmur, be engaged, animated crowd, be stirring.**

18. Express your opinion:

Do you prefer peaceful relaxation or a **stirring** and even **hazardous** experience of traveling?

Use the following vocabulary: **bay, dazzle, lush forest, lofty island, rocky splendor.**

19. Write a story in 200-250 words on topic: “My **dazzling** trip to a **lofty island.**”

Consider the following points:

- Were there other people or were you alone?
- What emotions did it stir in you?

Use the following vocabulary: **bay, be stirring, be stirring, flaming blue, revive.**

UNIT 7

1. Read the text: “*History Lessons*”.
2. Read and memorize active vocabulary.

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
1.	<p>accurate, adjective /ˈækjərət/</p> <p>1. <i>The scientist provided accurate data in her research report, ensuring the results were reliable.</i></p> <p>2. <i>For a map to be useful, it must be accurate and reflect the true geographical layout.</i></p> <p>3. <i>His description of the event was so accurate that it matched the eyewitness accounts perfectly.</i></p>	<p>free from mistakes or errors; precise and correct in details or measurement, it describes something that is exact and reliable</p>	<p>точний</p>
2.	<p>approve, verb /əˈpru:v/</p> <p>1. <i>The manager needs to approve the budget before we can proceed with the project.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Her parents did not approve of her decision to travel alone.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The committee will meet next week to approve the new policies.</i></p>	<p>officially agree to, accept, or confirm something, it implies giving permission, endorsement, or support for a proposal, idea, action, or document</p>	<p>схвалювати або затверджувати</p>
3.	<p>be subjective /bi: səbˈdʒektɪv/</p> <p>1. <i>Art can be subjective, as people have different tastes and preferences.</i></p> <p>2. <i>His review of the movie was subjective, heavily influenced by his dislike of the director.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Decisions based on emotions are often subjective and may not be the best choices.</i></p>	<p>be influenced by personal feelings, tastes, or opinions rather than being based on objective facts or evidence, it implies that someone's view or judgment is shaped by their own individual perspectives and biases</p>	<p>бути суб'єктивним</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
4.	<p>bias, noun /'baɪəs/</p> <p>1. <i>The judge was accused of having a bias against the defendant, which affected the fairness of the trial.</i></p> <p>2. <i>There is a noticeable bias in the media coverage, favoring one political party over the other.</i></p> <p>3. <i>It's important to be aware of your own biases when making decisions to ensure objectivity.</i></p>	<p>a tendency, inclination, or prejudice for or against something or someone in a way that is unfair or unbalanced, it can be conscious or unconscious and often affects judgment and decision-making</p>	<p>упередженість, схильність</p>
5.	<p>brutal fighting /'bru:tl 'faɪtɪŋ/</p> <p>1. <i>The region was devastated by brutal fighting between rival factions, resulting in many casualties.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The news reported on the brutal fighting occurring in the war-torn city, highlighting the extreme conditions faced by civilians.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Despite the brutal fighting, the peace negotiations continued in hopes of finding a resolution to the conflict.</i></p>	<p>violent and fierce combat that is extremely harsh, cruel, or intense, it often involves severe conflict and significant damage or casualties</p>	<p>жорстокі бої</p>
6.	<p>come to mind /kʌm tə maɪnd/</p> <p>1. <i>When I think about summer vacations, the idea of a beach trip immediately comes to mind.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Several names come to mind for the project team, but I need to check their availability.</i></p> <p>3. <i>As we discussed the problem, a possible solution came to mind that might work well.</i></p>	<p>suddenly think of something or someone. It refers to the process of an idea, memory, or thought entering your consciousness</p>	<p>спадати на думку</p>
7.	<p>contain a grain of truth /kən'teɪn ə greɪn əv tru:θ/</p> <p>1. <i>Although the rumor about him moving to another country was mostly false, it did contain a grain of truth; he was considering studying abroad.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Her story about winning the lottery contained a grain of truth—she did buy a ticket, but she didn't win anything.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The article contained a grain of truth about the company's financial troubles, but most of the details were exaggerated.</i></p>	<p>The expression "contain a grain of truth" means that there is a small amount of truth in something, even if most of it is false, exaggerated, or inaccurate. It suggests that while a statement, rumor, or story might not be entirely true, there is a little bit of truth in it.</p>	<p>містити зерно істини</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
8.	<p>conquer, verb /'kɒŋkə/</p> <p>1. <i>The explorer set out to conquer new lands and expand the empire's territory.</i> 2. <i>She worked hard to conquer her fear of public speaking by practicing in front of small groups.</i> 3. <i>The team managed to conquer their rivals and win the championship after a tough season.</i></p>	<p>take control of a place, people, or situation by force or through effort, it can also refer to overcoming challenges, fears, or obstacles</p>	<p>завойовувати, підкорювати</p>
9.	<p>cut and dried, adjective /kʌt ənd draɪd/</p> <p>1. <i>The decision to close the factory was cut and dried; there was no room for negotiation or debate.</i> 2. <i>The rules for the competition were cut and dried, leaving no opportunity for changes or special exceptions.</i> 3. <i>His promotion was cut and dried long before the official announcement; everyone knew he was the top candidate.</i></p>	<p>something is already decided, settled, or unchangeable, often in a way that is straightforward and lacks room for flexibility or discussion</p>	<p>остаточний</p>
10.	<p>draft, noun /dra:ft/</p> <p>1. <i>Before submitting the final report, she reviewed the draft to make sure all the details were accurate.</i> 2. <i>The government issued a draft for the new policy, inviting public feedback before finalizing it.</i> 3. <i>A cool draft coming through the window made the room feel more comfortable on a hot day.</i></p>	<p>a preliminary version of a written document or plan that is subject to revisions, it can also refer to a system of selecting individuals for military service or a flow of air</p>	<p>проект</p>
11.	<p>give credit to /gɪv 'kredɪt tu: /</p> <p>1. <i>Even though the project was completed on time, we must give credit to the entire team for their hard work and dedication.</i> 2. <i>The author gave credit to her mentors for their invaluable guidance throughout the writing process.</i> 3. <i>It's important to give credit to the original inventor when using their innovative ideas in new products.</i></p>	<p>acknowledge or recognize someone's contribution, achievement, or role in something, it involves attributing positive qualities or accomplishments to a person or group</p>	<p>віддати належне, визнати заслугу</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
12.	presumably, adverb /pri'zju:məbli/ 1. <i>The meeting was cancelled, presumably because of the unexpected snowstorm.</i> 2. <i>He didn't answer his phone, presumably because he was busy with a work project.</i> 3. <i>Presumably, the new policy will improve efficiency, though we won't know for sure until it's implemented.</i>	something is assumed to be true based on available information or reasoning, though it may not be confirmed.	ймовірно
13.	take with a pinch of salt /teɪk wɪð ə 'pɪntʃ əv sɔ:lɪt/ 1. <i>When he told me the story about meeting a celebrity, I took it with a pinch of salt.</i> 2. <i>You should take the rumors about the company's bankruptcy with a pinch of salt until there's official confirmation.</i> 3. <i>The weather forecast says it will be sunny all week, but I'll take that with a pinch of salt.</i>	view something with skepticism or to not take it too seriously, it suggests that you should be cautious about believing the information completely, as it might be exaggerated, unreliable, or only partially true	скептично ставитись, сприймати з недовірою
14.	treaty of peace /'tri:ti əv pi:s/ 1. <i>The treaty of peace was signed after years of negotiation, bringing an end to the long-standing war.</i> 2. <i>The treaty of peace included provisions for disarmament and rebuilding diplomatic relations between the nations.</i> 3. <i>After the treaty of peace was ratified, the countries began working together on economic and cultural exchanges.</i>	a formal agreement between countries or parties to end hostilities and establish peace, it typically outlines the terms and conditions for resolving conflicts and ensuring future cooperation	мирний договір
15.	voyage, noun /'vɔɪ ɪdʒ/ 1. <i>The explorer's voyage across the Atlantic Ocean was filled with challenges and discoveries.</i> 2. <i>They planned a voyage around the world to experience different cultures and landscapes.</i> 3. <i>The spacecraft embarked on a voyage to explore distant planets and gather valuable data.</i>	a long journey, especially one taken by sea or through space. It can also describe a significant and often adventurous trip or expedition	подорож (морська), рейс

3. Provide as many English synonyms as you can (where it is possible) for: contain a grain of truth, cut and dried, to give credit to, come to mind, brutal fighting, treaty of peace, be subjective, to take with a pinch of salt, to approve, accurate.

4. Find as many antonyms as you can for: contain a grain of truth, cut and dried, to give credit to, come to mind, brutal fighting, treaty of peace, be subjective, to take with a pinch of salt, to approve, accurate.

5. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “History Lessons”.

- 1) Щоб отримати повне розуміння ситуації, потрібно позбутися будь-якої **упередженості**.
- 2) Хоча більшість його передбачень були **помилковими**, його останнє твердження **містить зерно істини**.
- 3) Іспанці **завоювали** Новий Світ у 16 столітті.
- 4) На твоєму місці я б **ставилася скептично** до таких передбачень майбутнього. Вони не мають міцної основи.
- 5) Хоча вчений здійснив багато відкриттів, суспільство не **визнало його досягнень** одразу.
- 6) У 1951 році США і Японія підписали мирний **договір**, згідно з яким Японія повинна була забезпечити США територією для військової бази.
- 7) **Проект** статуту міжнародного кримінального суду і проект кодексу є двома надзвичайно важливими і тісно пов'язаними юридичними документами.
- 8) Ми на порозі нової **ери** у європейських відносинах.
- 9) Суд **затвердив** продаж майна. Нам потрібне **чітке рішення** до кінця тижня.
- 10) Репортери мають бути безсторонніми та не виявляти політичної **упередженості**.

6. Answer the questions:

1. Do you think history is an **accurate** science? Why?
2. What influences the choice of dates to commemorate a historic event? Does it depend on historians' **bias** or something objective?
3. Can you think of any historical events that **contain a grain of truth** but have been largely mythologized? What examples **come to mind** where the story has been simplified or changed over time?
4. How do we choose who to **give credit to** for historical achievements?
5. Can finding **drafts** of **treaties of peace** or evidence of earlier **voyages** change how we understand the past?
6. Are there any historical events that are simple and **cut and dried** or is there an underlayer of complex circumstances for every event?
7. When new evidence contradicts previous historical knowledge, do you think historians should immediately **approve** and adopt the new version?
8. How does the idea that history may not be **accurate** impact the way we view current events?
9. Should we **give credit to** historical figures for their accomplishments even if they were bad as people?

10. Should history lessons focus more on providing **cut and dried** facts or on teaching critical thinking skills to analyze different perspectives?

7. Discuss with your friend:

What events **come to your mind** when we talk about Ukraine?

Use the following vocabulary: **accurate, bias, brutal fighting, treaty of peace, give credit to.**

8. Express your opinion:

How different can the views of a **conquered** side and the **conqueror** be?

Use the following vocabulary: **accurate, be subjective, brutal fighting, treaty of peace, presumably.**

9. Write a story with a flashback in 200-250 words on topic: “A fateful **voyage** to the mysterious land.” Consider the following points:

- When did it take place?
- What historical consequences did it have, if any?

Use the following vocabulary: **presumably, come to mind, contain a grain of truth, draft, give credit to.**

10. Read the text: “Where are you”.

11. Read and memorize active vocabulary.

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
1.	<p>aerial stunts /ˈeəriəl stʌnts/</p> <p>1. <i>The air show featured incredible aerial stunts that left the audience in awe.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The pilot executed a series of aerial stunts, including loops and barrel rolls.</i></p> <p>3. <i>She trained for years to master the aerial stunts needed for the circus performance.</i></p>	<p>impressive or daring actions performed in the air, usually involving aircraft, acrobats, or performers, these stunts often require skill, precision, and bravery and are commonly seen in air shows, circus performances, and extreme sports</p>	<p>повітряні трюки</p>
2	<p>be very bright academically /bi: 'veri braɪt ,ækə'demɪkli/</p> <p>1. <i>She is very bright academically and consistently achieves top grades in all her subjects.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Being very bright academically, he was accepted into several prestigious universities.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The professor was impressed by the student's ability to grasp complex concepts, as she was very bright academically.</i></p>	<p>be exceptionally intelligent or talented in educational or academic pursuits, it describes someone who performs well in school or other learning environments, demonstrating a high level of understanding and skill in academic subjects</p>	<p>бути дуже розумним в академічному плані</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
3	<p>coast guard /kəʊst ɡɑːd/</p> <p>1. <i>The coast guard quickly responded to the distress call from the stranded boaters.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The coast guard patrols the waters to prevent illegal fishing and drug trafficking.</i></p> <p>3. <i>During the hurricane, the coast guard played a crucial role in rescuing people from flooded areas.</i></p>	<p>a branch of a country's military or maritime service responsible for protecting the coastal areas, enforcing maritime law, conducting search and rescue operations, and ensuring the safety and security of the nation's waters, the coast guard may also be involved in activities like preventing smuggling and assisting with environmental protection</p>	<p>берегова охорона</p>
4	<p>cross-country air races /krɒs 'kʌntri eə 'reɪsɪz/</p> <p>1. <i>The annual cross-country air races attract pilots from around the world to compete in challenging routes.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Cross-country air races require careful planning and precise navigation to ensure success over long distances.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The team won the cross-country air race after flying through several countries and overcoming numerous obstacles.</i></p>	<p>competitive aviation events where pilots fly aircraft over long distances from one location to another, often covering various terrains and challenging weather conditions, these races typically involve navigating between multiple checkpoints or destinations, testing both the skill of the pilots and the performance of their aircraft</p>	<p>перегони на літаках на великі відстані</p>
5	<p>death defying feats /'deθ dɪ'faɪŋ fi:tɪz/</p> <p>1. <i>The circus performers wowed the audience with their death-defying feats, including trapeze acts and tightrope walking.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The stuntman's death-defying feats were the highlight of the action film, leaving viewers on the edge of their seats.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Climbers often engage in death-defying feats when scaling dangerous and uncharted mountain routes.</i></p>	<p>extremely daring or dangerous actions that involve a high risk of death or serious injury, these feats often require remarkable skill, bravery, and courage, and they are performed despite the significant risks involved</p>	<p>смертельні трюки</p>
6	<p>desert island /'dezət 'aɪlənd/</p> <p>1. <i>In the survival reality show, contestants were left on a desert island with limited supplies to test their resourcefulness.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The novel's plot revolves around a shipwrecked sailor who ends up on a desert island and must learn to survive alone.</i></p>	<p>remote island that is isolated from other land masses and has no human inhabitants, the term is often used in scenarios involving survival situations or fantasies of escape to a secluded place. It is sometimes used in a figurative sense to describe a situation where someone feels isolated or cut off from others</p>	<p>безлюдний острів</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
	<p>3. <i>The idea of a desert island getaway appeals to many people who dream of escaping the hustle and bustle of modern life.</i></p>		
7	<p>due to /dju: tu:/ 1. <i>The flight was delayed due to heavy fog at the airport.</i> 2. <i>The event was canceled due to unforeseen circumstances.</i> 3. <i>Her success is largely due to her hard work and dedication.</i></p>	<p>a prepositional phrase used to indicate the reason or cause for something, it is used to explain why something happens or is the case, linking a result or situation to its underlying cause</p>	через
8.	<p>great deal /gret di:l/ 1. <i>She put a great deal of effort into preparing the presentation.</i> 2. <i>The new policy will save the company a great deal of money.</i> 3. <i>He learned a great deal from his experiences abroad.</i></p>	<p>a large amount or significant extent of something, it can describe a substantial quantity or degree of something, often used to emphasize the magnitude or intensity of an amount or effort</p>	велика кількість, значна міра
9	<p>military nurse /'mɪlətri nɜ:s/ 1. <i>The military nurse was responsible for treating injured soldiers on the battlefield.</i> 2. <i>During the deployment, the military nurse worked long hours to provide medical care to troops.</i> 3. <i>Her dedication as a military nurse earned her commendations for her service in difficult conditions.</i></p>	<p>a healthcare professional who provides medical care and support to armed forces personnel, military nurses work in various settings, including military hospitals, field hospitals, and on military bases, often in challenging and high-stress environments, they are trained to handle medical emergencies and provide care during wartime and peacetime</p>	військова медсестра
10	<p>promote, verb /prə'moʊt/ 1. <i>The company decided to promote her to a managerial position due to her outstanding performance.</i> 2. <i>The marketing team worked hard to promote the new product across various media channels.</i> 3. <i>The charity event aimed to promote awareness about environmental issues.</i></p>	<p>advance or support something or someone, often to a higher position or level. It can involve encouraging the growth or success of an individual, idea, product, or cause, can also refer to advertising or publicizing something to increase its visibility and appeal</p>	просувати, сприяти, рекламувати

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
11	run out, phrasal verb /rʌn aʊt/ 1. <i>We ran out of milk, so we need to go to the store to buy more.</i> 2. <i>The deadline for the project is approaching, and we're running out of time.</i> 3. <i>She realized she had run out of ink for her printer just before she needed to print an important document.</i>	deplete or use up all of something until none remains, it can also refer to the situation where a supply or resource is exhausted, can be used more generally to describe the end or expiration of time or other resources	закінчитися або вичерпатися
12	secret mission /'si:krit 'mɪʃən/ 1. <i>The agent was assigned a secret mission to gather intelligence on enemy activities.</i> 2. <i>The film's plot revolves around a secret mission that involves undercover agents and espionage.</i> 3. <i>Due to the nature of the operation, details about the secret mission were kept confidential even from other government departments.</i>	a task or operation that is conducted in secrecy, often involving confidential or sensitive objectives, this type of mission is typically carried out by government agencies, military organizations, or intelligence services, and it is kept hidden from the public to protect the safety and success of the operation	секретна місія
13.	transatlantic, adjective /'trænzət'læntɪk/ 1. <i>The transatlantic flight took approximately eight hours to travel from New York to London.</i> 2. <i>The company is known for its transatlantic operations, with branches in both the United States and Europe.</i> 3. <i>They signed a transatlantic trade agreement to facilitate easier commerce between the two continents.</i>	something that spans or relates to both sides of the Atlantic Ocean, it is often used to describe travel, communication, or relationships between countries or continents separated by the Atlantic Ocean, such as between Europe and North America	трансатлантичн ий
14	unsettled childhood /ʌn'setld 'tʃaɪldhʊd/ 1. <i>She often struggled with relationships as an adult due to the challenges of her unsettled childhood.</i> 2. <i>The novel's protagonist reflects on the impact of his unsettled childhood on his current behavior.</i> 3. <i>Many social workers are trained to recognize the signs of an unsettled childhood in their cases to provide appropriate support.</i>	a period of a person's early life marked by instability, inconsistency, or disruption, this can include frequent moves, changes in family structure, emotional or psychological turbulence, and a lack of a stable environment, all of which can impact a child's development and sense of security	нестабільне дитинство

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
15	wreckage, noun /'rekɪdʒ/ 1. <i>The rescue team searched through the wreckage of the plane crash for survivors.</i> 2. <i>After the storm, the beach was littered with the wreckage of boats and debris.</i> 3. <i>Investigators examined the wreckage to determine the cause of the train derailment.</i>	remains or debris of something that has been destroyed or severely damaged, often as a result of an accident, crash, or disaster, it typically includes broken parts, fragments, or scattered pieces of the original object	уламки або залишки

12. Provide as many English synonyms as you can for: wreckage, unsettled childhood, secret mission, run out, aerial stunts, be very bright academically, cross-country air races, death defying feats, desert island, promote.

13. Find as many antonyms as you can for: wreckage, unsettled childhood, secret mission, run out, aerial stunts, be very bright academically, cross-country air races, death defying feats, desert island, promote.

14. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Where are you”.

- 1) Оскільки страхові компанії відмовлялися страхувати **повітряні трюки**, їх довелося знімати останніми.
- 2) Це сталося **завдяки** як зростанню населення, так і рентабельності вирощування рису в порівнянні з іншими культурами.
- 3) Я думаю, що складність у цьому випадку полягала в тому, що **уламки** були розкидані на величезній території.
- 4) У мене **закінчився** бензин, тому я був змушений скоротити свою дорогу.
- 5) Рекламним компаніям завжди доводиться придумувати нові способи **просування** продукції.
- 6) Колись Ньюфаундленд був важливою зупинкою для **трансатлантичних** рейсів.
- 7) Я часто згадую стару історію про людину, яка опинилася на **безлюдному острові**.
- 8) На відміну від більшості своїх однолітків, ці діти продовжують демонструвати високий рівень агресії через своє **нестабільне дитинство**.
- 9) Студенти продовжуватимуть розвиватися **академічно**, професійно, соціально та політично.
- 10) Генеральний секретар ООН направив **секретну місію**, яка виявила, що обидві сторони порушують угоду.

15. Match the following words and word-combinations with their definition.

1. Independence Day	a. written agreement between two or more countries, formally approved and signed by their leaders
2. approve smth	b. crossing the Atlantic ocean, or relating to countries on both sides of the Atlantic Ocean
3. treaty	c. period of time of which particular events or stages of development are typical
4. conquer	d. person in control of a group, country, or situation
5. transatlantic	e. federal holiday in the United States commemorating the Declaration of Independence of the United States, on July 4, 1776. The Continental Congress declared that the thirteen American colonies were no longer subject (and subordinate) to the monarch of Britain, King George III, and were now united, free, and independent states
6. run out	f. to take control or possession of foreign land, or a group of people, by force
7. leader	g. to accept, allow, or officially agree to something
8. era	h. finish, use, or sell all of something, so that there is none left

16. Answer the questions:

1. Amelia Earhart was known for her **death-defying feats** and **aerial stunts**. How do you think her adventurous spirit influenced the perception of female pilots during her time?
2. Does an **unsettled childhood** influence a person's ambition?
3. Does the mystery around the **wreckage** of her plane help her life story spread?
4. The **coast guard** conducted extensive searches for Earhart after her disappearance to no avail. Do such mysterious disappearances happen in modern times?
5. Some say that she was on a **secret mission** as a spy. What do you think this mission could be?
6. What is more difficult: to become a **military nurse** or a professional pilot?
7. How can historical events **promote** the importance of **being very bright academically**?
8. Just like Amelia promoted **cross-country air races** for women, what would you promote nowadays?
9. In **transatlantic** voyages there is such thing as The Bermuda Triangle. What do you know about it?
10. In the history of your major language's country what historic events had a **great deal** of influence?

17. Discuss with your friend:

What would you take with you to a **desert island** and how different it would be nowadays and 20 years ago?

Use the following vocabulary: **due to, great deal, run out, wreckage, secret mission.**

18. Express your opinion:

What kind of a **cross-country** competition would you take part in?

Use the following vocabulary: **be very bright academically, aerial stunts, due to, promote, great deal.**

19. Write a story with a flashback in 200-250 words on topic: “A **transatlantic** travel to never forget.” Consider the following points:

- What led to this travel?
- How has it influenced the main character?

Use the following vocabulary: **wreckage, secret mission, coast guard, run out, desert island.**

UNIT 9

1. Read the text: “The Antarctic: key to Planet Earth”.

2. Read and memorize active vocabulary.

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
1	<p>be protected by regulation /bi: prə'tektɪd baɪ ˌregju'leɪʃn/</p> <p>1. <i>The environment is protected by regulation to prevent pollution.</i> 2. <i>The employees' rights are protected by regulation in case of unfair dismissal.</i> 3. <i>This product is protected by regulation to ensure consumer safety.</i></p>	<p>something is safeguarded or covered by official rules or laws, regulations set specific standards or guidelines, and anything "protected by regulation" is ensured to follow these standards for safety, fairness, or compliance</p>	<p>охоронятися законом</p>
2	<p>breed, verb /bri:d/</p> <p>1. <i>Farmers often breed livestock for higher milk production.</i> 2. <i>Certain plants are bred to be resistant to diseases.</i> 3. <i>Poor living conditions can breed frustration and anger.</i></p>	<p>the process of producing offspring, usually in animals, by mating. It can also refer to the selective reproduction of plants or animals to develop particular qualities</p>	<p>культивувати, розводити (тварин, рослини)</p>
3	<p>cause harm to /kɔ:z hɑ:m tu:/</p> <p>1. <i>Smoking can cause harm to your lungs.</i> 2. <i>Pollution from factories causes harm to the environment.</i> 3. <i>Bullying can cause harm to a child's emotional well-being.</i></p>	<p>damage, injure, or negatively affect someone or something, it refers to actions that result in physical, emotional, or material damage</p>	<p>завдавати шкоди</p>
4	<p>climate change /'klaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/</p> <p>1. <i>Scientists are studying the effects of climate change on polar ice caps.</i> 2. <i>Climate change is leading to more frequent and severe weather events.</i> 3. <i>Many countries are working together to reduce the impact of climate change.</i></p>	<p>long-term alterations in temperature, weather patterns, and other atmospheric conditions on Earth, these changes can be caused by natural processes or human activities</p>	<p>зміни клімату</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
5	<p>commercial fishing /kə'mɜːʃl 'fɪʃɪŋ/</p> <p>1. <i>Commercial fishing provides seafood to markets all over the world.</i> 2. <i>Overfishing due to commercial fishing has become a serious environmental concern.</i> 3. <i>Many coastal communities depend on commercial fishing for their livelihoods.</i></p>	<p>the activity of catching fish and other seafood on a large scale to sell them for profit, this is different from recreational or subsistence fishing, as it's done for business purposes, often using specialized equipment and large vessels</p>	<p>промислове рибальство</p>
6	<p>contribute to changes /kən'trɪbjʊ:t tu: 'tʃeɪndʒɪz/</p> <p>1. <i>Technological advancements contribute to changes in the way we work.</i> 2. <i>Rising temperatures contribute to changes in global weather patterns.</i> 3. <i>New policies can contribute to changes in the economy.</i></p>	<p>play a part in causing or bringing about alterations or transformations, it refers to the act of helping or being a factor in changes happening over time</p>	<p>сприяти змінам, вносити свій вклад у зміни</p>
7	<p>crucial role /'kruːʃl rəʊl/</p> <p>1. <i>Education plays a crucial role in a person's development and future success.</i> 2. <i>The new technology will play a crucial role in improving healthcare outcomes.</i> 3. <i>Effective communication is crucial in maintaining strong relationships within a team.</i></p>	<p>a highly important or essential function or responsibility that something or someone plays in a particular situation, it implies that the role is critical for the success or outcome of an activity or process</p>	<p>важлива роль</p>
8	<p>evolve, verb /ɪ'vɒlv/</p> <p>1. <i>Species evolve over millions of years to adapt to their environment.</i> 2. <i>The company has evolved its business model to better meet customer needs.</i> 3. <i>Her understanding of the subject has evolved significantly since she started studying it.</i></p>	<p>gradually develop or change over time into a more advanced or complex form. It can refer to biological evolution, as well as to changes in ideas, processes, or situations.</p>	<p>еволюціонувати, розвиватися</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
9	fossil, noun /'fɒsl/ 1. <i>The paleontologist discovered a fossil of a dinosaur bone during the excavation.</i> 2. <i>Fossils provide valuable information about prehistoric ecosystems and species.</i> 3. <i>The museum's exhibit includes fossils from various periods of Earth's history.</i>	the preserved remains or traces of organisms from the past, typically found in sedimentary rock, fossils can include bones, shells, imprints, and other evidence of ancient life	копалина, скам'янілість
10	hold the key /həʊld ðə kiː/ 1. <i>The new data analysis might hold the key to solving the mystery of the missing funds.</i> 2. <i>Understanding the customer's needs holds the key to successful marketing strategies.</i> 3. <i>Effective leadership holds the key to a productive and motivated team.</i>	have the solution, control, or essential element that can unlock or resolve a particular issue or situation, it implies having the crucial factor or information needed to achieve a desired outcome	контролювати щось
11	preserve, verb /pri'zɜ:v/ smth 1. <i>Efforts to preserve historical landmarks ensure that future generations can appreciate their cultural significance.</i> 2. <i>We should preserve natural habitats to protect endangered species.</i> 3. <i>The recipe was passed down through generations to preserve the family tradition of cooking.</i>	keep something in its original state or condition, often by protecting it from damage, decay, or change. It can also refer to maintaining or conserving something valuable or important for future use	охороняти, зберігати
12	sediment, noun /'sedɪmənt/ 1. <i>The river's sediment formed a rich layer of soil on the riverbanks.</i> 2. <i>Scientists study sediment samples from the ocean floor to understand past climate conditions.</i> 3. <i>Sediment can build up in reservoirs and affect water quality.</i>	particles of rock, soil, or organic material that settle at the bottom of a liquid, such as water, these particles are transported by wind, water, or ice and accumulate over time, forming layers	осадові відкладення

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
13	<p>strict measures /strikt 'meʒəz/</p> <p>1. <i>The government imposed strict measures to control the spread of the disease.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Strict measures are necessary to ensure that safety protocols are followed in the workplace.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Due to the high levels of pollution, the city has introduced strict measures to reduce emissions.</i></p>	<p>The expression "strict measures" refers to actions or rules that are rigorously enforced or applied with little flexibility. These measures are often implemented to ensure compliance or control in a specific situation and are characterized by their firmness and thoroughness</p>	суворі заходи
14	<p>take account of /teɪk ə'kaʊnt əv/</p> <p>1. <i>When planning the budget, you need to take account of potential unexpected expenses.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The report must take account of recent changes in the industry standards.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The judge will take account of all the evidence before making a final decision.</i></p>	<p>consider or include something when making a decision or forming an opinion. It involves acknowledging relevant factors or details that might affect the outcome</p>	враховувати, приймати до уваги
15	<p>warning, noun. /'wɔːnɪŋ/</p> <p>1. <i>The weather service issued a warning about severe thunderstorms in the area.</i></p> <p>2. <i>He ignored the warning signs on the road and ended up with a speeding ticket.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The label on the chemical bottle included a warning about potential health hazards.</i></p>	<p>a notification or signal that indicates potential danger or a problem that should be addressed, it serves to alert individuals about something that could cause harm or requires attention</p>	попередження

3. Provide as many English synonyms as you can for: be protected by regulation, cause harm to, climate change, commercial fishing, contribute to changes, crucial role, hold the key, strict measures, take account of, warning.

4. Find as many antonyms as you can for: be protected by regulation, cause harm to, climate change, commercial fishing, contribute to changes, crucial role, hold the key, strict measures, take account of, warning.

5. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “The Antarctic: key to Planet Earth”.

- 1) Зовсім недавно уряд Кірібаті ввів заборону на **промислове рибальство** в цьому районі, яка буде діяти з 2015 року.
- 2) Таким чином можна забезпечити захист уразливих екосистем і **зберегти** природне місце існування різних видів.
- 3) Конфлікти можуть існувати в будь-якому суспільстві, і вони можуть бути корисні, якщо допомагають суспільству **еволюціонувати**.
- 4) Оскільки дві основні партії набрали майже однакову кількість голосів, група меншин **контролює результат**.
- 5) На пачці сигарет є **попередження** “Сигарети викликають рак”.
- 6) **Скам'янілості** були знайдені в середній частині розрізу дороги.
- 7) Президент закликав до термінових дій щодо **зміни клімату**.
- 8) Складні умови руху **спричинили травми** кількох водіїв.
- 9) Він **розводив** свиней і корів та продавав м'ясо-молочну продукцію.
- 10) Є надія, що нафтова пляма опуститься на морське дно, де протягом кількох років буде покрита **осадовими відкладеннями** та з часом розпадеться.

6. Answer the questions:

1. How do people **cause harm** to Antarctica?
2. How do you think **strict measures** like bans on **commercial fishing** can help **preserve** the delicate ecosystem in Antarctica?
3. In what ways does Antarctic play a **crucial role** in scientific research?
4. How do you think **sediment** from Antarctic ice could **hold the key** to understanding past climate conditions and help scientists predict future changes?
5. What **warning** signs do we need to take seriously regarding climate change's impact on Antarctica?
6. How does **climate change** impact Antarctic animals' **breeding**?
7. How do you think the effects of **climate change** will impact the way animals evolve in different parts of the world?
8. What should **be protected by regulation** in Ukraine?
9. Can individuals change something to stop **causing harm to** nature and make organizations **take account of** environmental concerns?
10. Do you know about any technologies, that help to **preserve** nature?

7. Discuss with your friend:

Who is the one to blame more in **causing harm to** nature: people or organizations?

Use the following vocabulary: **climate change, commercial fishing, contribute to changes, fossil, strict measures**.

8. Express your opinion:

What region of our planet plays a **crucial role** in terms of climate?

Use the following vocabulary: **be protected by regulation, breed, contribute to changes, hold the key, warning**.

9. Write a review in 200-250 words on this article. Consider the following points:

- What important topics about Antarctic does it rise?
- How does it help raise awareness about climate change?

Use the following vocabulary: **hold the key, fossil, sediment, take account of, warning.**

10. Read the text: “Save our seeds”.

11. Read and memorize active vocabulary.

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
1.	advance, verb /əd'vɑ:ns/ <i>1. The army advanced towards the enemy's position during the operation.</i> <i>2. She has advanced significantly in her career since she joined the company.</i> <i>3. The research team is working hard to advance our understanding of the disease.</i>	move forward or make progress in a particular area. It can refer to physical movement, as well as progress in knowledge, skills, or position	просуватися, розвиватися,
2.	conservation project /ˌkɒnsə'veɪʃn 'prɒdʒekt/ <i>1. The conservation project focuses on restoring the coral reefs damaged by climate change.</i> <i>2. Local communities are actively involved in the conservation project to protect endangered species in their region.</i> <i>3. The government has allocated funds to support the conservation project aimed at reforesting deforested areas.</i>	an organized effort aimed at protecting, preserving, or restoring natural environments, wildlife, or resources, these projects are designed to address environmental issues and promote sustainability	консерваційний проєкт (проєкт по збереженню)
3.	diversity, noun /daɪ'vɜ:səti/ <i>1. The company values diversity in its workforce, believing that varied perspectives lead to better decision-making.</i> <i>2. The university promotes diversity by encouraging students from different backgrounds to apply.</i> <i>3. The park is known for its diversity of plant species, attracting botanists and nature enthusiasts.</i>	the presence of a wide range of different elements or qualities within a particular context, it often describes a mix of varied characteristics, such as race, culture, gender, or ideas, within a group or setting	різноманітність

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
4.	<p>endangered species, n. /ɪnˈdeɪndʒəd ˈspiːʃiːz/</p> <p>1. <i>The giant panda is classified as an endangered species due to habitat loss and low birth rates.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Conservation programs aim to protect endangered species by restoring their natural habitats and reducing poaching.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The organization is dedicated to raising awareness about endangered species and their conservation needs.</i></p>	<p>animals or plants that are at risk of becoming extinct because their populations are very low or their habitats are being threatened, conservation efforts are often focused on protecting these species to prevent their extinction</p>	<p>вид, що знаходиться під загрозою зникнення</p>
5.	<p>estimate, verb /ˈestɪmeɪt/</p> <p>1. <i>We need to estimate the cost of the project before we can proceed with the budget.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The engineer estimated that the repair would take about two hours to complete.</i></p> <p>3. <i>She estimated that about 50 people attended the event based on the number of chairs set up.</i></p>	<p>make an approximate calculation or judgment about the value, number, quantity, or extent of something, it involves providing an educated guess or an approximate figure based on available information</p>	<p>оцінювати, приблизно визначати</p>
6.	<p>extinct, adjective /ɪkˈstɪŋkt/</p> <p>1. <i>The volcano has been considered extinct for centuries, but scientists still monitor it for any signs of activity.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Many ancient languages have become extinct over time due to cultural shifts and lack of use.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Efforts are being made to prevent endangered species from becoming extinct.</i></p>	<p>a state where something, typically a species of plant or animal, no longer exists, it means that no members of that species are alive anymore and it has completely disappeared from the Earth</p>	<p>вимерлий</p>
7.	<p>extract, verb /ɪkˈstrækt/</p> <p>1. <i>The dentist had to extract the damaged tooth.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Scientists extract DNA from samples for genetic research.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The report aims to extract key insights from the survey data.</i></p>	<p>remove or obtain something from a larger source, often with effort, it can refer to physically removing a substance or obtaining information or materials</p>	<p>витягувати, екстрагувати</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
8.	<p>house, verb /haʊz/</p> <p><i>1. The new museum will house a collection of rare artifacts.</i></p> <p><i>2. The organization houses displaced families in temporary shelters.</i></p> <p><i>3. The library houses thousands of books and research materials.</i></p>	<p>provide shelter or accommodation for something or someone. It can refer to the act of giving a place for living or storing items</p>	<p>надати притулок, забезпечувати ЖИТЛОМ</p>
9.	<p>negotiate, verb /ni'gəʊʃieɪt/</p> <p><i>1. The two companies are negotiating a contract to supply goods for the next year.</i></p> <p><i>2. They had to negotiate with the landlord to get a better lease agreement.</i></p> <p><i>3. The diplomats worked hard to negotiate peace between the conflicting nations.</i></p>	<p>discuss or bargain with others to reach an agreement or solution, often involving compromise or adjustments from all parties involved, it can refer to the process of finding a mutually acceptable arrangement in various contexts, such as business deals, contracts, or conflicts</p>	<p>вести переговори, ДОМОВЛЯТИСЯ</p>
10.	<p>per year /pə 'jɪə(r)/</p> <p><i>1. The company aims to reduce its carbon emissions by 10% per year.</i></p> <p><i>2. The average salary increase for employees is 3% per year.</i></p> <p><i>3. The park receives about 500,000 visitors per year.</i></p>	<p>something that happens or is measured annually or each year, it indicates the frequency or rate of an event or measurement over the course of one year</p>	<p>щорічно, на рік</p>
11.	<p>regenerate, verb /rɪ'dʒenəreɪt/</p> <p><i>1. The body has the ability to regenerate damaged tissues over time.</i></p> <p><i>2. The city council plans to regenerate the old industrial area into a vibrant cultural district.</i></p> <p><i>3. Plants can regenerate from cuttings and grow into new individuals.</i></p>	<p>restore or revive something to a better or improved state. It often involves the process of growth or renewal, returning to a previous or enhanced condition</p>	<p>регенерувати, ВІДНОВЛЮВАТИ</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
12.	<p>release, verb /rɪ'li:s/</p> <p>1. <i>The company will release the new product next month.</i> 2. <i>She was relieved when the authorities decided to release the detained individuals.</i> 3. <i>The organization released a statement about the new environmental policy.</i></p>	<p>set something free or allow it to escape or be distributed, it can refer to freeing something or someone from restraint, or making something available to the public</p>	<p>випускати, звільняти, розповсюджувати</p>
13.	<p>restore, verb /ri'stɔ:/</p> <p>1. <i>The city is working to restore the historic buildings damaged in the fire.</i> 2. <i>She hopes to restore the old car to its former glory.</i> 3. <i>The software company released an update to restore some features that were lost in the previous version.</i></p>	<p>bring something back to its original or improved condition after it has been damaged, lost, or changed, it involves repairing, renewing, or reinstating something to its previous state or functionality</p>	<p>відновлювати, реставрувати</p>
14.	<p>set up, verb. /set ʌp/</p> <p>1. <i>We need to set up the conference room before the meeting starts.</i> 2. <i>She set up a new email account for her business.</i> 3. <i>The team is working to set up the new software system.</i></p>	<p>arrange, establish, or prepare something for use or operation, it involves organizing or putting things into place to achieve a specific purpose</p>	<p>налаштовувати, організовувати, започатковувати</p>
15.	<p>storage, noun /'stɔ:rdʒ/</p> <p>1. <i>The company has a large storage area for keeping inventory before it is shipped out.</i> 2. <i>We need to find a suitable storage solution for our seasonal equipment.</i> 3. <i>Digital storage has become essential for keeping vast amounts of data accessible.</i></p>	<p>the act of keeping or placing items in a designated space or facility for future use, it can also refer to the space or facility where items are kept</p>	<p>зберігання, сховище</p>

12. Provide as many English synonyms as you can for: conservation project, restore, diversity, extract, endangered species, regenerate, set up, estimate, negotiate, advance.

13. Find as many antonyms as you can for: conservation project, restore, diversity, extract, endangered species, regenerate, set up, estimate, negotiate, advance.

14. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Save our seeds”.

- 1) Ліси забезпечують свіже повітря, яким ми дихаємо, і є середовищем проживання для **зникаючих видів**.
- 2) Ми не можемо заперечувати того, що ми приїхали на ці **переговори** з різними поглядами.
- 3) Багато племен **вимерли**, коли вони контактували із західними хворобами.
- 4) Чи належним чином телебачення відображає етнічне та культурне **різноманіття** країни?
- 5) Важко було **оцінити**, скільки дерев було знищено.
- 6) Вам слід негайно **організувати** для нас зустрічі з представниками, які хочуть розмістити продукцію на нашому шоу.
- 7) Війська швидко створили плацдарм і готувалися **просуватися** далі.
- 8) Бездомним сім'ям, які постраждали від землетрусу, **надали притулок** у мотелях за містом.
- 9) Будучи президентом коледжу, він **відновив** занепадний заклад.
- 10) Її заарештували за крадіжку в магазині, але **звільнили** під заставу.

15. Match the following words and word-combinations with their definition.

1. regulation	a. to return something or someone to an earlier good condition or position
2. commercial fishing	b. to keep something as it is, especially in order to prevent it from decaying or being damaged or destroyed
3. extinct	c. the fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people; many different ideas or opinions about something
4. negotiation	d. (of a species, family, or other group of animals or plants) having no living members; no longer in existence; (of a volcano) not having erupted in recorded history.
5. restore	e. to develop gradually, or to cause something or someone to develop gradually
6. diversity	f. the process of discussing something with someone in order to reach an agreement with them, or the discussions themselves
7. preserve	g. the activity of catching fish and other seafood for commercial profit, mostly from wild fisheries.
8. evolve	h. an official rule or the act of controlling something

16. Answer the questions:

1. Why are **conservation projects** aimed at saving **endangered species** of plants important?
2. What processes do seeds need to undergo before **storage**?
3. How could **advances** in technology help?
4. Can storing seeds in a seed bank help **restore** whole ecosystems?
5. What challenges are there in **setting up** a seed bank and **housing** seeds?
6. Why are so many species going **extinct per year**?
7. How can **storing** seeds help people?
8. What steps do you think could be taken to **advance** environmental awareness among young people?
9. Do you know of any banks that store **extracted** genetic material of animals?
10. Does genetical modification pose any challenges to the environment and should such plants be **released** into together with the natural ones?

17. Discuss with your friend:

Should genetically modified crops be used in **conservation** efforts?

Use the following vocabulary: **diversity, estimate, extract, negotiate, release.**

18. Express your opinion:

Should we intrude in nature or let natural selection take its course, even if it means the **extinction** of certain species?

Use the following vocabulary: **endangered species, extinct, estimate, negotiate, set up.**

19. Write a review in 200-250 words on this article. Consider the following points:

- What important facts about seeds does it share?
- How does it help raise awareness about species going extinct?

Use the following vocabulary: **conservation project, diversity, estimate, house, regenerate.**

UNIT 10

1. Read the text: “Living for a century”.
2. Read and memorize active vocabulary.

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
1.	<p>ageing process /ˈeɪdʒɪŋ ˈprəʊses/</p> <p>1. <i>The ageing process affects everyone differently depending on genetics and lifestyle.</i> 2. <i>Scientists are studying ways to slow down the ageing process through better healthcare and nutrition.</i> 3. <i>Regular exercise and a healthy diet can help mitigate the effects of the ageing process.</i></p>	<p>natural changes that occur in living organisms, especially humans, as they grow older, these changes can affect the body physically (like wrinkling skin, reduced muscle strength, and slower metabolism) and mentally (such as memory decline).</p>	<p>процес старіння</p>
2.	<p>average of lifespan /ˈævərɪdʒ əv ˈlaɪfspæn/</p> <p>1. <i>The average lifespan of humans has increased significantly over the past century due to advancements in healthcare.</i> 2. <i>In some species of animals, the average lifespan can be as short as a few years.</i> 3. <i>The average lifespan varies greatly between countries depending on factors like healthcare, nutrition, and living conditions.</i></p>	<p>typical length of time that an individual in a particular population is expected to live, it is the statistical average of the ages at which individuals die in that group, often used to describe life expectancy in a population</p>	<p>середня тривалість життя</p>
3.	<p>be a trend /bi: ə trend/</p> <p>1. <i>Wearing sustainable fashion has become a trend in recent years as more people focus on environmental issues.</i> 2. <i>Social media influencers can often start what will be a trend by promoting new styles or products.</i> 3. <i>It used to be a trend to have open-plan offices, but now more companies are reconsidering for privacy reasons.</i></p>	<p>something that is popular or widely followed at a particular time, it can describe a pattern of behavior, fashion, or general interest that gains momentum and becomes common among a group of people</p>	<p>бути трендом</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
4.	<p>biological ageing /ˌbaɪəˈlɒdʒɪkl ˈeɪdʒɪŋ/</p> <p>1. <i>Despite being 50 years old, his biological ageing suggests he has the health of someone in their 30s.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Researchers are looking for ways to slow down biological ageing through advances in medical treatments.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The difference between chronological age and biological ageing explains why some people appear younger or older than their actual age.</i></p>	<p>the gradual decline in the physiological functions of the body over time, which can differ from a person's chronological age, it takes into account the condition of organs, cells, and tissues, and is influenced by factors like genetics, lifestyle, and environmental conditions, a person's biological age may be younger or older than their actual chronological age, depending on how their body ages</p>	<p>біологічне старіння</p>
5.	<p>calorie, noun /ˈkæləri/</p> <p>1. <i>To maintain a healthy weight, it's important to balance the number of calories consumed with the number burned through activity.</i></p> <p>2. <i>This snack contains 200 calories, making it a good option for a quick energy boost.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Reducing your daily calorie intake can help with weight loss, but it's important to do so in a healthy and sustainable way.</i></p>	<p>a unit of measurement used to quantify the amount of energy food provides to the body, it is commonly used in nutrition to describe the energy content of food and drinks, which the body needs to function and perform physical activities</p>	<p>калорія</p>
6.	<p>cancer, noun /ˈkænsə/</p> <p>1. <i>Early detection of cancer can greatly improve the chances of successful treatment.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Smoking has been proven to increase the risk of developing lung cancer.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Researchers are constantly working on new treatments and therapies to fight cancer more effectively.</i></p>	<p>a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells in the body, these cells can invade nearby tissues and spread to other parts of the body, potentially leading to serious health problems and death if not treated</p>	<p>рак (захворювання)</p>
7.	<p>centenarian, noun /ˌsentɪˈneəriən/</p> <p>1. <i>The small town celebrated its first centenarian with a special birthday party in her honor.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Many centenarians attribute their long life to a healthy diet and regular exercise.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Advances in healthcare have contributed to a growing number of centenarians around the world.</i></p>	<p>a person who is 100 years old or older, this term is often used to describe individuals who have lived to an advanced age, typically surpassing the average lifespan</p>	<p>ДОВГОЖИТЕЛЬ</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
8.	<p>challenge /'tʃælɪndʒ/</p> <p>1. <i>Learning a new language can be a challenge, but it's a rewarding experience.</i></p> <p>2. <i>She accepted the challenge to run a marathon and started training immediately.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The lawyer decided to challenge the court's decision, believing it was unjust.</i></p>	<p>a task or situation that requires effort, skill, or determination to overcome, it can also mean to question or dispute something, as well as an invitation to compete in a contest or activity</p>	<p>ВИКЛИК</p>
9.	<p>change dramatically /tʃeɪndʒ drə'mætɪkli/</p> <p>1. <i>The weather can change dramatically in the mountains, so it's important to be prepared for anything.</i></p> <p>2. <i>After the new policy was implemented, the company's culture changed dramatically.</i></p> <p>3. <i>His life changed dramatically after he moved to a different country to start a new career.</i></p>	<p>undergo a significant, sudden, or extreme alteration or transformation in a situation, condition, or appearance, it refers to changes that are very noticeable and have a substantial impact</p>	<p>кардинальн о змінитися</p>
10.	<p>chronological age /ˌkrɒnə'lɒdʒɪkəl eɪdʒ/</p> <p>1. <i>Even though she is 70, her physical health is much better than her chronological age would suggest.</i></p> <p>2. <i>A child's chronological age may not always match their emotional or intellectual maturity.</i></p> <p>3. <i>Researchers are studying how chronological age differs from biological age in the ageing process.</i></p>	<p>the actual number of years a person has lived, calculated from their date of birth, it is a simple, linear measure of time that doesn't take into account the physical, emotional, or cognitive development of a person, which may vary from their actual age</p>	<p>хронологіч ний вік</p>
11.	<p>consume, verb /kən'sju:m/</p> <p>1. <i>It's important to consume a balanced diet to maintain good health.</i></p> <p>2. <i>People consume a lot of energy during the winter months to heat their homes.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The documentary shows how modern societies consume more resources than the planet can sustainably provide.</i></p>	<p>use up or take in something, such as food, energy, or resources. It can also refer to the act of buying and using products or services</p>	<p>СПОЖИВАТИ</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
12.	<p>greying population /'greɪŋ ˌpɒpjʊ'leɪʃən/</p> <p>1. Countries with a greying population may face challenges in maintaining a large enough workforce to support economic growth.</p> <p>2. Governments need to adjust their healthcare and pension systems to accommodate the needs of a greying population.</p> <p>3. The greying population trend is expected to continue as medical advances extend human lifespans.</p>	<p>the increasing proportion of elderly people in a population, usually due to lower birth rates and longer life expectancy. It often highlights the demographic shift where a larger percentage of the population is above retirement age, which can have significant social and economic implications</p>	<p>люди похилого віку</p>
13.	<p>help posture /help 'pɒstʃə/</p> <p>1. Regular exercise, especially strengthening the core muscles, can help posture and prevent back pain.</p> <p>2. Using an ergonomic chair while working can help posture and reduce neck strain.</p> <p>3. Stretching exercises in the morning can help posture and make you feel more energized throughout the day.</p>	<p>actions or practices that improve or support the body's posture, which is the way one holds their body when standing, sitting, or moving. Good posture helps maintain balance and reduces the risk of strain on muscles and joints</p>	<p>допомогти покращити поставу</p>
14.	<p>longevity, noun /lɒn'dʒevəti/</p> <p>1. Genetics and lifestyle choices play a significant role in determining a person's longevity.</p> <p>2. The longevity of this brand is due to its commitment to quality and innovation.</p> <p>3. Advances in medicine and healthcare have contributed to increased longevity in many parts of the world.</p>	<p>a long life or the length of time something lasts, particularly in relation to living organisms, it can describe a person's lifespan or the durability and endurance of objects or conditions</p>	<p>довголіття</p>
15.	<p>physical ageing /'fɪzɪkəl 'eɪdʒɪŋ/</p> <p>1. Regular exercise can help slow down physical ageing by maintaining muscle strength and flexibility.</p> <p>2. Physical ageing is often accompanied by visible signs such as wrinkles and gray hair.</p> <p>3. Advances in medical science aim to reduce the effects of physical ageing through improved healthcare and lifestyle choices.</p>	<p>biological and physiological changes that occur in the body over time as a person grows older, these changes include muscle loss, decreased skin elasticity, slower metabolism, and reduced strength, which are natural parts of the ageing process</p>	<p>фізичне старіння</p>

3. Provide as many English synonyms as you can (where it is possible) for: greying population, change dramatically, be a trend, biological ageing, chronological age, centenarian, ageing process, longevity, physical ageing, help posture.

4. Find as many antonyms as you can for: greying population, change dramatically, be a trend, biological ageing, chronological age, centenarian, ageing process, longevity, physical ageing, help posture.

5. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Living for a century”.

1) Ці два продукти мають однакову кількість **калорій** (ми припустимо), тому вони збільшують вагу однаково.

2) Спроба написати глобальну географічну перспективу органічного сільського господарства є серйозним **викликом**.

3) Якщо міжнародні ринки сільськогосподарської продукції **кардинально не зміняться**, структура експорту сільськогосподарської продукції Фуцзяня та Тайваню збережеться стабільною.

4) Немає сумнівів щодо **довголіття** пана Хейга, але напередодні виборів вони завдають більше шкоди.

5) Вегетаріанська дієта не може забезпечити достатньо **калорій** для нормального росту дитини.

6) Люди, які перемогли **рак**, дуже вдячні тим, хто їх доглядав.

7) Нам потрібно переглянути спосіб **споживання** енергії. Візьмемо, наприклад, наш підхід до транспорту.

8) Сьогодні в Англії більше **довгожителів**, ніж раніше.

9) Протягом усієї війни були жахливі жертви серед **людей похилого віку** обох країн.

10) За кілька хвилин після інциденту її ім'я **стало популярним** у Twitter.

6. Answer the questions:

1. How can people influence their ageing process?

2. In your opinion, what has contributed to trend towards increased longevity over the past century?

3. What is the difference between chronological age and biological age?

4. What are the challenges people face with ageing?

5. Is greying population in our country more numerous now than the other age groups? What about the other countries?

6. What do calorie intake and consumption have to do with aging?

7. Have you heard about any centenarians? Would you like to be one?

8. What can change our average of lifespan dramatically?

9. Do you stick to any healthy habits to slow down your ageing process or, for examples, help posture? If not, will you?

10. What are the potential negative consequences of a significantly longer lifespan?

7. Discuss with your friend:

Should we take care of **greying population** or are they a burden to society?

Use the following vocabulary: **ageing process, average of lifespan, cancer, challenge, centenarian.**

8. Express your opinion:

Do you think the increasing **longevity** of the population will cause society to **change dramatically** in the coming decades, and if so, how?

Use the following vocabulary: **average of lifespan, biological ageing, cancer, challenge, greying population.**

9. Write an essay of your choice in 200-250 words on topic: "Is a longer **lifespan** always a desirable goal?" Consider the following points:

- What are good and bad consequences of aging?
- How can we ensure that aging is accompanied by a good quality of life?

Use the following vocabulary: **longevity, physical ageing, consume, cancer, be a trend.**

10. Read the text: "Little women".

11. Read and memorize active vocabulary.

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
1.	amiable, adjective /'eɪmiəbl/ <i>1. Her amiable personality made her popular among her colleagues. 2. Despite the challenges, he maintained an amiable demeanor throughout the meeting. 3. The amiable dog greeted everyone at the park with wagging tails and friendly barks.</i>	a person who is friendly, pleasant, and good-natured, it conveys a sense of warmth and approachability, making it easy for others to feel comfortable around them	привітний, дружлюбний
2.	boredom, noun /'bɔ:dəm/ <i>1. After sitting in the waiting room for an hour, he was overwhelmed by boredom. 2. The lecture was so dull that many students struggled to hide their boredom. 3. To combat her boredom during the summer, she picked up a new hobby.</i>	a state of feeling uninterested, weary, or restless due to a lack of engagement or stimulation, it often arises when one has nothing to do or is forced to do something that is not enjoyable	нудьга
3.	burden, noun /'bɜ:dn/ <i>1. She felt a great burden of responsibility after taking on the leadership role. 2. The financial burden of paying for college can be overwhelming for many students. 3. He tried to share his emotional burden with friends to lighten his load.</i>	a heavy load or responsibility that one has to carry or endure. It can be physical, such as a heavy object, or emotional, such as stress or worry, the term often conveys a sense of difficulty or hardship	тягар, обов'язок

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
4.	<p>buttonhole, noun /ˈbʌtnəʊl/</p> <p>1. <i>He carefully threaded the button through the buttonhole to secure his jacket.</i> 2. <i>For the wedding, he wore a fresh flower in the buttonhole of his suit.</i> 3. <i>She noticed that one of the buttonholes on her shirt was frayed and needed to be repaired.</i></p>	<p>a small opening or slit in fabric, typically found on a garment, through which a button is inserted to fasten two pieces of material together, it can also refer to the practice of pinning a flower or other decorative item into this opening on a suit or jacket</p>	<p>петля для гудзика</p>
5.	<p>fancy, verb /ˈfænsi/</p> <p>1. <i>Do you fancy going out for dinner tonight?</i> 2. <i>I fancy myself winning this competition.</i> 3. <i>She really fancies him, but she's too shy to tell him.</i></p>	<p>like or feel a desire for something or someone, often in a casual or superficial way, it can also mean to imagine or think that something is true, or to believe that one has a chance of success in a situation, in British English, it can also mean having a romantic or physical attraction to someone</p>	<p>подобатися, уявляти</p>
6.	<p>fuss over someone/something /fʌs ˈəʊvə ˈsʌmwʌn/ ˈsʌmθɪŋ/</p> <p>1. <i>She always fusses over her children, making sure they have everything they need.</i> 2. <i>When he got sick, his friends fussed over him, bringing soup and checking in daily.</i> 3. <i>I don't want anyone to fuss over me on my birthday; I just want a quiet celebration.</i></p>	<p>give a lot of attention, care, or excessive concern to someone, often in a way that may seem unnecessary or overindulgent, it implies showing affection or worry, sometimes to the point of being overly attentive</p>	<p>приділяти багато уваги, метушитися навколо когось/чогось</p>
7.	<p>inaudibly, adverb /ɪnˈɔːdəbli/</p> <p>1. <i>She whispered inaudibly, so no one else could hear her.</i> 2. <i>The engine hummed inaudibly as the car moved smoothly down the road.</i> 3. <i>He mumbled something inaudibly under his breath when he didn't agree with the decision.</i></p>	<p>something is done in a way that cannot be heard, either because it is too quiet or muffled, it describes actions or sounds that are impossible to detect with normal hearing</p>	<p>нечутно, неголосно</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
8.	<p>live a little /lɪv ə 'lɪtl/</p> <p>1. <i>You've been working so hard, it's time to relax and live a little.</i></p> <p>2. <i>Why don't you come to the party? Live a little!</i></p> <p>3. <i>Instead of always saving money, sometimes you just need to live a little and treat yourself.</i></p>	<p>means to enjoy life by doing something fun, exciting, or out of the ordinary, often to break from routine or stress, it encourages someone to relax, take risks, or have a good time</p>	<p>жити на повну, пожити трохи для себе</p>
9.	<p>mischief, noun /'mɪstʃɪf/</p> <p>1. <i>The children were up to some mischief, hiding their toys from each other.</i></p> <p>2. <i>She smiled at the mischief in his eyes, knowing he was planning something fun.</i></p> <p>3. <i>His mischief often got him into trouble at school, but he always managed to charm his way out.</i></p>	<p>playful or naughty behavior that may cause minor trouble or harm, often in a fun or lighthearted way, it can also describe the act of causing annoyance or mischief-making, particularly among children</p>	<p>пустощі, непослуха, шкідництво</p>
10.	<p>nestle (up), verb /'nesl (ʌp) /</p> <p>1. <i>The small cottage nestled in the valley between the mountains.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The baby bird nestled under its mother's wing.</i></p> <p>3. <i>She nestled into the couch with a warm blanket and a book.</i></p>	<p>settle or lie comfortably within or against something, it can also imply being positioned in a snug, sheltered, or cozy manner, the word often conveys a sense of warmth and security</p>	<p>тулитися, пригортатися до кого</p>
11.	<p>plain cooking /pleɪn 'kʊkɪŋ/</p> <p>1. <i>I prefer plain cooking, with fresh vegetables and simple seasonings.</i></p> <p>2. <i>The restaurant offers plain cooking, perfect for those who enjoy traditional home-style meals.</i></p> <p>3. <i>After a week of eating out, I was craving some plain cooking at home.</i></p>	<p>simple, basic, and straightforward food preparation, without fancy ingredients, spices, or elaborate techniques, it usually focuses on wholesome, traditional meals that are easy to prepare and not extravagant</p>	<p>проста їжа, звичайне приготування</p>
12.	<p>recollection, noun /,rekə'lekʃn/</p> <p>1. <i>Her recollection of the trip was filled with vivid details and laughter.</i></p> <p>2. <i>After some time, he struggled to make a clear recollection of what had happened that day.</i></p> <p>3. <i>The old photograph sparked a recollection of childhood memories that she had long forgotten.</i></p>	<p>the act of remembering something or the ability to recall memories, it can also refer to a specific memory or the details of a past event that someone can bring to mind</p>	<p>спогади</p>

№	Words & Phrases	Definition	Translation
13.	sense of power /sens əv 'paʊə/ <i>1. As the CEO, she felt a strong sense of power in making important decisions for the company.</i> <i>2. His new promotion gave him a sense of power that he had never experienced before.</i> <i>3. Some people misuse their sense of power, leading to arrogance and mistreatment of others.</i>	the feeling or awareness of having control, influence, or authority over people, situations, or outcomes, it often relates to the confidence that comes from being in a position of strength or command	відчуття влади
14.	set of shirts /set əv 'ʃɜ:ts/ <i>1. The football team ordered a new set of shirts with their logo printed on them.</i> <i>2. I bought a set of shirts online that came in different colors.</i> <i>3. The company provided each employee with a set of shirts for the event.</i>	a group or collection of shirts that are typically similar in style or purpose, this could mean shirts bought together as a pack, or uniforms for a sports team or group	набір сорочок
15.	work like slaves /wɜ:k 'laɪk 'slervz/ <i>1. During the busy season, we had to work like slaves to meet the deadlines.</i> <i>2. They've been working like slaves to finish the house renovation.</i> <i>3. After working like slaves for months, they finally took a well-deserved vacation.</i>	work extremely hard, often under very harsh conditions, with little rest or reward, it implies relentless effort and exhaustion, similar to the way slaves were historically forced to work	дуже важко працювати

12. Provide as many English synonyms as you can for: fuss over someone/something, plain cooking, sense of power, mischief, boredom, burden, nestle, work like slaves, live a little, recollection.

13. Find as many antonyms as you can for: fuss over someone/something, plain cooking, sense of power, mischief, boredom, burden, nestle, work like slaves, live a little, recollection.

14. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Little women”.

- 1) Вона завжди **приділяє багато уваги** сину, нібито він маленький хлопчик.
- 2) Вона хотіла поїхати у велике місто і втекти від **нудьги** свого сільського, маленького містечка.
- 3) Йому потрібне хобі, яке б зайняло його й запобігло **пустощам**.

- 4) Боюся, ця роль стала для вас надто важким **тягарем**.
- 5) У мене багато приємних **спогадів** про час, який ми провели разом.
- 6) Він був **привітним** і чарівним, і мав здатність змушувати людей почуватися комфортно в його присутності.
- 7) Він почав співати, спочатку майже **нечутно**, потім голосніше.
- 8) Є дві речі, які йому **подобаються** — швидкі машини та громова музика.
- 9) Брегенц — гарне австрійське містечко, яке **притулилось** між Альпами та Боденським озером.
- 10) Ви можете **дуже важко працювати** і все одно не зводити кінці з кінцями.

15. Match the words. Make sentences using them.

life	resilience
bold	the max
psychological	depression
emotional	connectedness
struggle with	health outcomes
live life to	expectancy
social	population
positive	proposition
greying	well-being

16. Answer the questions:

1. Can we really develop a **sense of power** and independence through house chores? If yes, at what age?
2. Have you ever felt that doing something simple, like **plain cooking**, or **making a buttonhole** gave you a sense of accomplishment?
3. The mother in Little Women talks about working hard but not **working like slaves**. How can modern society prevent people from feeling overworked while encouraging productivity?
4. How do you think **recollections** of childhood lessons, like the ones in Little Women, shape our attitudes as adults?
5. Does **nestling up to** somebody or something help you reduce everyday stress?
6. Do you work? If yes, is the atmosphere at your workplace **amiable**?
7. Have you been taught to do house chores in childhood? Was it a **burden** or did you **fancy** doing some of them?
8. Do you prefer traditional gender roles, as those depicted in the text, or more modern view of **sense of power** for women?
9. Does **fussing over** things promote perfectionism and anxiety?

10. Does **mischief** help develop creativity?

17. Discuss with your friend:

How do you avoid **boredom** in daily routines, and what small moments of joy do you find in balancing work and leisure?

Use the following vocabulary: **fancy, nestle (up) to/against, set of shirts, mischief, work like slaves.**

18. Express your opinion:

Is it possible not to **work like slaves** and **live a little** in today's fast-paced world?

Use the following vocabulary: **inaudibly, burden, fuss over, recollection, sense of power.**

19. Write an essay of your choice in 200-250 words on topic: "My **recollections** of childhood that help me understand myself now." Consider the following points:

- What important events shaped you as a person?
- Which of them are related to your parents and which relate to something else?

Use the following vocabulary: **amiable, burden, fancy, live a little, mischief.**

KEYS

Unit 1

3. Synonym Search: mother tongue, cultural diversity, adapt material, credit card details, target market, access the Internet, conduct business, be at advantage, local company, ever-increasing pace, **from the text “A Multilingual Internet”.**

1. Mother tongue

- native language
- first language
- primary language

2. Cultural diversity

- cultural variety
- multiculturalism
- cultural riches

3. Adapt material

- modify material
- tailor content
- adjust resources

4. Credit card details

- credit card information
- card particulars
- card data

5. Target market

- target audience
- intended market
- primary market

6. Access the internet

- connect to the internet
- go online
- log onto the internet

7. Conduct business

- do business
- engage in commerce
- carry out business activities

8. Be at advantage

- be in a favorable position
- be in a beneficial situation
- be in a superior position

9. Local company

- a regional firm
- a community-based company
- a neighborhood enterprise

10. Ever-increasing pace

- a continuously growing speed
- an accelerating rate
- a constantly rising tempo

4. Antonym Search: mother tongue, cultural diversity, adapt material, be at advantage, ever-increasing pace, be under the impression, bring enormous profits, be at advantage, local company, expand, from the text: "A Multilingual Internet".

1. Mother tongue

- foreign language
- second language
- non-native language

2. Cultural diversity

- cultural homogeneity
- cultural uniformity
- monoculturalism.

3. Adapt material

- standardize material
- keep material unchanged
- maintain original content

4. Be at advantage

- to be at a disadvantage
- to be handicapped
- to be hindered

5. Ever-increasing pace

- a declining pace
- a decreasing rate
- a slowing pace

6. Be under the impression

- to be certain
- to be sure
- to know for a fact

7. Bring enormous profits

- to incur losses
- to generate deficits
- to suffer losses

8. Be at advantage

- be at a disadvantage
- be in an unfavorable position
- be in an inferior position

9. Local company

- a global company,
- an international corporation
- a foreign enterprise

10. Expand

- contract
- shrink
- reduce

5. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “A Multilingual Internet”.

1) Під час візитів на Київщину заплановано **ведення бізнесу** з місцевими виробниками.

*During visits to the Kyiv region, it is planned to **conduct business** with local producers.*

2) Кожний хто має **доступ до інтернету**, може поділитися своїми знаннями через спеціалізовані інформаційні сайти.

*Anyone who has **access to the internet** can share their knowledge through specialized informational websites.*

3) Дружній та **багатомовний персонал** із задоволенням проконсультує Вас протягом всього періоду проживання.

*The friendly and **multilingual staff** will be happy to assist you throughout your stay.*

4) Ми повинні **прискорити темпи економічного відновлення** і зростання в цих країнах.

*We must **accelerate the pace of economic recovery** and growth in these countries.*

5) Ряд **місцевих компаній**, що діють в риболовецькому секторі, продовжували розширювати масштаби своєї діяльності.

*A number of **local companies** operating in the fishing sector continued to expand their activities.*

6) Організація Об'єднаних Націй повинна приймати і вживати заходів з урахуванням **мінливої динаміки світової економіки**.

*The United Nations must take actions considering **the changing dynamics of the global economy**.*

7) З цього випливає, що явище глобалізації здатне **принести величезні блага** для всіх країн.

*It follows that the phenomenon of globalization is capable of **bringing enormous benefits** to all countries.*

8) Наша **рідна мова** — це не тільки наш інструмент зв'язку, це наш спадок, яким ми завжди будемо пишатися.

***Our mother tongue** is not only our means of communication; it is our heritage, which we will always be proud of.*

9) Будь ласка, майте на увазі, що я часто буду **заходити в Інтернет**, бо я займаюся **Інтернет-бізнесом**.

*Please note that I will frequently **access the internet** because I **conduct the e-business**.*

10) Мої друзі **знаходяться під враженням** від моїх уїдливих коментарів у їхню адресу та перестають зі мною спілкуватися, і ми втрачаємо зв'язок.

*My friends **are under the impression from** my sarcastic comments directed at them, and they stop communicating with me, causing us to lose touch.*

12. Synonym Search: audience, scene, actor, placement strategy, theatrical performance, acting space, theatre producer, rehearse, sign language, deaf people, **from the text “*Theatre for the Deaf*”.**

1. Audience

- spectators
- viewers
- listeners

2. Scene

- setting
- segment
- part

3. Actor

- performer
- player
- artist

4. Placement strategy

- positioning strategy
- distribution plan
- marketing strategy

5. Theatrical performance

- stage show
- play, drama
- production

6. Acting space

- stage
- performance area
- theater space

7. Theatre producer

- stage producer
- theater manager
- production manager

8. Rehearse

- practice
- train
- drill

9. Sign language

- manual communication
- signed language
- gestural language

10. Deaf people

- hearing-impaired individuals
- hard of hearing
- deaf community

13. Antonym Search: deaf people, placement strategy, sign language, to rehearse, workload doubles, theatrical performance, acting space, scene, body language, financial rewards, **from the text “Theatre for the Deaf”.**

1. Deaf people

- hearing people

2. Placement strategy

- disorganization
- lack of strategy

3. Sign language

- spoken language
- verbal communication

4. Rehearse

- to improvise
- to perform spontaneously

5. Workload doubles:

- workload halves
- workload decreases

6. Theatrical performance

- film screening
- televised show
- recorded broadcast

7. Acting space

- offstage area
- backstage
- audience area

8. Scene

- background
- offstage
- backdrop

9. Body language

- verbal communication
- spoken words
- written language

10. Financial rewards

- financial penalties
- monetary losses
- economic disadvantages

14. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Theatre for the Deaf”.

1) **Мова тіла** відноситься до невербальних сигналів, які ми використовуємо для спілкування. На думку експертів, ці невербальні сигнали складають величезну частину щоденного спілкування.

Body language pertains to nonverbal signals we use for communication. Experts believe these nonverbal cues constitute a significant portion of daily communication.

2) У двадцяти відсотках країн, які надали інформацію, **мова жестів** є першою мовою навчання.

*In twenty percent of countries that provided information, **sign language** is the first language of instruction.*

3) Одного разу вона сказала, що її подруга Ліззі Елбрук працювала на **театральній сцені** Лондона.

*Once she mentioned that her friend Lizzie Elbrook worked on the **theatrical stage** in London.*

4) Суддя може припинити **виступ**, натиснувши на червону кнопку, яка спалахує відповідним значком X над сценою.

*The judge can halt **the performance** by pressing a red button, which lights up with an X symbol above the stage.*

5) Кіно- чи **театральні продюсери** часто купують право, але не зобов'язання драматизувати конкретну книгу чи сценарій.

*Film or **theatrical producers** often buy the right but not the obligation to dramatize a specific book or script.*

6) Характер відгуків, наданих цим **театральним виставам**, також надзвичайно важливий.

*The nature of the feedback given to these **theatrical performances** is also critically important.*

7) Після зміни програм телекомпанія втратила значну частину **аудиторії**.

*The television company has lost a large part of its **audience** since it changed its programming.*

8) Водночас у мережі Міжнародного Інституту Театру відбулися два драматично-тренінгових майстер-класи для молодих **театральних інтерпретаторів**.

*At the same time, two drama-training workshops for young **theatre interpreters** were held at the International Theatre Institute network.*

9) Ви також можете переглянути короткометражний документальний фільм 1981 року, де Depeche Mode **репетирує** "Let's Get Together" у студії.

*You may also watch a short documentary from 1981 in which Depeche Mode **are rehearsing** "Let's Get Together" in the studio.*

10) На цій полиці можна знайти книжки з піктограмами, відеокнижки мовою жестів для **глухих**, книги з тактильними малюнками для сліпих та слабозорих дітей.

*On this shelf you can find books with pictograms, video books in sign languages for the **deaf**, tactile picture books for blind and visually impaired children.*

15. Match the following words and word-combinations with their definition.

1. mother tongue	a. a system of hand and body movements representing words, used by and to people who cannot hear or talk
2. pace	b. a time when all the people involved in a play, dance, etc. practice in order to prepare for a performance
3. sign language	c. a point, period, or step in a process or development or a part of an activity or a period of development
4. adapt	d. the method or possibility of getting near to a place or person
5. floor of the house	e. the first language that you learn when you are a baby, rather than a language learned at school or as an adult
6. stage	f. any area in the theatre where the audience is seated or the floor of a legislature or chamber is the place where members sit and make speeches.
7. access	g. to change, or to change something, to suit different conditions or uses
8. rehearsal	h. the speed at which someone or something moves, or with which something happens or changes

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
e	h	a	g	f	c	d	b

Unit 2

3. Synonym Search: encourage, focus on, be key, have similar upbringing, map out a journey, be contented with, get rid of doubts, definite pessimist, criticize oneself endlessly, talk openly, **from the text “Happy?”**.

1. Encourage

- motivate
- inspire
- support

2. Focus on

- concentrate on
- zero in on
- center on

3. Be key

- essential
- crucial
- pivotal

4. Have similar upbringing

- shared upbringing
- similar background
- comparable upbringing

5. Map out a journey

- plan out a journey
- chart a course
- outline a journey

6. Be contented with

- satisfied with
- happy with
- pleased with

7. Get rid of doubts

- dispel doubts
- eliminate doubts
- overcome doubts

8. Definite pessimist

- a confirmed pessimist
- an absolute pessimist
- a staunch pessimist

9. Criticize oneself endlessly

- self-criticize relentlessly
- endlessly self-criticize
- self-condemn.

10. Talk openly

- speak candidly
- communicate openly
- discuss freely

4. Antonym Search: encourage, focus on, be key, have similar upbringing, map out a journey, be contented with, get rid of doubts, definite pessimist, criticize oneself endlessly, talk openly, **from the text “Happy?”**.

1. Encourage

- discourage
- dissuade
- deter

2. Focus on

- distract from
- ignore
- neglect

3. Be key

- inconsequential
- unimportant
- peripheral

4. Have similar upbringing

- different upbringing
- dissimilar background
- diverse upbringing

5. Map out a journey

- wander
- drift
- aimless travel

6. Be contented with

- discontented
- dissatisfied
- unhappy with

7. Get rid of doubts

- harbor doubts
- entertain doubts
- maintain doubts

8. Definite pessimist

- optimist
- hopeful
- positive thinker

9. Criticize oneself endlessly

- accept oneself
- self-acceptance
- self-appreciate

10. Talk openly

- hesitate
- restrain
- withhold

5. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Happy?”

1) Психологам часто доводиться мати справу з людьми, у яких настільки низька самооцінка, що вони **нескінченно критикують себе** і вважають, що вони не заслуговують на успіх і щастя.

*Psychologists often have to deal with people who have such low self-esteem that they **criticize themselves endlessly** and believe they do not deserve success and happiness.*

2) — Мені важко взаємодіяти з людиною, яка є **повним песимістом**, як ти.

— Тому що ти занадто наївна і дивишся на світ через рожеві окуляри.

— *I find it difficult to interact with someone who is a **definite pessimist** like you.*

— *Because you are too naïve and you have the rose-coloured glasses view of the world.*

3) Про становище в Парламенті ходили чутки, тепер же про це **говорять відкрито**, навіть з трибуни.

*There were rumors about the situation in Parliament, but now it is **talked about openly**, even from the podium.*

4) Ти маєш зрозуміти, що, для того, щоб отримати щастя, треба **фокусуватись на позитивних речах навколо нас**.

*You must understand that in order to achieve happiness, you need to **focus on positive things around us**.*

5) У 65 країнах понад два мільярди людей змушені **задовольнитися** медіа, які перебувають під пильним наглядом.

*In 65 countries, more than two billion people have to **be contented with** media that are kept under close scrutiny.*

6) Економіка є **ключовим фактором**, який визначатиме результати загальних виборів.

*The economy is **key factor** which will determine the outcome of the general election.*

7) У своїх прогулянках горами, селами та лісами він фотографує, **прокладає маршрут для подорожі** та бере інтерв'ю у місцевих жителів.

*In his walks around the mountains, villages and forests he takes photographs, **maps out the journey** and interviews local inhabitants.*

8) Чи можна сказати, що всі злочини, які вони скоїли, були просто результатом того, що вони **мали схоже виховання**?

*Is it right to say that all the crimes they committed were simply a result of the fact that they **had a similar upbringing**?*

9) У 21 столітті ЮНЕСКО **стикається** з новими викликами, щоб протистояти цьому, вона повинна зміцнити свій вплив у європейських країнах.

*In the 21-st century UNESCO **faces up to** the new challenges, in order to resist this, it must strengthen its influence in European countries.*

10) З цієї точки зору ідея про те, що людська природа **змінила світогляд**, що різні культурні тенденції характеризують однолітні покоління, не є однозначною.

*From this perspective, the idea that human nature **changed outlook**, that different cultural trends characterise coeval generations, is not clear cut.*

12. Synonym Search: be favorite with, enthusiastic nature, be hurt, affectionate nature, impolite behavior, thoughtless behavior, ordinary feelings, sense and sensibility, have an excellent heart, strong feelings, **from the text “Sense and Sensibility”**.

1. Be favorite with

- to be popular with
- to be well-liked by
- to be preferred by

2. Enthusiastic nature

- passionate nature
- eager disposition
- zealous character

3. Be hurt

- to be injured
- to be harmed
- to be wounded

4. Affectionate nature

- loving nature
- tender disposition
- caring character

5. Impolite behavior

- rude behavior
- discourteous actions
- disrespectful conduct

6. Thoughtless behavior

- careless actions
- reckless conduct
- inconsiderate behavior

7. Ordinary feelings

- common emotions
- typical feelings
- average sentiments

8. Sense and sensibility

- reason and emotion
- logic and feeling
- prudence and passion

9. Have an excellent heart

- to be kind-hearted
- to be compassionate
- to be generous

10. Strong feelings

- intense emotions
- powerful sentiments
- deep feelings

13. Antonym Search: be favorite with, enthusiastic nature, be hurt, affectionate nature, impolite behavior, thoughtless behavior, ordinary feelings, sense and sensibility, have an excellent heart, strong feelings, **from the text “Sense and Sensibility”**.

1. Be favorite with

- to be disliked by
- to be unpopular with
- to be avoided by

2. Enthusiastic nature

- indifferent nature
- apathetic disposition
- unenthusiastic character

3. Be hurt

- to be healed
- to be unhurt
- to be uninjured

4. Affectionate nature

- cold nature
- unaffectionate disposition
- indifferent character

5. Impolite behavior

- polite behavior
- courteous actions
- respectful conduct

6. Thoughtless behavior

- considerate behavior
- thoughtful actions
- careful conduct

7. Ordinary feelings

- extraordinary feelings
- unique emotions
- rare sentiments

8. Sense and sensibility

- irrationality and insensitivity
- imprudence and numbness
- thoughtlessness and indifference

9. Have an excellent heart

- to have a hard heart
- to be cruel
- to be unkind

10. Strong feelings

- weak feelings
- mild emotions
- faint sentiments

14. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Sense and Sensibility”.

1) Перше запитання стосується їжі, яку треба споживати на сніданок і вечерю, друге запитання відноситься до продуктів, які є **найбільш улюбленими** у респондентів.

*The first question refers to the eating pattern for breakfast and dinner, and the second question refers to the food that is **favorite with** the respondents.*

2) Його **ентузіастична натура** робить його чудовим керівником команди, незважаючи на те, що він іноді може бути надто імпульсивним.

*His **enthusiastic nature** makes him a great team leader, despite he can sometimes be overly impulsive.*

3) Вважаємо, що після деяких образливих висловлювань ми можемо отримати **емоційний біль**, тому пропонуємо юридичні обмеження, важливо не плутати шкоду з образою.

*We also believe, that after some harmful speech we can be **hurt emotionally**, so we propose legal restrictions, it is important not to confuse harms with hurts.*

4) Його вірші розкривають його **пристрасну натуру**, його радість і надію, страх і відчай.

*His poems reveal his **affectionate nature**, his joy and hope, fear and despair.*

5) **Переповнення сумом** має зменшити вашу здатність швидко й ефективно реагувати на інші небезпеки.

*Being **overwhelmed by sorrow** must reduce your ability to respond quickly and effectively to other dangers.*

6) Ці стреси та антисоціальна, **неввічлива поведінка** можуть, у свою чергу, спричинити збільшення проблем інтерналізації дітей протягом життя.

*These stresses and antisocial, **impolite behavior** may, in turn, cause an increase in children's internalizing problems through the life course.*

7) Довіра до засобів правового захисту, як показано на екрані, **отримає підтримку у майбутньому**, але передбачає недовіру.

*Trusting in the legal system's remedies, as shown on screen, would be **comforted in the future**, but involves a misplacing of trust.*

8) Перешкоди можуть бути спричинені **бездумною поведінкою** людей, які паркують свої автомобілі на тротуарах.

*Obstructions may be caused by **thoughtless behavior** of people parking their vehicles on pavements.*

9) Виявлено, що втома погіршує біль, тривогу, **звичайне почуття** безнадії та безпорадності.

*Fatigue has been found to worsen pain, anxiety, and **ordinary feelings** of hopelessness and helplessness.*

10) Його **холоднокровність у судженні** була вродженою, як це буває у справді обдарованих митців.

*His **coolness of judgement** was innate, as it is with genuinely endowed artists.*

15. Match the following words and word-combinations with their definition.

1. sorrow	a. the ability to make considered decisions or come to sensible conclusions.
2. vulnerable	b. the treatment and instruction received by a child from its parents throughout its childhood.
3. outlook	c. indicate the faults of (someone or something) in a disapproving way or to form and express a judgement of (a literary or artistic work).
4. judgement	d. a feeling of deep distress caused by loss, disappointment, or other misfortune suffered by oneself or others.
5. sensibility	e. do something or have or show qualities worthy of (a reaction which rewards or punishes as appropriate).
6. upbringing	f. a mental attitude or point of view or the probable or expected condition or outcome of something
7. criticize	g. the ability to appreciate and respond to complex emotional or aesthetic influences; sensitivity.
8. deserve	h. capable of being physically or emotionally wounded

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
d	h	f	a	g	b	c	e

Unit 3

3. Synonym Search: step (to be) into smb shoes, develop the right skills for today's job (labor) market, become obsessed with, become obsessed with, dead-end job, resourceful and ambitious people, rigid career path, be optimistic about somebody's prospects, have intention to follow parents' footsteps, make a terrible career adviser, vague career ideas, **from the text "Why Don't You Get a Proper Job?"**

1. Step (to be) into someone's shoes

- take someone's place
- fill someone's shoes
- assume someone's role

2. Develop the right skills for today's job (labor) market

- acquire relevant skills
- improve employability
- enhance job readiness

3. Become obsessed with

- fixate on
- become fixated with
- be consumed by

4. Dead-end job

- career rut
- stagnant job
- unfulfilling job

5. Resourceful and ambitious people

- enterprising individuals
- driven individuals
- go-getters

6. Rigid career path

- inflexible career trajectory
- fixed career route
- constrained career path

7. Be optimistic about somebody's prospects

- have high hopes for someone
- be positive about someone's future
- see potential in someone

8. Have intention to follow parents' footsteps

- plan to emulate parents
- aim to continue family tradition
- aspire to follow in parents' footsteps

9. Make a terrible career adviser

- give poor career advice
- offer inadequate guidance
- provide ineffective career counseling

10. Vague career ideas

- unclear career goals
- ambiguous career aspirations
- indistinct career plans

4. Antonym Search: to step (to be) into smb shoes, develop the right skills for today's job (labor) market, become obsessed with, become obsessed with, dead-end job, resourceful and ambitious people, rigid career path, be optimistic about somebody's prospects, have intention to follow parents' footsteps, vague career ideas, **from the text "Why Don't You Get a Proper Job?"**.

1. Step (to be) into someone's shoes

- leave someone's shoes unfilled
- neglect someone's position
- avoid someone's responsibilities

2. Develop the right skills for today's job (labor) market

- neglect skill development
- ignore job market trends
- remain unprepared

3. Become obsessed with

- remain disinterested
- stay detached
- maintain indifference

4. Dead-end job

- promising career
- upwardly mobile job
- fulfilling career path

5. Resourceful and ambitious people

- unambitious individuals
- passive workers
- unmotivated individuals

6. Rigid career path

- flexible career path
- adaptable career trajectory
- versatile career route

7. Be optimistic about somebody's prospects

- be pessimistic about someone's future
- doubt someone's abilities
- have low expectations for someone

8. Have intention to follow parents' footsteps

- have no intention to follow parents' path
- pursue own interests
- break away from family tradition

9. Make a terrible career adviser

- provide excellent career advice
- offer valuable guidance
- give sound career counseling

10. Vague career ideas

- clear career objectives
- well-defined career path
- specific career goals

5. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Why Don’t You Get a Proper Job?”.

1) **Скорочення** кваліфікованих та досвідчених працівників - це жахлива втрата та явна ознака нездорової економіки.

*The **redundancy** of skilled and experienced workers is a terrible waste and a clear sign of an unhealthy economy.*

2) Він сказав, що відмовиться від **фрілансу** та влаштується на постійну роботу в торговому журналі.

*He had said he would give up **freelancing** and get a regular job on a trade magazine.*

3) Подружжя звернулося за допомогою до **консультантів** з питань шлюбу.

*The couple has sought help from marriage guidance **counsellors**.*

4) Обидві партії **висловилися оптимістично** щодо можливого рішення.

*Both parties **expressed optimism** about an eventual solution.*

5) Він дав мені поради щодо того, як **уникнути підводних каменів** судового процесу.

*He gave me advice on how to **avoid the pitfalls** of the legal process.*

6) Том не мав наміру **піти по стопах батьків**, оскільки йому не подобалась така робота (яка потребує спеціальних навиків або знань).

*Tom had no intention of **following his parents’ footsteps** as he was not fond of such occupation.*

7) Щоб головувати на зборах компанії треба бути **незалежним, винахідливим та стійким до потрясінь** працівником.

*In order to preside at the company meeting one has to be an **independent, resourceful and resilient worker**.*

8) Широко відомо, що **чіткий кар’єрний шлях** може бути досить руйнівним та звести творчість працівників нанівець.

*It is well known that **rigid career path** can be quite harmful and negate creativity of the employees.*

9) Щоб **розвити необхідні навички** для сучасного ринку праці, треба **поставити себе на місце роботодавця**.

*One has to **step into employer’s shoes** in order to **develop the right skills for today’s job (labor) market**.*

10) Працювати на **безперспективній роботі** та недооцінювати бажання може бути згубним для вашого благополуччя та майбутнього.

*Working at a **dead-end job** and overlooking your desires can be detrimental to your wellness and future.*

12. Synonym Search: train as a professional worker, unsociable hours, be on guard, self-employed, keep free from obstructions, go against nature, ceremonial work, town crier, befeater, steeplejack, **from the text “Great British Jobs”.**

1. Train as a professional worker

- to undergo professional training
- to receive vocational training
- to apprentice in a profession

2. **Unsociable hours**

- anti-social hours
- inconvenient hours
- irregular hours

3. **Be on guard**

- to be vigilant
- to be watchful
- to be alert

4. **Self-employed**

- freelance
- independent worker
- entrepreneur

5. **Keep free from obstructions**

- to avoid obstacles
- to prevent blockages
- to maintain clear passage

6. **Go against nature**

- to defy nature
- to contravene natural laws
- to act unnaturally

7. **Ceremonial work**

- ritualistic work
- formal duties
- ceremonial duties

8. **Town crier**

- bellman
- public announcer
- herald

9. **Beefeater**

- Yeoman Warder
- Tower guard
- ceremonial guard

10. **Steeplejack**

- high-level worker
- industrial climber
- tall-structure technician

13. Antonym Search: train as a professional worker, unsociable hours, be on guard, self-employed, keep free from obstructions, go against nature, ceremonial work, town crier, beefeater, steeplejack, **from the text “Great British Jobs”.**

1. **Train as a professional worker**

- to remain untrained
- to lack vocational training
- to avoid professional development

2. **Unsociable hours**

- sociable hours
- regular hours
- daytime hours

3. **Be on guard**

- to be off guard
- to be relaxed
- to be unguarded

4. **Self-employed**

- employed
- working for someone else
- under employment

5. **Keep free from obstructions**

- to obstruct
- to block
- to hinder

6. **Go against nature**

- to conform to nature
- to follow natural laws
- to be in harmony with nature

7. **Ceremonial work**

- informal work
- non-ceremonial work
- casual duties

8. **Town crier**

- silent
- quiet
- non-announcer

9. **Beefeater**

- civilian
- non-guard
- non-ceremonial

10. **Steeplejack**

- ground-level worker
- non-climber
- low-level technician

14. **Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Great British Jobs”.**

1) Він **самозайнятий**, оскільки вважає роботу на інших людей надто обмежувальною.

*He is **self-employed** because he finds working for other people too restrictive.*

2) Він не боявся висоти та був у захваті від своєї роботи **верхолазом** хоча й не мав перспектив у кар'єрі.

*He had a head for heights and was fond of his job as a **steeplejack** even though he had no career prospects.*

3) Я обговорив цю пропозицію з **біржовими брокерами**, фінансистами та людьми, які розуміються на темі, і вони сказали, що це смішна цифра.

*I have discussed the proposal with **stockbrokers** and financiers and men who understand the subject, and they say that it is a ridiculous figure.*

4) Наприклад, власникам будинків у деяких країнах заборонено обслуговувати свої димарі, вони повинні найняти професійного **сажотруса**.

*For instance, house owners in some countries are not allowed to maintain their chimneys; they are required to hire a professional **chimney sweep**.*

5) Крім того, вівцям потрібна сіль, яка була дорогою для **пастухів**, але кам'яну сіль можна знайти в більшості лісів.

*Further, sheep need salt, which was expensive for the **shepherds**, but rocksalts could be found inside most forests.*

6) До того, як зайнятися політикою, він був майстром зі срібла та **ювеліром**.

*Before becoming active in politics, he was a silversmith and **jeweler**.*

7) Справа в тому, що водії вантажівок і міжміських автобусів, зокрема, змушені працювати в **незручний час**, часто по 10-12 годин поспіль, цілком незаконно.

*The fact is that lorry and coach drivers particularly are exposed to working **unsociable hours**, often 10 to 12 hours on end, quite illegally.*

8) Ви завжди повинні **бути насторожі** кишенькових злодіїв.

*You always have to **be on guard** against pickpockets.*

9) Те, що ви просите мене зробити, суперечить усьому, у що я вірю, **суперечить природі**.

*What you're asking me to do goes against everything I believe in, it **goes against nature**.*

10) Він **пройшов підготовку як професійний працівник** з обслуговування клієнтів і тепер може генерувати людський текст в інтерактивному контексті.

*It has been **trained as a professional worker** on a customer service and now it can generate human-like text in an interactive context.*

15. Match the following words and word-combinations with their definition.

1. pitfall	a. stiff or fixed; not able to be bent or moved; not able to be changed or persuaded
2. self-employed	b. someone whose job is to help people choose a job or career
3. resilient	c. wanting to do something very much and not allowing anyone or any difficulties to stop you
4. freelance	d. a likely mistake or problem in a situation

5. rigid	e. a situation in which someone loses their job because their employer does not need them
6. guidance counselor	f. able to be happy, successful, etc. again after something difficult or bad has happened
7. determined	g. doing particular pieces of work for different organizations, rather than working all the time for a single organization
8. redundancy	h. not working for an employer but finding work for yourself or having your own business

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
d	h	f	g	a	b	c	e

Unit 5

3. Synonym Search: feature a celebrity, daily challenge, down-to-earth show, make a final choice, produce huge profits, bring fame to, live screened 24 hours a day/ around clock life, flood the screen, show sb the door, maroon, **from the text “Reality Show Fever”**.

1. Feature a celebrity

- highlight a celebrity
- showcase a celebrity
- include a celebrity

2. Daily challenge

- everyday task
- daily obstacle
- routine test

3. Down-to-earth show

- realistic show
- practical show
- relatable show

4. Make a final choice

- reach a decision
- select definitively
- settle on a choice

5. Produce huge profits

- generate significant earnings
- yield substantial revenue
- bring in massive profits

6. Bring fame to

- elevate someone's profile
- make someone well-known
- popularize someone

7. Live screened 24 hours a day/around-the-clock life

- live in constant view
- be under continuous surveillance
- have round-the-clock coverage

8. Flood the screen

- overwhelm the screen
- fill the screen
- saturate the screen

9. Show someone the door

- ask someone to leave
- dismiss someone
- evict someone

10. Maroon

- to get smb stranded
- isolate
- abandon

4. Antonym Search: feature a celebrity, daily challenge, down-to-earth show, make a final choice, produce huge profits, bring fame to, live screened 24 hours a day / around clock life, flood the screen, show sb the door, maroon, **from the text “Reality Show Fever”**.

1. Feature a celebrity

- ignore a celebrity
- exclude a celebrity
- downplay a celebrity

2. Daily challenge

- daily ease
- routine comfort
- everyday simplicity

3. Down-to-earth show

- an extravagant show
- a fantasy show
- a surreal show

4. Make a final choice

- to remain undecided
- to procrastinate
- to leave options open

5. Produce huge profits

- to incur losses
- to generate minimal revenue
- to yield no profits

6. Bring fame to

- to obscure
- to diminish reputation
- to hide from the public

7. Live screened 24 hours a day/around-the-clock life

- to live privately
- to have limited exposure
- to live off the grid

8. Flood the screen

- to reduce the screen display
- to underfill the screen
- to minimize screen use

9. Show someone the door

- to welcome someone in
- to invite someone
- to retain someone

10. Maroon

- to rescue
- to retrieve
- to accompany

5. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Reality Show Fever”.

1) Цього року і Microsoft, і Apple готують **оновлення**, і ви можете очікувати велику кількість галасу (хайпу).

*Both Microsoft and Apple have big **updates** coming this year, and you can expect a huge dose of hype.*

2) Коли я сказав своєму банку, що хочу позичити 100 000 доларів, вони **показали мені на двері**.

*When I told my bank that I wanted to borrow \$100,000 they **showed me the door**.*

3) Митники зірвали спробу **незаконного вивезення** з країни безцінних картин.

*Customs officials foiled an attempt **to smuggle** priceless paintings out of the country.*

4) У тебе свій погляд на світ, веселий і **приземлений**.

*You have your own way of seeing the world, and it's fun and **down-to-earth**.*

5) З дня свого народження і до цього моменту ти завжди **жив під наглядом відеокамер 24 годин на добу**, тому давши тобі свободу, я сподіваюся ти не розчаруєш нас.

*From the day of your birth to this moment, you have always **lived screened 24 hours a day**, so by giving you freedom, I hope you will not settle us in disillusionment.*

6) Джефф Безос **отримує величезні прибутки** від Amazon, але він також зараз переживає деякі проблеми з досягненням плато продуктивності в галузі космічних кораблів.

*Jeff Bezos **produces huge profits** from Amazon, but he's also experiencing some problems with reaching plateau of productivity in the field of spacecrafts.*

7) Нове аніме **захопило ефірний час** і отримало високі рейтинги серед підлітків, що показує, наскільки ефективно маркетингова індустрія здатна просувати свої продукти.

*New anime has **flooded the screen** and scored high ratings among teens, which shows, how effectively the marketing industry can promote its products.*

8) Студентів попросили взяти інтерв'ю один у одного в **чаті** та з'ясувати особи своїх однокурсників, усі з яких виконували ролі відомих людей.

*The students were asked to interview each other in **a chat room** and find out the identity of their fellow students, all of whom took on roles of famous people.*

9) Це **щоденне випробування** в шлюбі, коли обидва партнери мають важку роботу.

*It's a **daily challenge** being in a marriage when both partners have high-pressure jobs.*

10) Тільки виборці, тільки наш народ може **зробити остаточний вибір**, підтримавши чи не підтримавши ту чи іншу партію чи політика.

*Only the voters, only our people can **make the final choice** by giving or not giving their support to this or that party or politician.*

12. Synonym Search: cover expenses, much-needed profits, avoid extinction, delight audiences, dirty tricks, cross-dressing tradition, new trend, chorus of dancers, pantomime dame, traditional plot, **from the text “*The Magic of Pantomime*”.**

1. Cover expenses

- to meet costs
- to pay for expenses
- to settle bills

2. Much-needed profits

- essential earnings
- crucial gains
- necessary revenue

3. Avoid extinction

- to prevent disappearance
- to avert extinction
- to save from vanishing

4. Delight audiences

- to entertain viewers
- to please spectators
- To captivate audiences

5. Dirty tricks

- underhanded tactics
- deceptive methods
- unethical maneuvers

6. Cross-dressing tradition

- gender-bending custom
- drag tradition
- transvestite practice

7. New trend

- emerging fashion
- current craze
- recent phenomenon

8. Chorus of dancers

- dance ensemble
- dance troupe
- dance group

9. Pantomime dame

- pantomime character
- drag performer
- comic dame

10. Traditional plot

- conventional storyline
- classic narrative
- typical plot

13. Antonym Search: cover expenses, much-needed profits, avoid extinction, delight audiences, dirty tricks, cross-dressing tradition, new trend, chorus of dancers, pantomime dame, traditional plot, **from the text** “*The Magic of Pantomime*”.

1. Cover expenses

- to incur costs
- to overspend
- to leave unpaid

2. Much-needed profits

- unnecessary losses
- deficits
- financial shortfall

3. Avoid extinction

- to face extinction
- to risk disappearance
- to hasten vanishing

4. Delight audiences

- to disappoint viewers
- to bore spectators
- to unsettle audiences

5. Dirty Tricks

- fair play
- honest tactics
- ethical methods

6. Cross-dressing tradition

- gender-conforming practice
- traditional gender roles
- non-drag custom

7. New trend

- old-fashioned practice
- outdated style
- fading trend

8. Chorus of dancers

- solo dancer
- individual performer
- soloist

9. Pantomime dame

- straight character
- male role
- serious actor

10. Traditional plot

- innovative storyline
- unconventional narrative
- modern plot

14. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “The Magic of Pantomime”.

1) З 2003 року щорічно в країні проводяться фестивалі груп танцюристів для збереження і розвитку багатої традиції та культури танцювальних груп.

*Since 2003, every year festivals of **chorus of dancers** are held in the country for preservation and development of the rich **chorus of dancers** tradition and culture.*

2) Політичний істеблішмент занервував і вдався до брудних трюків.

*The political establishment grew nervous and resorted to **dirty tricks**.*

3) Роман “Hope and Glory Land” сера Едварда Елгара наповнений духом славетної Вікторіанської епохи, в яку він був створений.

*The novel “Hope and Glory Land” by Sir Edward Elgar is filled with the spirit of glorious **Victorian era** in which it was composed.*

4) Суспільство поступово змінювалося, щоб відповідати загальносвітовій тенденції глобалізації та вдосконалювати свою структуру, функціонування та управління.

*Society has changed gradually to align with the worldwide **trend** of globalization to improve its structure, operation and management.*

5) Ви не повинні використовувати будь-який особистий електронний пристрій, наприклад мобільний телефон, під час водіння.

*You should not use any personal electronic **device**, such as a cell phone, while driving.*

6) Те, що раніше було пародією, тепер стало фарсом, а фільм став хітом у всьому світі.

*What used to be parody has now become **slapstick comedy** and the film became a smash hit all over the world.*

7) Мені фільм сподобався, але я не міг встежити за всіма тонкощами сюжету.

*I enjoyed the movie, but I couldn't follow all the intricacies of the **plot**.*

8) Ніхто не претендує на те, що ми можемо змахнути чарівною паличкою і вирішити проблему.

*No one pretends that we can wave a **magic wand** and solve the problem.*

9) Незважаючи на те, що програма пільг SanDisk покриває багато витрат, пов'язаних зі здоров'ям, деякі пункти можуть бути покриті не повністю.

*Although the SanDisk benefits program **covers** many health-related **expenses**, some items may not be covered in full.*

10) Щорічний Міжнародний фестиваль балету цього року порадує глядачів різноманітною та насиченою балетною та танцювальною програмами.

*The annual International Ballet Festival will **delight audiences** this year, and is due to offer varied and rich ballet and dance programs.*

15. Match the following words and word-combinations with their definition.

1. chat-rooms	a. part of a song that is repeated several times, usually after each verse
2. show the door	b. the act or process of taking things or people to or from a place secretly and often illegally
3. down-to-earth	c. to move very quickly and easily through the air, especially down from a high position in order to attack
4. spokesman	d. a real-time online interactive discussion group
5. chorus	e. a secret plan made by several people to do something that is wrong, harmful, or not legal; the story of a book, film, play, etc.
6. smuggling	f. practical, reasonable, and friendly
7. swoop	g. someone who is chosen by a group or organization to speak officially to the public for them
8. plot	h. to make it obvious that you do not want someone to be present and that they should leave

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
d	h	f	g	a	b	c	e

Unit 6

3. Synonym Search: marine life, local healer, to snub, to launch, to trek, pristine mountains, deprived area, budget traveler, local authorities, shoestring budget, **from the text “*Guilt-free Holidays*”**.

1. Marine life

- sea creatures
- ocean wildlife
- aquatic life

2. Local healer

- traditional medicine practitioner
- herbalist
- folk healer

3. To snub

- to ignore
- to dismiss
- to slight

4. To launch

- to introduce
- to unveil
- to initiate

5. To trek

- to hike
- to journey
- to wander

6. Pristine mountains

- untouched mountains
- unspoiled peaks
- pure mountain ranges

7. Deprived area

- underprivileged area
- impoverished region
- disadvantaged neighborhood

8. Budget traveler

- frugal traveler
- economy traveler
- cost-conscious traveler

9. Local authorities

- municipal officials
- city government
- local government

10. Shoestring budget

- minimal budget
- tight budget
- limited budget

4. Antonym Search: marine life, local healer, to snub, to launch, to trek, pristine mountains, deprived area, budget traveler, local authorities, shoestring budget, **from the text “*Guilt-free Holidays*”.**

1. Marine life

- terrestrial life
- land animals
- dryland fauna

2. Local healer

- conventional doctor
- medical specialist
- hospital physician

3. To snub

- to acknowledge
- to welcome
- to embrace

4. To launch

- to withdraw
- to cancel
- to halt

5. To trek

- to stay
- to rest
- to remain

6. Pristine mountains

- polluted mountains
- developed peaks
- altered ranges

7. Deprived area

- affluent area
- prosperous region
- wealthy neighborhood

8. Budget traveler

- luxury traveler
- high-spending traveler
- opulent traveler

9. Local authorities

- federal authorities
- national government
- central government

10. Shoestring budget

- generous budget
- high budget
- ample budget

5. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Guilt-free Holidays”.

1) Я не хочу навіть брати до уваги **бідні та малозабезпечені райони** – невже ми приїхали сюди, щоб зависати у дешевих барах із сумнівним виглядом?

*I don't even want to take heed of the **deprived areas** — have we arrived there just to hang around the dodgy looking dive bars?*

2) Багатий природний потенціал регіону забезпечує невичерпні можливості для розвитку **екотуризму**.

*Rich natural potential of the region provides endless opportunities for the development of **eco-tourism**.*

3) Конвенція встановлює принцип, згідно з яким у море не можна скидати нічого, що завдає шкоди здоров'ю людей та **морським мешканцям**.

*The convention establishes the principle that nothing that is harmful to human health and **marine life** can be dumped at sea.*

4) Проблема в тому, що більшість **місцевих органів влади** не мають досвіду розумно поводитися на цьому ринку.

*The problem is that most **local authorities** lack the expertise to deal sensibly in this market.*

5) Ви можете створити маркетингову кампанію з **обмеженим бюджетом**.

*You can create a marketing campaign on a **shoestring budget**.*

6) Численні ліки були відкриті завдяки дослідженню лікарських рослин, які використовували **місцеві знахарі**.

*Numerous drugs have been discovered through research on medicinal plants used by **local healers**.*

7) У минулому пірати **топили** кораблі своїх ворогів.

*In the past, pirates **sank** the ships of their enemies.*

8) Досі мер **зневажливо ставився** до проблеми бездомності в місті.

*Until now, the mayor has **snubbed** to the city's homelessness problem.*

9) Наступного місяця ми плануємо **запустити** нову компанію з надання послуг Інтернету.

*We're planning to **launch** a new Internet services company next month.*

10) Ми провели день **мандруючи** лісами та горами.

*We spent the day **trekking** through forests and over mountains.*

12. Synonym Search: murmur, flaming blue, lush forest, flamboyant, lofty island, rocky splendor, be engaged, animated crowd, dazzle, revive, **from the text “The Moon and Sixpence”.**

1. Murmur

- whisper
- mutter
- hum

2. Flaming blue

- bright blue
- vivid blue
- intense blue

3. **Lush forest**

- dense forest
- verdant forest
- rich woodland

4. **Flamboyant**

- extravagant
- showy
- theatrical

5. **Lofty island**

- elevated island
- tall island
- high island

6. **Rocky splendor**

- rugged beauty
- majestic rocks
- stately cliffs

7. **Be engaged**

- participate
- involve oneself
- commit

8. **Animated crowd**

- lively crowd
- excited crowd
- boisterous crowd

9. **Dazzle**

- astonish
- impress
- bedazzle

10. **Revive**

- rejuvenate
- resuscitate
- restore

13. Antonym Search: murmur, flaming blue, lush forest, flamboyant, lofty island, rocky splendor, be engaged, animated crowd, dazzle, revive, **from the text “*The Moon and Sixpence*”.**

1. **Murmur**

- shout
- yell
- roar

2. **Flaming blue**

- dull blue
- faded blue
- pale blue

3. Lush forest

- barren land
- sparse woodland
- arid desert

4. Flamboyant

- subdued
- plain
- modest

5. Lofty island

- low-lying island
- flat island
- shallow island

6. Rocky splendor

- smooth plain
- flat terrain
- simple landscape

7. Be engaged

- disengage
- withdraw
- detach

8. Animated crowd

- quiet crowd
- passive crowd
- still crowd

9. Dazzle

- bore
- dull
- disinterest

10. Revive

- diminish
- weaken
- decline

14. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “*The Moon and Sixpence*”.

1) Твоя **яскрава демонстрація** в Боготі привернула увагу багатьох.

*Your **flamboyant display** in Bogota got a lot of people's attention.*

2) Він повинен **сліпити** її кожним своїм танцювальним рухом.

*He must **dazzle** her with each of his dance moves.*

3) Зростання рівня забруднення становить серйозну **небезпеку** для здоров'я місцевого населення.

*Growing levels of pollution represent a serious health **hazard** to the local population.*

4) Вони визнали, що країна **відродиться**, лише якщо вона повністю відірветься від хаосу старого режиму.

*They recognized that the country would **revive** only if it thoroughly disengaged from the chaos of the old regime.*

5) Я думав, що ми могли б найняти моторний човен і здійснити подорож навколо **затоки**.

*I thought we might hire a motorboat and take a trip round/around **the bay**.*

6) Коли справа доходить до інвестицій, дослідження показують, що жінки більш схильні зважувати потенційні **ризик**, ніж їхні колеги-чоловіки.

*When it comes to investments, research shows that women are more likely to weigh up potential **hazards** than their male counterparts.*

7) Туристи пробиралися **пишним лісом**, де густі крони дерев пропускали сонячне світло, створюючи спокійну і яскраву атмосферу.

*The hikers made their way through the **lush forest**, where the dense canopy overhead filtered the sunlight, creating a serene and vibrant atmosphere.*

8) Хвилі **дзюрчали** на пляжі і заколисували мене.

*The waves **murmured** on the beach and lulled me to sleep.*

9) Ванкувер, визнаний одним із найкрасивіших міст світу, **вражає** відвідувачів мальовничою набережною, пишними лісовими парками та високими горами.

*Voted among the world's most beautiful cities, Vancouver **dazzles** visitors with a picturesque waterfront, lush wooded parks and soaring mountains.*

10) Вона відчула його **пильний погляд**, коли він дивився на неї.

*She was aware of his **gaze** as he looked across at her.*

15. Match the following words and word-combinations with their definition.

1. murmur	a. a small amount of money that is not enough to cover its intended use.
2. flamboyant	b. suffering a severe and damaging lack of basic material and cultural benefits.
3. revive	c. the beginning of something, such as an emotion or thought:
4. shoestring budget	d. to walk a long distance, usually over land such as hills, mountains, or forests
5. deprived	e. very confident in your behavior, and liking to be noticed by other people, for example because of the way you dress, talk, etc.
6. stirring	f. to speak or say something very quietly
7. trek	g. great beauty that attracts admiration and attention
8. splendor	h. to come or bring something back to life, health, existence, or use

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
f	e	h	a	b	c	d	g

Unit 7

3. Synonym Search: contain a grain of truth, cut and dried, to give credit to, come to mind, brutal fighting, treaty of peace, be subjective, to take with a pinch of salt, to approve, accurate, **from the text “History Lessons”.**

1. Contain a grain of truth

- have some truth
- be partially true
- have an element of truth

2. Cut and dried

- settled
- clear-cut
- unambiguous

3. To give credit to

- acknowledge
- recognize
- appreciate

4. Come to mind

- occur to
- cross one's mind
- spring to mind

5. Brutal fighting

- fierce combat
- savage battle
- violent conflict

6. Treaty of peace

- peace agreement
- truce
- peace pact

7. Be subjective

- be biased
- be partial
- be personal

8. To take with a pinch of salt

- be skeptical
- doubt
- question

9. To approve

- Endorse
- Authorize
- Accept

10. Accurate

- precise
- correct
- exact

4. Antonym Search: contain a grain of truth, cut and dried, to give credit to, come to mind, brutal fighting, treaty of peace, be subjective, to take with a pinch of salt, to approve, accurate, **from the text “History Lessons”.**

1. Contain a grain of truth

- be completely false
- be entirely untrue
- be misleading

2. Cut and dried

- uncertain
- indefinite
- ambiguous

3. To give credit to

- discredit
- disregard
- ignore

4. Come to mind

- be forgotten
- slip one's mind
- be overlooked

5. Brutal fighting

- peaceful negotiation
- harmony
- calm discussion

6. Treaty of peace

- declaration of war
- conflict
- hostility

7. Be subjective

- be objective
- be impartial
- be unbiased

8. To take with a pinch of salt

- Believe completely
- Trust fully
- Accept without question

9. To approve

- Reject
- Disapprove
- Deny

10. Accurate

- Inaccurate
- Incorrect
- Wrong

5. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “History Lessons”.

1) Щоб отримати повне розуміння ситуації, потрібно позбутися будь-якої упередженості.

To gain a full understanding of the situation, it is necessary/you need to get rid of any bias.

2) Хоча більшість його передбачень були помилковими, його останнє твердження містить зерно істини.

Though most of his predictions were erroneous, his latest statement contains a grain of truth.

3) Іспанці завоювали Новий Світ у 16 столітті.

The Spanish conquered the New World in the 16th century.

4) На твоєму місці я б ставилася скептично до таких передбачень майбутнього. Вони не мають міцної основи.

If I were you, I would take such predictions of the future with a pinch of salt. They have no solid foundation.

5) Хоча вчений здійснив багато відкриттів, суспільство не визнало його досягнень одразу.

Though the scientist had made many discoveries, the society did not give credit to him immediately.

6) У 1951 році США і Японія підписали мирний договір, згідно з яким Японія повинна була забезпечити США територією для військової бази.

In 1951 the USA and Japan signed a treaty of peace according to which Japan had to provide the USA with a territory for the military base.

7) Проект статуту міжнародного кримінального суду і проект кодексу є двома надзвичайно важливими і тісно пов'язаними юридичними документами.

The draft statute for an international criminal court and the draft Code were two indispensable and closely linked legal instruments.

8) Ми на порозі нової ери у європейських відносинах.

We are on the threshold of a new era in European relations.

9) Суд затвердив продаж майна. Нам потрібне чітке рішення до кінця тижня.

The court approved the sale of the property. We need a cut and dried decision by the end of the week.

10) Репортери мають бути безсторонніми та не виявляти політичної упередженості.

Reporters must be impartial and not show political bias.

12. Synonym Search: wreckage, unsettled childhood, secret mission, run out, aerial stunts, be very bright academically, cross-country air races, death defying feats, desert island, promote, **from the text “Where are you”.**

1. Wreckage

- debris
- ruins
- remains

2. **Unsettled childhood**

- troubled upbringing
- disrupted childhood
- turbulent early years

3. **Secret mission**

- covert operation
- classified assignment
- undercover task

4. **Run out**

- deplete
- exhaust
- use up

5. **Aerial stunts**

- airborne tricks
- flying maneuvers
- skydiving feats

6. **Be very bright academically**

- excel academically
- be intellectually gifted
- achieve high academic performance

7. **Cross-country air races**

- long-distance aviation races
- international flight competitions
- endurance air races

8. **Death-defying feats**

- daredevil stunts
- extreme challenges
- life-threatening acts

9. **Desert island**

- uninhabited island
- isolated island
- remote island

10. **Promote**

- advocate
- endorse
- publicize

13. Antonym Search: wreckage, unsettled childhood, secret mission, run out, aerial stunts, be very bright academically, cross-country air races, death defying feats, desert island, promote, **from the text “Where are you”.**

1. **Wreckage**

- structure
- restoration
- construction

2. **Unsettled childhood**

- stable upbringing
- secure childhood
- calm early years

3. **Secret mission**

- public event
- open assignment
- transparent task

4. **Run out**

- stock up
- replenish
- reserve

5. **Aerial stunts**

- ground-based routines
- static performances
- simple actions

6. **Be very bright academically**

- struggle academically
- perform poorly
- be academically challenged

7. **Cross-country air races**

- local air races
- short-distance flights
- regional competitions

8. **Death-defying feats**

- safe activities
- ordinary tasks
- risk-free actions

9. **Desert island**

- populated island
- urban area
- busy city

10. **Promote**

- demote
- suppress
- hinder

14. **Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Where are you”.**

1) Оскільки страхові компанії відмовлялися страхувати **повітряні трюки**, їх довелося знімати останніми.

*Because the insurance companies refused to insure **aerial stunts** they had to be filmed last.*

2) Це сталося **завдяки** як зростанню населення, так і рентабельності вирощування рису в порівнянні з іншими культурами.

This has been **due to** both population growth and the profitability of rice cultivation in comparison with other crops.

3) Я думаю, що складність у цьому випадку полягала в тому, що **уламки** були розкидані на величезній території.

*I think that the difficulty in this case was that the **wreckage** was spread over an enormous area.*

4) У мене **закінчився** бензин, тому я був змушений скоротити свою дорогу.

*I **ran out of gas**, so I had to cut my journey short.*

5) Рекламним компаніям завжди доводиться придумувати нові способи **просування** продукції.

*Advertising companies are always having to think up new ways **to promote** products.*

6) Колись Ньюфаундленд був важливою зупинкою для **трансатлантичних** рейсів.

*Newfoundland was once an important stop for **transatlantic** flights.*

7) Я часто згадую стару історію про людину, яка опинилася на **безлюдному острові**.

*I often recall the old story about the man stranded on **a desert island**.*

8) На відміну від більшості своїх однолітків, ці діти продовжують демонструвати високий рівень агресії через своє **нестабільне дитинство**.

*Unlike most of their peers, these children continue to exhibit high levels of aggression because of their **unsettled childhood**.*

9) Студенти продовжуватимуть розвиватися **академічно**, професійно, соціально та політично.

*The students will continue to grow **academically**, professionally, socially, and politically.*

10) Генеральний секретар ООН направив **секретну місію**, яка виявила, що обидві сторони порушують угоду.

*The United Nation's secretary general sent **a secret mission** which found that both sides were violating the agreement.*

15. Match the following words and word-combinations with their definition.

1. Independence Day	a. written agreement between two or more countries, formally approved and signed by their leaders
2. approve smth	b. crossing the Atlantic ocean, or relating to countries on both sides of the Atlantic Ocean
3. treaty	c. period of time of which particular events or stages of development are typical
4. conquer	d. person in control of a group, country, or situation

5. transatlantic	e. federal holiday in the United States commemorating the Declaration of Independence of the United States, on July 4, 1776. The Continental Congress declared that the thirteen American colonies were no longer subject (and subordinate) to the monarch of Britain, King George III, and were now united, free, and independent states
6. run out	f. to take control or possession of foreign land, or a group of people, by force
7. leader	g. to accept, allow, or officially agree to something
8. era	h. finish, use, or sell all of something, so that there is none left

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
e	g	a	f	b	h	d	c

Unit 9

3. Synonym Search: be protected by regulation, cause harm to, climate change, commercial fishing, contribute to changes, crucial role, hold the key, strict measures, take account of, warning, **from the text “The Antarctic: key to Planet Earth”.**

1. Be protected by regulation

- be safeguarded by rules
- be covered by legislation
- be regulated by laws

2. Cause harm to

- inflict damage on
- bring harm to
- adversely affect

3. Climate change

- global warming
- environmental shifts
- climatic alterations

4. Commercial fishing

- industrial fishing
- for-profit fishing
- professional fishing

5. Contribute to changes

- facilitate alterations
- play a part in developments
- influence modifications

6. Crucial role

- vital function
- essential part
- key responsibility

7. Hold the key

- have the solution
- be the answer to
- possess the critical factor

8. Strict measures

- rigorous protocols
- stringent actions
- severe regulations

9. Take account of

- consider
- factor in
- acknowledge

10. Warning

- alert
- caution
- notification

4. Antonym Search: be protected by regulation, cause harm to, climate change, commercial fishing, contribute to changes, crucial role, hold the key, strict measures, take account of, warning, **from the text “The Antarctic: key to Planet Earth”.**

1. Be protected by regulation

- be unregulated
- be exposed to risk
- be without oversight

2. Cause harm to

- benefit
- aid
- protect

3. Climate change

- climate stability
- environmental constancy
- climate equilibrium

4. Commercial fishing

- recreational fishing
- subsistence fishing
- amateur fishing

5. Contribute to changes

- prevent stability
- hinder progress
- resist alterations

6. Crucial role

- minor role
- insignificant part
- unimportant function

7. Hold the key

- be irrelevant
- lack solutions
- have no impact

8. Strict measures

- lenient policies
- flexible guidelines
- relaxed standards

9. Take account of

- ignore
- disregard
- neglect

10. Warning

- reassurance
- encouragement
- notification (when implying positive confirmation)

5. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “The Antarctic: key to Planet Earth”.

1) Зовсім недавно уряд Кірібаті ввів заборону на **промислове рибальство** в цьому районі, яка буде діяти з 2015 року.

*Just recently, the Government of Kiribati declared the banning of **commercial fishing** in the area to be effective from 2015.*

2) Таким чином можна забезпечити захист уразливих екосистем і **зберегти** природне місце існування різних видів.

*Fragile ecosystems can thus be protected and natural habitats **preserved**.*

3) Конфлікти можуть існувати в будь-якому суспільстві, і вони можуть бути корисні, якщо допомагають суспільству **еволюціонувати**.

*Conflicts can exist in all societies, and it can be beneficial when it helps society **evolve**.*

4) Оскільки дві основні партії набрали майже однакову кількість голосів, група меншин **контролює результат**.

*Because the two main parties have won almost the same number of votes, the minority group **holds the key** to the result.*

5) На пачці сигарет є **попередження** “Сигарети викликають рак”.

*There’s a **warning** on the cigarette packet that says “Cigarettes cause cancer”.*

6) **Скам'янілості** були знайдені в середній частині розрізу дороги.

*The **fossils** were found in the middle part of the road-cut.*

7) Президент закликав до термінових дій щодо **зміни клімату**.

*The President called for urgent action on **climate change**.*

8) Складні умови руху **спричинили травми** кількох водіїв.

*The difficult driving conditions **caused harm** to several drivers.*

9) Він **розводив** свиней і корів та продавав м'ясо-молочну продукцію.

*He **bred** hogs and cows and sold the meat and dairy products.*

10) Є надія, що нафтова пляма опуститься на морське дно, де протягом кількох років буде покрита **осадовими відкладеннями** та з часом розпадеться.

*It is hoped that the oil slick will sink to the seabed where it will be covered by **sediments** within a few years and eventually decompose.*

12. Synonym Search: conservation project, restore, diversity, extract, endangered species, regenerate, set up, estimate, negotiate, advance, **from the text “Save our seeds”.**

1. Conservation project

- environmental initiative
- preservation program
- ecological effort

2. Restore

- revive
- reinstate
- renovate

3. **Diversity**

- variety
- range
- multiplicity

4. **Extract**

- remove
- withdraw
- obtain

5. **Endangered species**

- at-risk species
- threatened species
- imperiled species

6. **Regenerate**

- revitalize
- renew
- rejuvenate

7. **Set up**

- establish
- arrange
- organize

8. **Estimate**

- approximate
- gauge
- assess

9. **Negotiate**

- bargain
- discuss
- mediate

10. **Advance**

- progress
- improve
- promote

13. Antonym Search: conservation project, restore, diversity, extract, endangered species, regenerate, set up, estimate, negotiate, advance, **from the text “Save our seeds”.**

1. **Conservation project**

- destruction effort
- neglect program
- depletion initiative

2. **Restore**

- damage
- deteriorate
- destroy

3. Diversity

- uniformity
- homogeneity
- monotony.

4. Extract

- insert
- embed
- impart

5. Endangered species

- abundant species
- secure species
- stable species

6. Regenerate

- degenerate
- degrade
- deteriorate

7. Set up

- dismantle
- disorganize
- terminate

8. Estimate

- precisely measure
- determine exactly
- calculate accurately

9. Negotiate

- impose
- dictate
- force

10. Advance

- retreat
- decline
- recede

14. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text "Save our seeds".

1) Ліси забезпечують свіже повітря, яким ми дихаємо, і є середовищем проживання для **зникаючих видів**.

*Forests provide the fresh air we breathe and are habitats for **endangered species**.*

2) Ми не можемо заперечувати того, що ми приїхали на ці **переговори** з різними поглядами.

*We cannot deny that we come to this **negotiation** with different perspectives.*

3) Багато племен **вимерли**, коли вони контактували із західними хворобами.

*Many tribes became **extinct** when they came into contact with Western illnesses.*

4) Чи належним чином телебачення відображає етнічне та культурне **різноманіття** країни?

Does television adequately reflect the ethnic and cultural **diversity** of the country?

5) Важко було **оцінити**, скільки дерев було знищено.

*It was difficult to **estimate** how many trees had been destroyed.*

6) Вам слід негайно **організувати** для нас зустрічі з представниками, які хочуть розмістити продукцію на нашому шоу.

*You should **set up** meetings for us right away with reps who want to place products on our show.*

7) Війська швидко створили плацдарм і готувалися **просуватися** далі.

*The troops quickly created a bridgehead and prepared **to advance** further.*

8) Бездомним сім'ям, які постраждали від землетрусу, **надали притулок** у мотелях за містом.

*Homeless families, affected by the earthquake, **were housed** in the motels outside the city.*

9) Будучи президентом коледжу, він **відродив** занепадний заклад.

*As president of the college, he **regenerated** a failing institution.*

10) Її заарештували за крадіжку в магазині, але **звільнили** під заставу.

*She was arrested for shoplifting but **was released** on bail.*

15. Match the following words and word-combinations with their definition.

1. regulation	a. to return something or someone to an earlier good condition or position
2. commercial fishing	b. to keep something as it is, especially in order to prevent it from decaying or being damaged or destroyed
3. extinct	c. the fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people; many different ideas or opinions about something
4. negotiation	d. (of a species, family, or other group of animals or plants) having no living members; no longer in existence; (of a volcano) not having erupted in recorded history.
5. restore	e. to develop gradually, or to cause something or someone to develop gradually
6. diversity	f. the process of discussing something with someone in order to reach an agreement with them, or the discussions themselves
7. preserve	g. the activity of catching fish and other seafood for commercial profit, mostly from wild fisheries.
8. evolve	h. an official rule or the act of controlling something

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
h	g	d	f	a	c	b	e

Unit 10

3. Synonym Search: greying population, change dramatically, be a trend, biological ageing, chronological age, centenarian, ageing process, longevity, physical ageing, help posture, **from the text “Living for a century”**.

1. Greying population

- aging population
- elderly demographic
- senior population

2. Change dramatically

- transform significantly
- alter radically
- shift drastically

3. Be a trend

- become popular
- to be fashionable
- to be in demand

4. Biological ageing

- cellular ageing
- physiological ageing
- natural ageing

5. Chronological age

- actual age
- calendar age
- true age

6. Centenarian

- 100-year-old
- elderly person
- super-senior

7. Ageing process

- senescence
- maturation
- aging cycle

8. Longevity

- long lifespan
- extended life
- durability

9. Physical ageing

- bodily ageing
- physiological decline
- somatic ageing

10. Help posture

- improve posture
- support alignment
- correct stance

4. Antonym Search: greying population, change dramatically, be a trend, biological ageing, chronological age, centenarian, ageing process, longevity, physical ageing, help posture, **from the text “Living for a century”**.

1. Greying population

- youthful population
- vibrant community
- flourishing youth

2. Change dramatically

- remain stable
- stay the same
- change slightly

3. Be a trend

- be out of fashion
- fall out of favor
- be obsolete

4. Biological ageing

- biological youth
- rejuvenation
- biological vitality

5. Chronological age

- youthfulness
- timelessness
- agelessness

6. Centenarian

- young adult
- minor
- adolescent

7. Ageing process

- youthful development
- renewal
- rejuvenation

8. Longevity

- short lifespan
- brevity
- mortality

9. Physical ageing

- physical vitality
- bodily youth
- physical rejuvenation

10. Help posture

- hinder posture
- disrupt alignment
- worsen stance

5. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Living for a century”.

1) Ці два продукти мають однакову кількість **калорій** (ми припустимо), тому вони збільшують вагу однаково.

*The two foods have the same number of **calories** (we'll assume) so they increase weight equally.*

2) Спроба написати глобальну географічну перспективу органічного сільського господарства є серйозним **викликом**.

*Attempting to write a global geographical perspective on organic agriculture is a major **challenge**.*

3) Якщо міжнародні ринки сільськогосподарської продукції **кардинально не зміняться**, структура експорту сільськогосподарської продукції Фуцзяня та Тайваню збережеться стабільною.

*If the international markets of agricultural products will not **change dramatically**, Fujian and Taiwan's agricultural products export structure will keep stable.*

4) Немає сумнівів щодо **довголіття** пана Хейга, але напередодні виборів вони завдають більше шкоди.

*There are no doubts about Mr. Hague's **longevity**, but they are increasingly damaging in the run-up to an election.*

5) Вегетаріанська дієта не може забезпечити достатньо **калорій** для нормального росту дитини.

*A vegetarian diet can't provide enough **calories** for a child's normal growth.*

6) Люди, які перемогли **рак**, дуже вдячні тим, хто їх доглядав.

***Cancer** survivors are often grateful to their caregivers.*

7) Нам потрібно переглянути спосіб **споживання** енергії. Візьмемо, наприклад, наш підхід до транспорту.

*We need to rethink the way we **consume** energy. Take, for instance, our approach to transport.*

8) Сьогодні в Англії більше **довгожителів**, ніж раніше.

*Today in the UK there are more **centenarians** than ever before.*

9) Протягом усієї війни були жахливі жертви серед **людей похилого віку** обох країн.

*Throughout the war, there were horrific casualties among the **greying populations** of both countries.*

10) За кілька хвилин після інциденту її ім'я **стало популярним** у Twitter.

*Within minutes after the incident her name **was trending** on Twitter.*

12. Give three English synonyms for: fuss over someone/something, plain cooking, sense of power, mischief, boredom, burden, nestle, work like slaves, live a little, recollection, **from the text “Little women”.**

1. Fuss over someone/something

- pamper
- coddle
- overindulge

2. Plain cooking

- simple cooking
- basic cuisine
- uncomplicated meals

3. Sense of power

- authority
- control
- dominance

4. Mischief

- naughtiness
- mischievousness
- shenanigans

5. Boredom

- tedium
- ennui
- monotony

6. Burden

- load
- weight
- responsibility

7. Nestle

- snuggle
- settle
- cuddle

8. Work like slaves

- labor intensely
- toil
- strive hard

9. Live a little

- enjoy life
- have fun
- take a break

10. Recollection

- memory
- remembrance
- recall.

13. Antonym Search: fuss over someone/something, plain cooking, sense of power, mischief, boredom, burden, nestle, work like slaves, live a little, recollection, **from the text “Little women”.**

1. Fuss over someone/something

- neglect
- disregard
- ignore

2. Plain cooking

- gourmet cooking
- elaborate cuisine
- fancy dishes

3. **Sense of power**

- powerlessness
- submission
- weakness

4. **Mischief**

- good behavior
- obedience
- virtue

5. **Boredom**

- excitement
- interest
- engagement

6. **Burden**

- relief
- lightness
- freedom

7. **Nestle**

- displace
- scatter
- expose

8. **Work like slaves**

- relax
- rest
- take it easy

9. **Live a little**

- restrain oneself
- be cautious
- play it safe

10. **Recollection**

- forgetting
- oblivion
- amnesia

14. Translate the following sentences into English using your active vocabulary from the text “Little women”.

1) Вона завжди **приділяє багато уваги** сину, нібито він маленький хлопчик.

*She's always **fussing over** that son of hers as if he were a little boy.*

2) Вона хотіла поїхати у велике місто і втекти від **нудьги** свого сільського, маленького містечка.

*She wanted to go to the big city and escape the **boredom** of her rural, small-town life.*

3) Йому потрібне хобі, яке б зайняло його й запобігло **пустощам**.

*He needs a hobby to keep him busy and stop him from getting into **mischief**.*

4) Боюся, ця роль стала для вас надто важким **тягарем**.

*I'm afraid this role may have become too much of a heavy **burden** for you.*

5) У мене багато приємних **спогадів** про час, який ми провели разом.

*I have many pleasant **recollections** of the time we spent together.*

6) Він був **привітним** і чарівним, і мав здатність змушувати людей почуватися комфортно в його присутності.

*He was **amiable** and charming, and he possessed an ability to make people feel comfortable in his presence.*

7) Він почав співати, спочатку майже **нечутно**, потім голосніше.

*He started singing, almost **inaudibly** at first, then louder.*

8) Є дві речі, які йому **подобаються** — швидкі машини та глибока музика.

*There are two things he **fancies** — fast cars and thunderous music.*

9) Брегенц — гарне австрійське містечко, яке **притулилось** між Альпами та Боденським озером.

*Bregenz is a pretty Austrian town that **nestles** between the Alps and Lake Constance.*

10) Ви можете **дуже важко працювати** і все одно не зводити кінці з кінцями.

*You can **work like slaves** and still not make ends meet.*

15. Match the words. Make sentences using them.

life	resilience
bold	the max
psychological	depression
emotional	connectedness
struggle with	health outcomes
live life to	expectancy
social	population
positive	proposition
greying	well-being

Life expectancy, bold proposition, psychological well-being, emotional connectedness, struggle with depression, live life to the max, social resilience, positive health outcomes, greying population.

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